

行政院國家科學委員會專題研究計劃成果報告

BDTI 衍生物之構造與藥效關係研究

SAR Studies on BDTI Analogues

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一、中文摘要

BDTI(1)為苄基異奎琳化合物而具有選擇性之交感 β_2 受體興奮作用。今以BDTI為先導化合物進行化學構造修飾並合成一系列類似物，研討其構造對藥效之影響。經一般常用 Bischler - Napieralski 反應可得具 BDTI 類似物 2~13。經氣管平滑肌測試鬆弛作用顯示 6、8 與 9 皆比 BDTI 為佳；其中 6 與 8 經心肌實驗對心肌收縮力並無明顯增強，故 BDTI 類似物對氣管平滑肌之鬆弛作用具有選擇性。

關鍵字：

苄基異奎琳物，類似物化學合成，支氣平滑肌鬆弛作用，構造與藥效關係。

Abstract

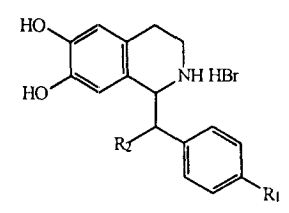
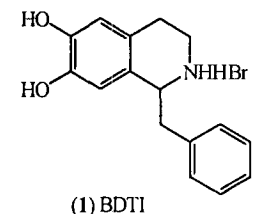
BDTI (1) is a selective adrenergic β_2 agonist to relax the tracheal spasm. Modification of BDTI by chemical synthesis generated twelve BDTI analogues (2~13). Compound 6, 8 and 9 showed more potent than that of BDTI to relax the trachea smooth muscle. Furthermore, 6 and 8 were found to be selective relaxation effect in trachea without significant stimulation of heart.

Keywords :

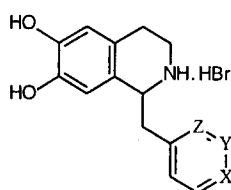
Isoquinolines; Synthesis of BDTI analogues; Bronchodilator; SAR studies.

二、前言

BDTI(1)為是本研究室合成之苄基異奎琳化合物而有選擇性之交感 β_2 受體興奮作用¹，具有鬆弛支氣管平滑肌之效，比現今臨床氣喘用藥-- salbutamol 作用更強。前次^{2,3}研究發現 BDTI (1) isoquinoline 構造上除 catechol-OH 外，C₁之 benzyl 取代基對其藥效性具有決定之影響，另(-)-比(+)-BDTI 光學異構物作用強 168 倍，今欲探討 BDTI 之化學構造對交感神經受體 β_1 、 β_2 興奮作用之關係，進行 BDTI(1)化學構造之修飾，製備多種類似物(2~13)並測試其藥理活性後，可進一步獲得其作用藥效集團，做為設計支氣管擴張劑重要之依據。



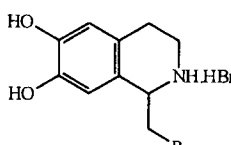
- (2) R₁=F ; R₂=H
- (3) R₁=Cl ; R₂=H
- (4) R₁=Br ; R₂=H
- (5) R₁=CH₃ ; R₂=H
- (6) R₁=NO₂ ; R₂=H
- (7) R₁=H ; R₂=CH₃



(8) X=N; Y=C; Z=C

(9) X=C; Y=N; Z=C

(10) X=C; Y=C; Z=N



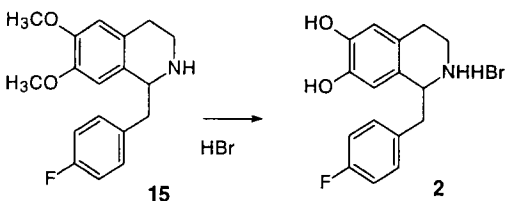
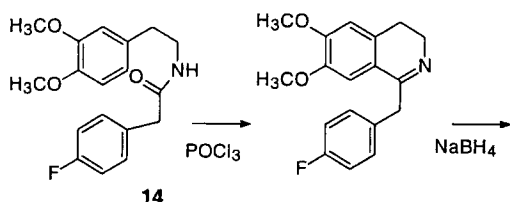
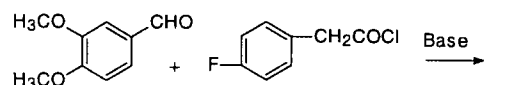
(11) R=

