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(一) 中文摘要

(二) 英文摘要

Key words: hypertension, elderly, drug-drug interactions, polypharmacy, prevalence, Incidence

Previous studies have reported the risk factors of drug-drug interactions in polypharmacy include elderly and multiple illness. Rosholm reported the prevalence of polypharmacy for the elderly older than 70 years old is 48.4%, that is 3 times of younger people. Among those, 4.4% had polypharmacy and got the risk of potential drug-drug interactions. The most frequent drugs of hopitalization resulted from potential drug interactions were cardiovascular drugs. Up to date, there is no studies of drug-drug interactions in elderly hypertensive patients with polypharmacy. The study purpose is to find the risk of potential drug-drug interactions in the elderly hypertensive patients with polypharmacy.The data sources from the cohort sampling database used to estimate the prevalence of potential drug-drug interactions and hospitalization incidence induced by adverse drug reactions in the elderly hypertensive patients. The data will be analyzed by SAS 8.2. The formulary lists in the database of national health insurance will be classified by anatomical therapeutic coding (ATC), and the external dosage form will be excluded. Based on the classification of drug interaction facts, the potential drug-drug interactions will be classified. We found the prevalence rate of potential DDIs in general prescriptions and hypertensive prescriptions were 10.5% and 30.3%, respectively. Among the potential DDI pairs, 4.5% pairs were categorized as Class ‘1’ clinical significance. The most common potential DDI pairs in the clinical significance ‘1’ category were Cardiac glycosides/High-ceiling diuretics. Although the prevalence and incidence of potential DDIs were not higher than those of western country, we still have to alert for drug safety.

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／ ˜m／wƒ†fh‰gƒ†^ ƒ~»•／ H˜‟«¥ ／ ‹ Ş¥†¿ ‟Ł″Ş¡A ´A／ ƒ ƒ／‟H ″ ^ ‹ ª ¤s[5,8,12-14]¡ARosholm[14] ¥／H† ‟æ† Şi 70 • † Ł／W ƒ／‟Ł″ƒ ñ˜ fl¤ ¥ ¿† v 48.4%¡A 70 • ¥H／U‟″3 ›¿¡A† ø·ƒ ñ˜ fl¤ ¥ ‟¿″ƒ ƒ／ƒH† 4.4% o¥˝… ƒb DDI ‟ ″ Ł¡ADoucet ¥／H[15] † Şi 70 • † Ł／W ƒ ~H¥˝ŏDDI ƒ ƒ |‟ ¡ A˜ ‟«¥H／ ƒ ″ ^˜‟«† ƒ h¡A¤ ƒ,‹ Of V ″fl«˜‟«¡C– ‘¤£‟″DDI ˘Ş ¢¿¤ ƒ,‹ Ofl«,g ″ fl«» ‟¡ŞCƒ £／¿« ' ° ˙ I″¡C″If ¥ « e ／ ¡A／ ˜m／W' | Lwƒ„ ƒ ″ ƒ £– W ƒ ñ˜ fl¤ ¥ ¿ ¥ƒ ŒDDI ‟ ″ ‹ ª s¡C

