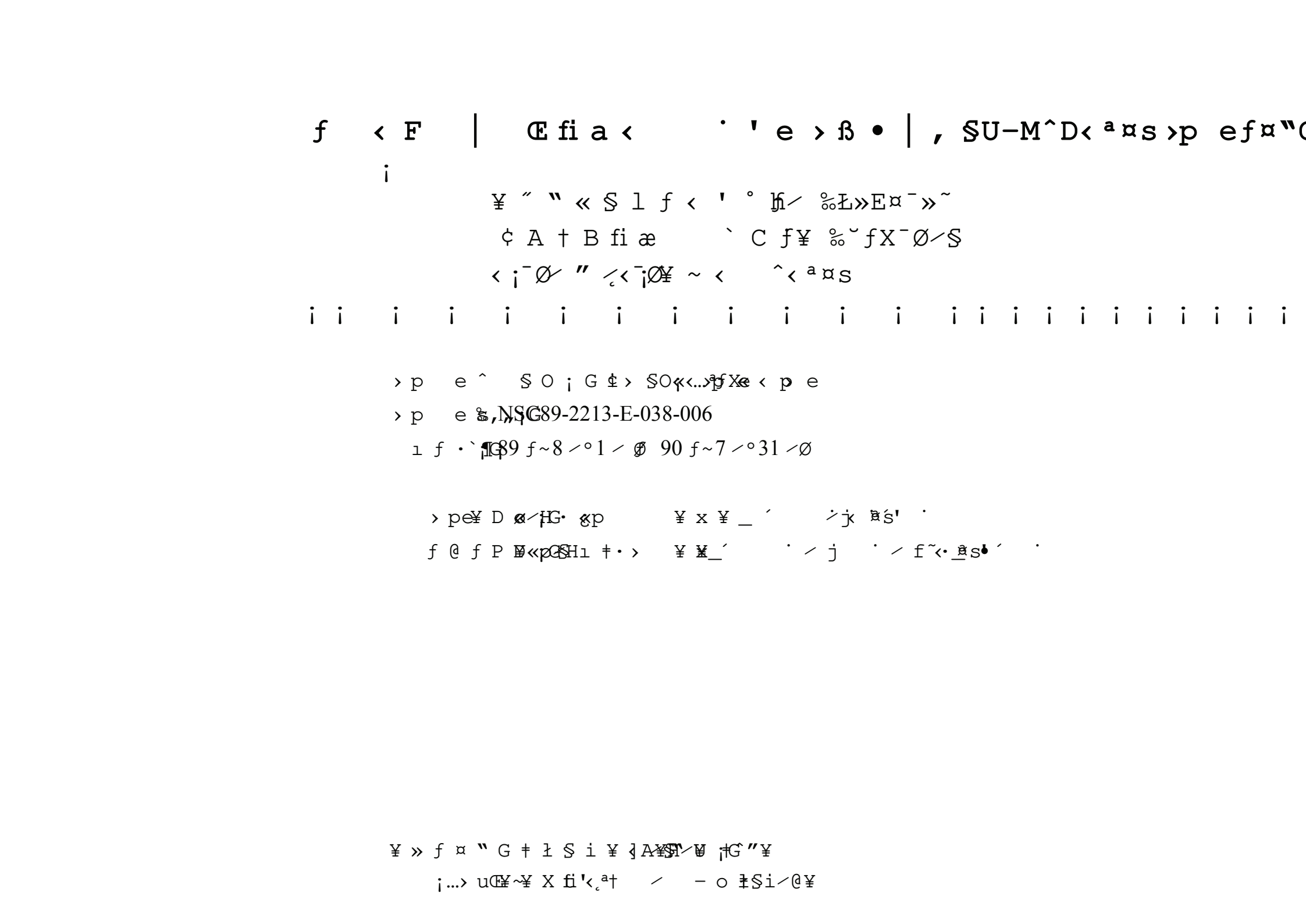

Study of Porous PLLA/ HA Composites as Biodegradable Materials: *in vitro* and *in vivo* study

NSC89-2213-E-038-006

pressing them under 5-45 kgf/cm^2 for 2 to 5 minutes, dissolving the sucrose at 220 °C and then sintering under 1345°C for 10 hours. The obtained porous HA was immersed into PLLA solution while the used PLLA was prepared via a thermo degradation method. The three points bending strength of the composites is 13.56 MPa, which is quite high for porous materials. HA without any purification have a highest toxicity and HA washed with chloroform have a lowest toxicity against gingival fibroblast were found.

After sterilization, the composites are implanted into the mandible bones of 14 Beagle dogs. Two kinds of implants were used – HA with PLLA and without PLLA. 1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 12, 26weeks after implantation, the samples were examined histologically by light microscopy. SEM will be used for histomorphometric analysis of the bone-implant interface.