(12) R=

(13) R=

三、結果及討論

BDTI 類似物 2~13 之製備係依一般苄基異奎琳化合物之合成方法進行之；運用 Bichler-Napieraski 反應完成分子內 amide 親電子環化反應可得 1-benzyl-dihydroisoquinolines，經還原及去甲基反應可得目的物 2~13。以化合物 2 為例，簡略以下列反應方程式表示之。



各類似物之化學構造係依據其融點、IR、PMR、CMR、Mass 及元素分析等光譜數據確認之。

合成之化合物經天竺鼠離體氣管平滑肌測試，發現對 carbachol 引起之痙攣具鬆弛作用，其有效濃度 $IC_{50}(uM)$ 各為 19.4 ± 1.6 (1); 67.4 ± 12.8 (2); 80.1 ± 35.2 (3); 67.7 ± 53.9 (4); 118 ± 46.3 (5); 9.2 ± 5.4 (6); >300 (7); 1.9 ± 0.7 (8); 12.6 ± 5.1 (9); >1000 (10), >1000 (11); >1000 (12); >1000 (13)，其中以 8 之作用最強，6, 9 次之，三種化合物作用均比 BDTI(1) 更強。為顯示其對交感 β_2 受體興奮作用之選擇性，化合物 8 及 6 更以天竺鼠離體心肌測試對心臟交感 β_1 受體興奮作用，其有效濃度 $IC_{50}(uM)$ 各為 58.01 ± 3.86 (6); 30.79 ± 0.40 (8)。該兩化合物(6, 8)對於交感 β 受體具有選擇性氣管平滑肌鬆弛之效。由本研究初步 SAR 分析發現 isoquinoline 之 C-1 benzyl 之對位有取代拉電子基(-NO₂ 或 -N+=)時，可增加對氣管平滑肌之交感 β_2 受體興奮因而有鬆弛作用。

三、實驗部份

(一) 化學合成

N-(3',4'-Dimethoxyphenylethyl)-4-fluorophenylacetamide (14)

取 4-fluorophenylacetic acid (5.0 g, 32 mmole) 溶於 80 ml 無水苯，加入新鮮蒸餾之 SOCl₂ (20 ml)，共置於 250 ml 梨形瓶。於油浴下，加熱一個半小時後，減壓濃縮得黃色澄明油狀之 4-fluorophenylacetyl chloride，將此化合物溶於二氯甲烷(80 ml)，置於滴管漏斗中，立即使用。另取 Homoveratylamine (5.32 ml, 32 mmole) 溶於二氯甲烷 (50 ml) 與 5% NaOH 溶液 (35 ml)，置於 250 ml 梨形瓶。於冰浴下攪拌，並緩慢滴加入剛置備的化合物 4-fluorophenylacetyl chloride，滴完後，於室溫下繼續攪拌一小時。移置分液漏斗，取

二氯甲烷層，並以 H₂O 及 1N 鹽酸洗淨應。二氯甲烷層以無水硫酸鎂脫水，過濾後減壓濃縮得白色沈澱，以甲醇作再結晶，得化合物 **14**，(8.3g, 81%); m.p. : 102-103 °C ; IR (KBr) cm⁻¹ : 3343 (NH), 1640 (Amide-I), 1515 (Amide-II), 1461 and 1438 (OMe); ¹H-NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 2.65 (2H, *t*, *J* = 6.9 Hz, H-α'), 3.31-3.44 (4H, *m*, H-β' & H-α), 3.80 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.82 (3H, *s*, OMe), 5.39 (1H, *br*, -NH), 6.51 (1H, *d*, *J* = 7.9 Hz, H-6'), 6.68 (1H, *s*, H-2'), 6.69 (1H, *d*, *J* = 8.1Hz, H-5'), 6.95 (2H, *t*, *J* = 8.6Hz, H-3 & H-5), 7.10 (2H, *dd*, *J*₁ = 8.4 Hz *J*₂ = 5.5 Hz, H-2 & H-6)。EIMS *m/z* (rel.int.)(%) : 317 [M]⁺ (6), 164 (100), 151 (30), 109 (47)。