‹ ª s／Ł‟k¡G¥»^˜« ~ ¥ ‹Ş@Ş¥¿ª s, Œ fi ¤ ‹•C¥H •«O' «O´k／H' … ¸ Œfi¡˝I¥w«e‹ ø20 ,U／H¡^ƒ ›pƒ ƒ ~ ¥ −w£fœ¥˝^˜« ~ ¥ ‹Ş@¥Ş¿† ƒ ／†¸v o¥˝†v¡C' ƒ †¿›p ／ ‟R−N−˜¥¿SAS 8.2 ‟'¡C› ¥ −N †z‹ ª s·`¶¡' ƒ† •«O ¥I／ Ş˜« «~¶ ¡ A£ ¥ h·^ ¡B¥ ‰Ş^ ¡BŞ łJ fl¥•¥／ ¶ ±J¥ ¤ ›ƒ ‹ y ‟ fk‹‹«~¶ ¡A¥Hanatomical therapeutic coding¡]ATC¡ ^¤ ¢ ¿ ^˜†z´k^ ¡C¥t... ƒbˆ˜« ~ ¥ ‹Ş@Ş¥æ„ ¡A «h¤ Drug interaction facts fi ／Ş´k^ « ¡C／W›z« Ş„ƒ¤«Æ¡A¥ Ş ¥Xƒ† ¥ £¶ É_¡A／ ‟R¤ Ei† BŁ／ Ş~˜ ¡ B°ŞO¡B¶ É_¡ B˜« «~¶ …˘¡ Bo¥˝… ƒbˆ˜« ¥ ／ ‹ Ş@¥／¿ Ş˜«~ t„ ¡Bƒ,…˘／¿˜Y›«« ¡A¶if ／ ‟Rƒ]／ £ ¥／˘†ƒ ƒ |／ Şo¥˝†v¡C

‹ ª s ‟G¡G／ ‟R' «O´k／H, Œ fifi†w ¡A Œ／″ •« O B／Ł … ƒbˆ˜« ~ ¥ ‹Ş@¥Ş¿† ƒ ‹†œv 10.5%¡Aƒ ¥ 1997 ƒ~11.9%ƒ 2001 ƒ~9.5%¡Aƒ††vƒ~／U› ／Ş` ¶ (Table I)¡C ƒ ‟ ƒ ł Ł BŁ″ … ƒbˆ˜« ~ ¥ ‹Ş@¥Ş¿† ƒ (Table II)¡A` M／]Şe†vƒ~／U› ／Ş` ¶ ¡Aƒ ¥ Ş¡ ‟„F30.3%¡A« œ ／@fl°† BŁ″ ／Ş／T›¿¡C¥t¥HfUƒ~« ‟ ƒ £ ／H..˘／ ‟R¡A« œƒ†40.7%‟″ ‟ ƒ £ƒW• ƒ†... ƒbˆ˜« ~ ¥ ‹Ş@Ş¥ (Table III)¡C›Y ¥H.. ƒbˆ˜« ~ ¥ ‹Ş@Ş¥„ ...˘／ ‟R¡A«h¤ Ei ‟ ƒ £ BŁ‹ œƒ†0.5 › … ł¥

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High-ceiling diuretics(Table IX)¡C
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12,278〳H›–` {… ƒbˆ ˜¥ ㄑ ‹ §¥ˇ¡C23925ƒW " ƒ fŁ Łwˇƒłł318〳Hƒ , ƒ ¶E
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11〳Hƒł¤ ƒ,〳J |)¡A‹ Œ]ˆ ˜〳 £ ¤ ›ˇƒ ł |〳§ o ¥ł‹v 0.9%¡C

Q ‰ ¡ G ` M¥»¶‹G¡Ąs Œ〳 ” L ‰‹Ð–Ø¶¶¡˚ " ƒ £ ł BŁˆ¡Ą˜¥ƒb‹ §¥ˇ
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Table I¡X 1997 ƒ ƒ 2001 ƒ~^ ˜ « ~ ‡ ⁄ Ł ‡ B ⁄ Ł ⁄ S … ƒ b ^ ˜ « ~ ¥⁄‹ S@¥¸⁄S‡B⁄Ł†

'	ƒ ‡ B⁄Ł‡.˘	⁄ Ł B⁄Ł..	DDI ‡ B Ł…˘	DDI ‡ B Ł…	DDI ‡ B Ł⁄ æ (%)*
1997	1,239,904	1,190,591	213,420	141,778	11.9
1998	1,546,594	1,488,499	263,798	173,790	11.7
1999	2,066,431	1,985,219	309,912	208,400	10.5
2000	1,980,904	1,897,676	267,647	182,092	9.6
2001	1,976,130	1,885,932	261,600	178,256	9.5
Total	8,809,963	8,447,917	1,316,377	884,316	10.5

