


健康照護中的性別議題

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健康照護中的性別議題

健康照護的性別議題：
 綜論與案例

照護對象之兩性議題：
 症狀表現及處遇之差異


照護專業之兩性議題：
 專業呈現及職涯之差異

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Moonstruck Women - aka LUNATICS

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"Water test" of a person accused of being bewitched. If she floated, she was evidently a weightless witch; if she sank, she was innocent. Many drowned in such innocence.

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What evil spirit have you familiarity with?
None.

Have you made no contract with the devil?
No.

Why do you hurt these children?
I do not hurt them. I scorn it.

Who do you employ then to do it?
I employ no body.

What creature do you employ then?
No creature. I am falsely accused.



Dialogue based on the examination of Sarah Good by Judges Hathorne and Corwin, from The Salem Witchcraft Papers, Book II, p.355

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HYSTERO-EPILEPSIE: ATTAQUE DEBUT D'UNE ATTAQUE

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第四講題簡報



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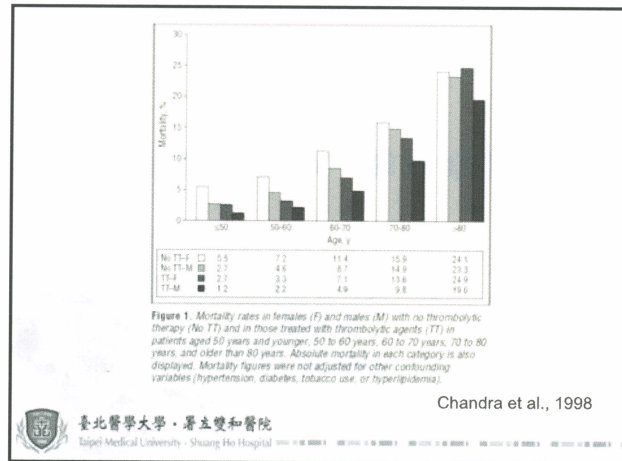


Figure 1 Mortality rates in females (F) and males (M) with no thrombolytic therapy (No TT) and in those treated with thrombolytic agents (TT) in patients aged 50 years and younger, 50 to 60 years, 60 to 70 years, 70 to 80 years, and older than 80 years. Absolute mortality in each category is also displayed. Mortality figures were not adjusted for other confounding variables (hypertension, diabetes, tobacco use, or hyperlipidemia).

Chandra et al., 1998

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第四講題簡報

Table 2. Procedures and Adverse Events*

Factor	All Patients	Patients Not Receiving TT		Patients Receiving TT	
		Men (A)	Women (B)	Men (C)	Women (D)
(1) Additional procedures, No. (%)	354 (35)	136 (40)	92 (35)	87 (30)	34 (41)
(a) Card cath	197 (205) (55.7)	74 (56) (54.4)	36 (84) (40.0)	62 (68) (71.0)	22 (48) (64.3)
(b) PTCA	73 (94) (21.4)	28 (21) (19.0)	12 (29) (13.0)	26 (27) (30.6)	9 (19) (26.3)
(c) CABG	40 (57) (11.4)	17 (20) (12.4)	7 (8) (8.0)	11 (18) (13.5)	3 (5) (11.3)
(2) Adverse event, No. (%)	354 (35)	136 (40)	92 (35)	87 (30)	34 (41)
(a) Stroke	2750 (0.8)	700 (0.5)	741 (0.8)	707 (0.8)	584 (1.7)
(b) ICE	994 (0.3)	65 (0.0)	72 (0.1)	463 (0.5)	388 (1.1)
(c) Major bleeds	4894 (1.4)	677 (0.5)	687 (0.7)	1787 (2.0)	1720 (4.9)
(d) Recurrent MI	7807 (2.2)	1792 (1.3)	1385 (1.5)	2482 (2.8)	1275 (3.6)
(e) Hypotension	10 (0.03)	10 (0.07)	1 (0.01)	52 (0.6)	2 (0.06)
(f) Allergy	454 (0.1)	29 (0.02)	29 (0.03)	29 (0.03)	109 (0.3)

*Card cath indicates cardiac catheterization; TT, thrombolytic therapy; PTCA, percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty; CABG, coronary artery bypass grafting; ICE, intracranial bleeding; and MI, myocardial infarction. As a result of statistical analysis, for A vs B, all P < .004 except 2a and 2f in which P = .22 and .95 respectively; for C vs D, all P < .001 except 2a in which P = .48; for A vs C and B vs D, all P < .001.