1-(4'-Fluorobenzyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (15)HCl

取化合物 **14** (2.0 g, 6.31 mmole) 溶於甲苯 (25 ml), 加入新鮮蒸餾之 POCl₃ (2.4 ml, 25.2 mmole) 共置於 100 ml 梨形瓶中。整個系統以氯化鈣管與外界隔離，於油浴中加熱，迴流一個小時。反應結束減壓濃縮得黃褐色油狀物。將其溶於甲醇，於冰浴下，一面攪拌一面加入 NaBH₄ (2.4 g, 63.0 mol); 少量多次加入，加完後於室溫繼續攪拌 30 分鐘，減壓濃縮，有白色沈澱析出，加水溶解，並以二氯甲烷充分萃取，合併二氯甲烷層，加無水硫酸鎂脫水，過濾後減壓濃縮可得淡黃色油狀物，加 10 % HCl / MeOH 溶液做成鹽酸鹽，再加少許乙醚則有白色沈澱析出，以甲醇及少許丙酮作再結晶，得化合物 **15**·HCl，(1.0 g, 47%); m.p. : 114-115 °C ; IR (KBr) cm⁻¹ : 3379 (NH), 1636 and 1516 (C=C); ¹H-NMR (500MHz, CD₃OD) δ : 3.08-3.12 (2H, *m*, H-4), 3.20-3.22 (1H, *m*, H-3), 3.30-3.37 (2H, *m*, H-α), 3.54-3.56 (1H, *m*,

(2H, *m*, H-α), 3.54-3.56 (1H, *m*, H-3), 3.64 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.81 (3H, *s*, OMe), 4.73 (1H, *t*, *J* = 6.4 Hz, H-1), 6.49 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.80 (1H, *s*, H-5), 7.12 (2H, *t*, *J* = 8.8 Hz, H-3' & H-5'), 7.33 and 7.36 (2H, *m*, H-2' & H-6')。EIMS *m/z* (rel.int.)(%) : 192 (100), 176 (19), 109 (43)。

1-(4'-Fluorobenzyl)-6,7-dihydroxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (2) HBr

取化合物 **15**·HCl (0.84 g, 2.5 mmol) 與 47% 濃氫溴酸 (5 ml) 共置於 25 ml 之梨形瓶中，於油浴中加熱迴流一小時；反應結束後靜置，有沈澱產生，過濾後以甲醇作再結晶，即得白色結晶化合物 **2**·HBr (0.71 g, 80%) ; m.p. : 232-233 °C ; IR (KBr) cm⁻¹ : 3474 (NH), 1626 and 1511 (C=C); ¹H-NMR (500MHz, CD₃OD) δ : 2.93-3.07 (2H, *m*, H-4), 3.20-3.24 (1H, *m*, H-3), 3.30-3.38 (2H, *m*, H-α), 3.43-3.48 (1H, *m*, H-3), 4.57 (1H, *t*, *J* = 6.4 Hz, H-1), 6.54 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.63 (1H, *s*, H-5), 7.12 (2H, *t*, *J* = 8.7 Hz, H-3' & H-5'), 7.34 (2H, *dd*, *J*₁ = 8.5 Hz *J*₂ = 5.5 Hz, H-2' & H-6') ; ¹³C-NMR (500MHz, CD₃OD) δ : 25.7 (C₄), 40.4 (C_α), 40.9 (C₃), 57.7 (C₁), 114.3 (C₈), 116.3 (C₅), 116.8 (C_{5'}), 117.0 (C_{3'}), 123.5 (C_{6'}), 123.7 (C_{2'}), 132.5 (C_{1'}), 132.7 (C_{4'}), 145.7 (C_{8a}), 147.0 (C_{4a}), 162.8 (C₆), 164.8 (C₇)。EIMS *m/z* (rel.int.)(%) : 272 (<1), 164 (100), 109 (33)。Electrospray *m/z* : 274 [M+1]⁺。Anal. Calcd for C₁₆H₁₇BrFNO₂·CH₃OH: C, 52.85; H, 5.44; N, 3.63。Found : C, 52.35; H, 5.40; N, 3.57。