*DDI ‡ B Ł⁄ æ = DDI ‡ B Ł../‡ ⁄ Ł B⁄Ł…˘

Table II¡X 1997 ƒ ƒ 2001 ƒ~ " ƒ ‡Ł B ⁄ Ł ⁄ S … ƒ b ^ ˜ « ~ ¥ ⁄ ‹ S¥¸⁄S‡B⁄Ł†–ƒ †v

Total	" ƒ £ ‡ B Ł…˘	DDI ‡ B Ł…˘	DDI ‡ B Ł…	DDI ‡ B Ł⁄ æ (%)*
1997	45,591	25,813	15,364	33.7
1998	61,682	32,808	20,010	32.4
1999	95,350	48,503	29,465	30.9
2000	111,416	53,002	32,417	29.1
2001	122,730	55,341	35,186	28.7
Total	436,769	215,467	132,442	30.3

*DDI ‡ B ⁄ Łæ¤= DDI ‡ B Ł..˘/ " ƒ ‡Ł B Ł..˘

Table III¡X1997 ƒ ƒ 2001 ƒ~ " ƒ ‡Ł f – w … ƒ b ^ ˜ « ~ ¥ ‹ S(@¥H¸†–‡ ‹ ‡)⁄ƒ "R

	‡ ⁄ Ł B⁄Ł˘	‡ B Ł ˋ⁄H..˘	" ƒ £ ⁄H..˘	" ƒ Ł £w ƒ‡DDI ⁄H..˘	" ƒ Ł £w ¥´potential DDI ⁄ æ (%)
1997	1,190,591	135,038	7,627	3,284	43.1
1998	1,488,499	148,572	10,142	4,212	41.5
1999	1,985,219	161,075	12,992	5,465	42.1
2000	1,897,676	162,988	14,942	5,920	40.0
2001	1,885,932	162,868	15,728	6,142	39.0
Total	8,447,917	770,541	61,431	25,023	40.7

Table IV¡X1997 ƒ ƒ 2001 ƒ~ " ƒ ‡Ł f – w … ƒ b ^ ˜ « ~ ¥ ⁄ ‹ S¥¸⁄S t„† – ƒ ‡⁄ "R

	‡ ⁄ Ł B⁄Ł˘	‡ B Ł ˋ⁄H..˘	" ƒ £ ‡ B Ł..˘	" ƒ ‡Ł B Ł ⁄ Ł DDI …˘	¤ ∈i " ƒ ‡Ł B ⁄ Ł potential DDI …˘
1997	1,190,591	135,038	45,591	25,813	0.57
1998	1,488,499	148,572	61,682	32,808	0.53
1999	1,985,219	161,075	95,350	48,503	0.51
2000	1,897,676	162,988	111,416	53,002	0.48
2001	1,885,932	162,868	122,730	55,341	0.45
Total	8,447,917	770,541	436,769	215,467	0.49

Table V¡ X ‟ ƒ £ ǂ B ⁄ Ł ⁄ § ˆ ˜ « ~ § … ˇ » P … ƒ ƀ˜«~¥ ⁄‹§@¥¸⁄§‹ „ ƒM

¶ } ⁄ Ł§…ˇ ‟ ƒ £ /ǂ ɃŁ	Potential ǂ B Ł…ˇDDI	Potential ǂ B Ł…ˇDDI	¤ ∈i ‟ ƒ £ǂB ⁄Ł§t DDI t„ …ˇ	potential ‹ „ ℳ I'°
1 §	47724	0	0	0	¡X
2-5 §	300305	77962	101253	0.3	1
6-10 §	86350	52367	106103	1.2	4
11-15 §	2324	2047	8265	3.6	12
>15 §	66	65	398	6	20
Total	436769	132441	216019	0.5	1.7