Chandra et al., 1998

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A Woman Describes Her Life in 1840

My life is much like all the other women I know. I rise at 4:00 a.m. to prepare breakfast for my husband and children. Because the children work in the same foundry as I do, we must take care to leave the house by 5:00 a.m. so we can begin work promptly at 6:00 a.m. If we are late, the foreman deducts half a day's pay. We work until 9:00 p.m. with three short breaks during the day. When we return home at 10:00 p.m. I am just able to make supper and get the children to bed by 11:00 p.m.

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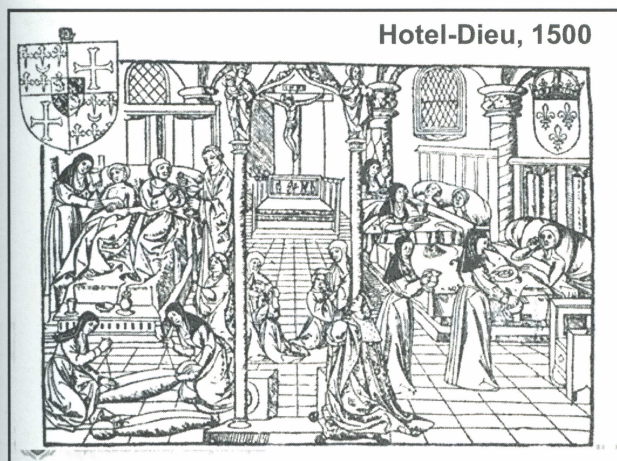


Table 3
Multivariate logistic regression for the outcomes of regional cesarean sections

Characteristics	Medical centers (n = 122/111)	Regional hospitals (n = 190/42)	District hospitals (n = 247/51)	Obstet clinics (n = 293/12)
	OR (95% CI)	OR (95% CI)	OR (95% CI)	OR (95% CI)
Obstetrician characteristics				
Gender				
(Male)	0.98	0.88-1.10	0.80	0.75-1.12
(Female)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Obstetrician age (years)	1.01***	1.01-1.02	1.00	0.99-1.00
1.06***	1.08-1.05	1.07***	1.08-1.05	1.07***
Maternal characteristics				
Age, years	0.72***	0.62-0.85	0.79***	0.75-0.85
(25, age < 34)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
(35)	2.27***	2.10-2.45	2.20***	2.03-2.39***
2.01***	1.88-2.15	1.67***	1.49-1.71	
Instrumental characteristics				
Ownership				
(Public)	0.72***	0.66-0.78	1.25***	1.15-1.35
(NFP)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
(PP)	1.24***	1.14-1.35	1.68***	1.54-1.82
Teaching				
(Yes)	0.86***	0.86-0.91	0.86***	0.82-0.91
(No)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Location				
(North)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
(Center)	0.65***	0.59-0.71	1.60***	1.47-1.75
(South)	0.60***	0.54-0.66	1.02	0.94-1.11
(East)	0.45***	0.29-0.70	1.14	0.96-1.35
0.43***	0.32-0.59	0.92***	0.81-0.94	

p < 0.05, **p < 0.01, ***p < 0.001. NFP, non-profit; PP, for-profit; OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval.

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Liu et al., 2007

Story is Always Complex

警方今天表示.....一對 情侶，跨年夜時共謀
從德國北部城市漢諾威私奔，計畫前往非洲，要在艷陽底下結為連理。
.....這對情侶陷入熱戀，決定前往氣候溫暖的非洲結婚，兩人還帶著
安娜蕾娜的.....妹妹，擔任結婚見證人。
雙方家人一同慶祝跨年時，米卡跟兩名女孩聊到他最近的義大利之旅，
便開始萌生非洲浪漫之旅的念頭。
2009年第一道曙光劃破天空後，三人便開始執行計畫，打包所有旅行
必需品.....三人從漢諾威郊區家中悄悄出門，步行約一公里抵達車站，
搭電車至中央車站。
三人等待搭列車前往機場時，引起警衛注意，隨即通報警察。

法新社，柏林，2009.01.05

社會因素是疾病的終極病因

Social conditions as
fundamental causes of disease

SES and social support

...embody access to important resources

Link & Phelan, 1995