N-(3',4'-Dimethoxyphenylethyl)-4-

chlorophenylacetamide (16)

白色化合物 **16**; m.p. : 124-125°C ; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3288 (NH), 1644 (Amide-I), 1517 (Amide-II), 1493 and 1461 (OMe) ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 2.67 (2H, *t*, $J=6.70$ Hz, H- α'), 3.43-3.49 (4H, *m*, H- β' & H- α), 3.82 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.84 (3H, *s*, OMe), 5.60 (1H, *br*, exchangeable, NH), 6.50 (1H, *d*, $J=8.1$ Hz, H-6'), 6.61 (1H, *s*, H-2'), 6.70 (1H, *d*, $J=8.1$ Hz, H-5'), 7.10 (2H, *d*, $J=8.1$ Hz, H-3&H-5), 7.25 (2H, *t*, $J=8.2$ Hz, H-2&H-6). EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 335 $[\text{M}+2]^+$ (1), 333 $[\text{M}]^+$ (4), 164 (100), 151 (31), 125 (28)。

1-(4'-Chlorobenzyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline(17)HCl

化合物 **17**·HCl (1.0 g, 47%); m.p. : 244-246 °C (dec); IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3287 (NH), 1647, 1517 (C=C) ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 3.05-3.10 (2H, *m*, H-4), 3.20-3.23 (1H, *m*, H-3), 3.30-3.31 (2H, *m*, H- α), 3.35-3.43 (1H, *m*, H-3), 3.63 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.81 (3H, *s*, OMe), 4.83 (1H, *t*, $J=7.4$ Hz, H-1), 6.48 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.81 (1H, *s*, H-5), 7.33 (2H, *d*, $J=8.4$ Hz, H-3'&H-5'), 7.39 (2H, *d*, $J=8.5$ Hz, H-2'&H-6')。 EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 316 $[\text{M}]^+$ (<1), 192 (100), 176 (18), 125 (19)。

1-(4'-Chlorobenzyl)-6,7-dihydroxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (3)HBr

白色結晶化合物 **3**·HBr; m.p. : 233-235 °C (dec.); IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3417 (NH), 3200 (OH), 1618, 1531 (C=C) ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 2.94-3.10 (2H, *m*, H-4), 3.10-3.11 (1H, *m*, H-3), 3.28-3.31 (2H, *m*, H- α), 3.41-3.47 (1H, *m*, H-3),

4.66 (1H, *t*, $J=6.6$ Hz, H-1), 6.53 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.63 (1H, *s*, H-5), 7.32 (2H, *d*, $J=8.5$ Hz, H-2'&H-6'), 7.38 (2H, *d*, $J=8.5$ Hz, H-3'&H-5'); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3OD) δ : 25.6 (C₄), 40.5 (C _{α}), 40.9 (C₃), 57.5 (C₁), 114.3 (C₈), 116.3 (C₅), 123.4 (C_{1'}), 123.7 (C_{4'}), 130.2 (C_{3'}, C_{5'}), 132.3 (C_{2'}, C_{6'}), 134.6 (C_{8a}), 135.5 (C_{4a}), 145.7 (C₆), 147.0 (C₇)。 EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 164 (100), 125 (11)。 Electro spray m/z : 290 $[\text{M}]^+$ (100), 291 $[\text{M}+1]^+$, 292 $[\text{M}+1]^+$ 。 Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrClNO}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$: C, 49.42; H, 4.89; N, 3.60。 Found : C, 50.58; H, 5.18; N, 3.35。

N-(3'4'-Dimethoxyphenylethyl)-4-bromophenylacetamide (18)