Table VI¡ X ‟ ƒ £ǂɃ.⁄Ł ƒ b ˆ ˜ « ~ ¥⁄‹§[@§¸⁄⊗›ℌ æß

Significance	No. of potential DDI	Percentage (%)
1	9827	4.5
2	39751	18.4
3	16746	7.8
4	109520	50.7
5	40175	18.6
Total	216019	100

Table VII¡ X ‟ ƒ £ ǂ B ⁄ Ł ƒ ƒ ~ ⁄ H » P « D ƒ ƒ ~ ⁄ H ⁄ § ' ° § ⊗P… ƒbˆ˜«~¥

	⁄ j ' ¥65 • ǂ⁄§ ‟ ƒ £ǂB⁄Ł (N=232,880)		⁄p' 65 • ǂ⁄§ ‟ ƒ £ǂB⁄Ł (N=203,889)		P value
	N	%	N	%	
Sex	232880	53.32	203889	46.68	<0.0001
M	117490	26.90	96153	22.01	
F	115311	26.40	107568	24.63	
Unknown	79	0.02	168	0.04	
DDI significance	129934	60.15	86085	39.85	<0.0001
1	6533	3.02	3294	1.52	
2	23553	10.90	16198	7.50	
3	10841	5.02	5905	2.73	
4	63624	29.45	45896	21.25	
5	25383	11.75	14792	6.85	

Table VIII¡ X ‟ ƒ £ ∔ B ⁄ Ł ⁄ ⁄ … ƒ b ˆ ˜ « ~ ¥ ⁄ §@¥¸`{§ ›« ›n'°⁄§

	Age							
	<31 N (%)	31-40 N (%)	41-50 N (%)	51-60 N (%)	61-70 N (%)	71-80 N (%)	>80 N (%)	Total N (%)
Total hypertensive prescriptions	2496	11944	53657	87477	135838	116097	29260	436769
Pairs of potential DDI / Ratings of Potential DDI	841 (33.6)	4524 (37.7)	19308 (36.1)	37031 (42.4)	69232 (50.9)	67921 (58.5)	17162 (58.7)	216019 (49.4)
1	28 (1.1)	159 (1.3)	661 (1.2)	1297 (1.5)	3038 (2.2)	3306 (2.8)	1338 (4.6)	9827 (2.2)
2	258 (10.3)	931 (7.8)	3624 (6.7)	6909 (7.9)	13011 (9.6)	12555 (10.8)	2463 (8.4)	39751 (9.1)
3	80 (3.2)	313 (2.6)	1360 (2.5)	2521 (2.9)	4982 (3.7)	5758 (5.0)	1732 (5.9)	16746 (3.8)
4	337 (13.5)	2400 (20.0)	10586 (20.0)	19588 (22.4)	35910 (26.4)	32869 (28.3)	7830 (26.8)	109520 (25.1)
5	138 (5.5)	721 (6.0)	3077 (5.7)	6716 (7.7)	12291 (9.0)	13433 (11.6)	3799 (13.0)	40175 (9.2)

Table IX¡ X ‟ ƒ £ ∔ B ⁄ Ł ´ ‰ “‹l”›{§ «›« ›n ¶ W t„

Coprescribed drug pairs		No. of pairs (Total=9827)	Percentage (%)
Cardiac glycosides	High-ceiling diuretics	3247	33.04
Beta blocking agents	Selective calcium channel blockers with direct cardiac effects	1342	13.66
Cardiac glycosides	Low-ceiling diuretics, thiazides	879	8.94
Potassium sparing agents	ACE inhibitors	675	6.87
Cardiac glycosides	Low-ceiling diuretics, excl. thiazides	477	4.85
Propulsives	High-ceiling diuretics	329	3.35
Cardiac glycosides	Antiarrhythmics, class I and III	323	3.29
Cardiac glycosides	Selective calcium channel blockers with direct cardiac effects	303	3.08
Antithrombotic agents	Antithrombotic agents	212	2.16
Antithrombotic agents	Antiarrhythmics, class I and III	212	2.16
Others		1828	18.60