Key words: poly(L-lactide), hydroxyapatite,

Koskikare
Shikinami
Furukawa
Shikinami
Beagle

– ˜ † ⁄ ¸ S l " " " – ¡ S ¸ ¡ ¥ † › M A‰2.5ª×ƒ10^4 cell/ml medium "" ¿ @ « ¥ [well⁄" ¡ A ¤ ƒbwell›¥ ‡J0.4 ml ""† › M ⁄ ¸ ¡A‰ ‡G† †¿ M‹ 1×10^4 cell/ml ¡ b37°C¡B5% CO_2 ⁄ U i24C⁄p fi ⁄ S æ¡MTT assay ¶ i ƒ ‹ ‡°¡ƒ

3. ¤ ¯ » ˜ ‡»EP«S@

› ¥ ¡A–N12 , U"PLLA ' æ ⁄ J ›¯†Vfi˘ ¥ œ · ¯ ª ‡ˆ¥‡i'U‰T„ ¿°¡C

¤ t †⁄¡"XH` † – ' flSw •«⁄U¡A fld20 ⁄ ˜`¡A M‹ÆƒA–N† C‹ PLLA ƒ ` † ⁄ ⁄ ‰¥¡XA ¥H" ¯ fiƒ MS N‹o« ‡A¥ i e¤⁄ ⁄ l ¶‹ ø7.5 , U"PLLA ¶ ¡C

4. » E ¤»⁄† B fi æ ` C ƒ¥ ‰˘ƒXS (PLLA/HA composites) ""» S@

–N PLLA •» ' Chloroform ' ‹O dichloromethane ⁄⁄» S@ƒ ¢@« 2%, 5%, 10%, 20%"•»†G¡AƒAS HA ¿ N†"«' æJ¿@ « S C""» E ¤»•»†G⁄¶ ‡ ¶ W › ‡ ¡A œfi C‹ÆƒA' æJ¿@« , ß """ » E ¤»•»†G¤ ˘ ¥¶W › " i_¡ÆƒA¶ ‡ fiC¡C fiC«ÆS ¥ PLLA/HA composites¡C

5. °"«„ C

A. ‰ ˘ ¥S""· ⁄J

–NBeagle dog ¥¸Phenobarbital (25~30 mg/kg)† ´K« Æ A¥‡5 , „ M⁄Þ ¥ ⁄U´ H ‰⁄œ ¯ i ‰⁄›J¡A–N ' ‰ ⁄ ¥ U ¡A..• ˜S¥X⁄œ flÆ¡A– bƒ¤⁄U^.E‹ øƒ b ƒ ⁄fU⁄Ł"" 'Y SQ¥ ¸¶ C Ÿp»¤†y¥X⁄@ 2x4x2mm ""¶¸ ⁄f¡A–N‰ ˘ ¥S· ⁄J¡A M‹ÆƒA¥H 5-0 ¥iS ‡‹

¥ ‡i‡¶¥Nu‹œ¯·i¯Ø¥ß⁄"‡¶b(long axis)¤ • « e « Æ ` a ⁄ ` ¡ A ⁄ ‹ ¤ ¶ «Æ¡A⁄@¶ ¤ S·`a⁄`¡A ⁄ @ ¶ ƒ S · ⁄` ‡20¥¤⁄150 ì m¡AƒA ¥¸Petrographic Grinding technique –N⁄`⁄ø · ‹ 40 ì m ¥ ¥k¡A¥ Stevenel's Blue ⁄¸Van Gieson's Picro-fuchsin " " ¥ƒ‡X G ¥ƒ¡Aƒ „ ‹ V ƒ ¥†M•¿¡° '(bone)¡A^ '‰Ł(Osteoid) ' M ¯ " ß †‰(lfiber connective tissue)¡A ⁄ ¸ ¡ ¸ ¡ ¸ ¡

S C " " u ´ I ¡ C − " " ≥sƒ¤S¿uuv„L ¡¡Ag×fio
£O15kgf/cm^2 ¶W„L5 ⁄ ˜`¡A‹ Æ ¤ ¿ N†«Æ•
fi e ' ,H¡Af. › Y ƒ b£¶W„L15kgf/cm^2 ⁄ ¥u
›n1¡B2 ⁄ ˜`⁄]• |ŧyƒ¤⁄ Wz"" †"G¡Aƒ ƒ, £
» s „ L ¶"» £P⁄fi ¶ †−« Æ„""S fifl
' ° ... v T«¡C⁄j
¿ N†S„ƒ ¤"† B fi æ ` ₡·¥¤¥
2x4x2mm "⁄j⁄p¡Aƒ A fi ß ⁄ J » E ¤»""„Ł»Ei"
• » ₡⁄¡A¥ ""‹ O W¥†[B fi æ `C¿ƒ M¥¯Ø
"⁄" →¿pA¯ » E ¤ ¯ » ˜Ł»¶T⁄K⁄fT"
ƒb¤ ⁄‹}W¡A⁄ @ ⁄ Ł →...¿W¥N†¯ Ø j«¡A⁄@
⁄ Ł › − ¯‰S ffXb¯ Ø ₡⁄S ƒ¤»˜'° „ ¡A
SU† B fi æ `C"⁄"¥¥N´¡C