化合物 **18**; m.p. : 127-128 °C ; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3289 (NH), 1642 (Amide-I), 1517 (Amide-II), 1461 and 1418 (OMe) ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 2.65 (2H, *t*, $J=7.2$ Hz, H- α'), 3.38-3.45 (4H, *m*, H- β' & H- α), 3.79 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.83 (3H, *s*, OMe), 6.49 (1H, *d*, $J=8.1$ Hz, H-6'), 6.59 (1H, *s*, H-2'), 6.69 (1H, *d*, $J=8.0$ Hz, H-5'), 7.02 (2H, *dd*, $J_1=13.3$ Hz, $J_2=8.4$ Hz, H-3&H-5), 7.39 (2H, *d*, $J=6.6$ Hz, H-2&H-6)。 EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 379 $[\text{M}+2]^+$ (3), 377 $[\text{M}]^+$ (4), 171 (6), 164 (100), 151 (20)。

1-(4'-Bromobenzyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (19)HCl

化合物 **19**·HCl; m.p. : 148-149 °C ; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3432 (NH), 1639, 1519 (C=C) ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 3.05-3.18 (2H, *m*, H-4), 3.19-3.21 (1H, *m*, H-3), 3.34-3.39 (2H, *m*, H- α), 3.41-3.47 (1H, *m*, H-3), 3.63 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.81 (3H, *s*, OMe), 4.74 (1H, *t*,

s, OMe), 4.74 (1H, *t*, $J = 7.4$ Hz, H-1), 6.45 (H, *s*, H-8), 6.81 (1H, *s*, H-5), 7.26 (2H, *d*, $J = 8.3$ Hz, H-3'&H-5'), 7.54 (2H, *d*, $J = 8.3$ Hz, H-2'&H-6')。EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 192 (100), 176 (17), 170 (10)。

1-(4'-Bromobenzyl)-6,7-dihydroxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (4)HBr

白色結晶化合物 4·HBr; m.p.: 244-245 °C (dec.); IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3502 (NH), 3212(OH), 1621 and 1520 (C=C); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 2.93-2.99 (2H, *m*, H-4), 3.08-3.11 (1H, *m*, H-3), 3.29-3.30 (2H, *m*, H- α), 3.39-3.41 (1H, *m*, H-3), 4.67 (1H, *t*, $J = 7.5$ Hz, H-1), 6.43 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.63 (1H, *s*, H-5), 7.26 (2H, *d*, $J = 8.3$ Hz, H-3'&H-5'), 7.54 (2H, *d*, $J = 8.3$ Hz, H-2'&H-6'); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 25.7 (C_4), 40.6 (C_α), 40.9 (C_3), 57.5 (C_1), 114.3 (C_8), 116.3 (C_5), 122.6 ($\text{C}_{4'}$), 123.4 (C_{4a}), 123.8 (C_{8a}), 132.6 (C_2 , C_6), 133.2 (C_3 , C_5), 136.0 ($\text{C}_{1'}$), 145.7 (C_6), 147.0 (C_7)。EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 164 (100), 171 (4)。Electrospray m/z : 335 $[\text{M}+1]^+$, 336 $[\text{M}+2]^+$ (100), 337 $[\text{M}+3]^+$ 。Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{Br}_2\text{NO}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$: C, 44.34; H, 4.39; N, 3.23。Found: C, 44.38; H, 4.44; N, 3.10。

N-(3'4'-Dimethoxyphenylethyl)-4-tolylacetamide (20)

化合物 20; m.p.: 119-121 °C; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3412 (NH), 1680 (Amide-I), 1540 (Amide-II), 1460 and 1470 (OMe); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 2.31 (3H, *s*, CH_3), 2.65 (2H, *t*, $J = 7.2$ Hz, H- α'), 3.39-3.42 (4H, *m*, H- β' & H- α), 3.80 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.83 (3H, *s*, OMe), 5.37 (1H,

OMe), 3.83 (3H, *s*, OMe), 5.37 (1H, *br*, NH), 6.53 (1H, *d*, $J = 8.1$ Hz, H-6'), 6.58 (1H, *s*, H-2'), 6.70 (1H, *d*, $J = 8.1$ Hz, H-5'), 7.02 (2H, *d*, $J = 7.9$ Hz, H-3&H-5), 7.09 (2H, *d*, $J = 7.9$ Hz, H-2&H-6)。EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 313 $[\text{M}]^+$ (6), 164 (100), 151 (27.5), 105 (64)。