2. HA "⁄"‹ r' °· œ

¥ †"G⁄¥ i ¥ H − o " ¤ ˇ ¥ »]^H‹F⁄¸· ₡¥ø‹ ·' e › ß ŧ−M^Bs› p „fi
‹ ~„ Ł"† B fi æ ` ₡·¥ »M"⁄"‹ r' °ŧ S¿A O.D
› ¨ 0.2-0.3¡ ¥...‹ ~„Ł¥ H¿¥u¥ ¸ »] H⁄"⁄~
HA ` ß ‹ r' °ŧ "¡A O.D › ¨ 0.7 ¥ ¥k¡Cƒ
¥ ¯ ª • L ^ Ł [„† xM¶{¤ ˇ ¥ ¸ ·¥ØŁ‹~¸
¤ ˇ ¥ ¸ ¥Ø⁄ AJ¡B⁄ ‹ ¥» fk ~„ Ł"† ¥æ
` C ƒ¥"⁄" ' °, ß¸¡C¥...‹ ~„ Ł"† B fi æCƒ·
¥ „ † »M¤ ƒŧ‹ r' °¡A»P† »M ifb⁄@ _
fi ¡A• |¤ ˇ † »M⁄"'¡Cƒ ´ ¥¸"⁄"† B fi æ Cƒ·¥
«h• |ƒŧ†† »M" ⁄W¥h¡ ₡b¯ ª Ł^ŁU¡A„ ₡
¥¸"⁄"† B fi æ Cƒ‹·¥ƒ yU"⁄" S ¡A' ¸‹ Of yU
"⁄" £ ŧ Wh¤A¥ifl ‹ Of]‹ ŧ o ››ƒ ŧyƒ¤†
»M"⁄" ' °¤ ⁄£‹ O« ƒn¡C

3. °"«„ ₡

‰ ƒXS "⁄"· ⁄Jƒ ,mƒbBeagle dog "⁄"⁄U
^ E' angle ƒ ,m« Of]‹ ƒ„ƒ ,m⁄£‹ O¤ ⁄O
'¡A¥ » ‹¤S"‰ ƒXS − ¸ 13MPa ,ß AƒXS@

[1] M. Kramer, Reduction using biodegradable materials, J. Oral Surg, 29,393-397(1971)

[2] N. Ignjatovie, S. Tomic, M. Dakic, M. Miljkovie, M. Plavsic, D. Uskokovic, Synthesis and properties of hydroxyapatite /poly-L-lactide composite biomaterials, Biomaterials, 20, 809-816 (1999)

[3] R. Zhang. P. X. Ma, Poly(α-hydroxy1 acids)/ hydroxyapatite porous composites for bone-tissue engineering. I. Preparation and morphology, Journal of Biomedical Materials Research, 33, 446-455 (1999)

[4] ¶ z¥,›» E ¤ ¯ » ˜ ¡‰ƒXS¸‰˘⁄ S°‰Ł ‹ ªS, ¥ x ¥ _ ´ · | ƒ ‹˜·ª_S'•" · ⁄ h ‰⁄ (1998)

[5] · ₡p, S Ł‹'° w † ·ƒ¥´S‹ªO, ƒ ¥ †"G⁄¥ i ¥ H − o " ¤ ˇ ¥ »]^H‹F⁄¸· ₡¥ø‹ ·' e › ß ŧ−M^Bs› p „fi (1998)

[6] K. A. Hing, S. M. Best, W. Bonfield, Characterization of Porous hydroxyapatite, Journal of Materials Science: Materials in Medicine, 10, 135-145 (1999)

[7] E. Hirvensalo, Fracture fixation with biodegradable materials : Forty-one cases of severe ankle fractures, Acta Orthop Scand, 60, 601-606(1989)

[8] Y. Matsusue, T. Yamamuro, M. Oka, Y. Shikinami, S. H. Hyon, Y. Ikada, In vitro and in vivo studies on bioabsorbable ultra-high-strength poly(L-lactide) rods, J Biomed Mater Res, 26, 1533-1567(1992)

[9] S. H. Hyon, K. Jamshidi, Y. Ikada, Synthesis of polylactides with different molecular weights, Biomaterials, 18(22), 1503-1508(1997)

[10] A. Tegnander, L. Engerbretsen, K.