1-(4'-Tolylmethyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (21) HCl

化合物 21·HCl; m.p.: 254-256 °C; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3020 (NH), 1638, 1540 (C=C); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 2.34 (3H, *s*, CH_3), 3.04-3.07 (2H, *t*, $J = 6.5$ Hz, H-4), 3.15-3.18 (1H, *m*, H-3), 3.30-3.31 (1, *m*, H-3), 3.33-3.36 (2H, *m*, H- α), 3.60 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.81 (3H, *s*, OMe), 4.70 (1H, *t*, $J = 7.4$ Hz, H-1), 6.45 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.80 (1H, *s*, H-5), 7.19 (4H, *t*, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-3'&H-5' & H-2'&H-6')。EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 192 (100), 176 (17), 105 (18)。

1-(4'-Tolylmethyl)-6,7-dihydroxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (5) HBr

白色化合物 5·HBr; m.p.: 156-158 °C (dec.); IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3477 (NH), 3420(OH), 1586 and 1528 (C=C); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 2.34 (3H, *s*, CH_3), 2.92-3.07 (3H, *m*, H-4&H-3), 3.30-3.31 (2H, *m*, H- α), 3.39-3.46 (1H, *m*, H-3), 4.63 (1H, *t*, $J = 8.4$ Hz, H-1), 6.60 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.62 (1H, *s*, H-5), 7.20 (4H, *s*, H-3'&H-5' & H-2'&H-6'); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 19.8 ($\text{C}_{7'}$), 24.3 (C_4), 39.5 (C_α), 39.6 (C_3), 56.4 (C_1), 112.9 (C_8), 114.8 (C_5), 122.3 ($\text{C}_{2'}$), 129.1 ($\text{C}_{6'}$), 129.5 ($\text{C}_{3'}$), 130.2 ($\text{C}_{5'}$), 131.2 (C_{4a}), 137.2 (C_{8a}), 137.2 ($\text{C}_{1'}$), 139.0 ($\text{C}_{4'}$), 144.4 (C_6),

147.5(C₇)。EIMS *m/z* (rel.int.) (%) : 270 (<1), 164 (100), 105 (20)。Electrospray *m/z* : 270 [M+1]⁺ (100)。Anal. Calcd for C₁₇H₂₀BrNO₂·H₂O : C, 55.43 ; H, 5.81 ; N, 3.80。Found : C, 55.37 ; H, 5.88 ; N, 3.95。

N-(3',4'-Dimethoxyphenylethyl)-4-nitrophenylacetamide (22)

化合物 22 ; m.p. : 122-124°C ; IR (KBr) cm⁻¹ : 3313 (NH), 1656 (Amide-I), 1520 (Amide-II) ; ¹H-NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 2.70 (2H, *t*, *J* = 7.2 Hz, H-α'), 3.46-3.58 (4H, *m*, H-β' & H-α), 3.81 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.83 (3H, *s*, OMe), 5.42 (1H, *br*, NH), 6.56 (1H, *d*, *J* = 7.3 Hz, H-6'), 6.62 (1H, *s*, H-2'), 6.71 (1H, *d*, *J* = 8.0 Hz, H-5'), 7.35 (2H, *t*, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-3 & H-5), 8.13 (2H, *d*, *J* = 8.2 Hz, H-2 & H-6)。EIMS *m/z* (rel.int.) (%) : 344 [M]⁺ (4), 164 (100), 151 (36), 137 (3)。

1-(4'-Nitrobenzyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (23)HCl

化合物 23·HCl; m.p. : 214-215°C ; IR (KBr) cm⁻¹ : 3280 (NH), 1638, 1500(C=C) ; ¹H-NMR (500MHz, CD₃OD) δ : 2.09-2.11 (2H, *m*, H-4), 2.85-2.91 (2H, *m*, H-α), 3.27-3.48 (2H, *m*, H-3), 3.75 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.83 (3H, *s*, OMe), 4.36 (1H, *t*, *J* = 7.4 Hz, H-1), 6.49 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.57 (1H, *s*, H-5), 7.21 (2H, *t*, *J* = 7.8 Hz, H-3' & H-5'), 7.30 (2H, *t*, *J* = 7.9 Hz, H-2' & H-6')。EIMS *m/z* (rel.int.) (%) : 192 (100), 176 (16), 137 (1)。

1-(4'-Nitrobenzyl)-6,7-dihydroxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline(6) HBr

化合物 6·HBr (0.75 g, 63%) ; m.p. : 233-235°C ; IR (KBr) cm⁻¹ : 3474 (NH), 3332(OH), 1603 and 1514(C=C) ; ¹H-

, 1603 and 1514(C=C) ; ¹H-NMR (500MHz, CD₃OD) δ : 2.94-2.99 (2H, *m*, H-4), 3.08-3.12 (1H, *m*, H-3), 3.29-3.31 (2H, *m*, H-α), 3.32-3.48 (1H, *m*, H-3), 4.64 (1H, *t*, *J* = 6.3 Hz, H-1), 6.54 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.63 (1H, *s*, H-5), 7.11 (2H, *t*, *J* = 8.7 Hz, H-3' & H-5'), 7.34 (2H, *dd*, *J*₁ = 13.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.5 Hz, H-2' & H-6') ; ¹³C-NMR (500MHz, CD₃OD) δ : 25.7 (C₄), 40.4(C_α), 40.9 (C₃), 57.7 (C₁), 114.3 (C₈), 116.3 (C₅), 116.8 (C_{3'}), 117.0 (C_{5'}), 132.5 (C_{2'}), 123.7 (C_{6'}), 123.5 (C_{4a}), 132.6 (C_{8a}), 145.7 (C₆), 147.0 (C₇), 162.8 (C_{1'}), 164.8 (C_{4'})。EIMS *m/z* (rel.int.) (%) : 164 (100), 149 (6), 109 (30)。

N-(3',4'-Dimethoxyphenylethyl) α-methylphenacetamide (24)

化合物 24 ; (10.8 g, 52%) ; m.p. : 81-83°C ; IR (KBr) cm⁻¹ : 3349 (NH), 1640 (Amide-I), 1520 (Amide-II), 1447 and 1420 (OMe) ; ¹H-NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 1.48 (3H, *d*, *J* = 7.2 Hz, CH₃), 3.02 (2H, *t*, *J* = 6.9 Hz, H-α'), 3.38-3.55 (4H, *m*, H-β' & H-α), 3.75 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.83 (3H, *s*, OMe), 5.40 (1H, *br*, NH), 6.50 (1H, *t*, *J* = 8.1 Hz, H-6'), 6.57 (1H, *s*, H-2'), 6.68 (1H, *d*, *J* = 8.1 Hz, H-5'), 7.19 (2H, *d*, *J* = 7.1 Hz, H-3 & H-5), 7.24 (1H, *m*, H-4), 7.29 (2H, *t*, *J* = 7.2 Hz, H-2 & H-6)。EI mass *m/z* (rel.int.) (%) : 313 [M]⁺ (5), 164 (100), 51 (19), 105 (45)。

1-(α-Methylbenzyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline(25) HCl

化合物 25·HCl; m.p. : 234-235°C ; IR (KBr) cm⁻¹ : 3447 (NH), 1613 and 1520(C=C) ; ¹H-NMR (500MHz, CD₃OD)

δ : 1.38 (3H, *d*, $J=7.1$ Hz, CH₃), 3.02 (2H, *t*, $J=6.7$ Hz, H-4), 3.23-3.34 (1H, *m*, H-3), 3.39-3.51 (2H, *m*, H- α), 3.79 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.83 (3H, *s*, OMe), 4.74 (1H, *d*, $J=8.2$ Hz, H-1), 6.82 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.84 (1H, *s*, H-5), 7.35-7.36 (1H, *m*, H-4'), 7.40-7.44 (4H, *m*, H-2' & H-6' & H-3' & H-5')。EI mass m/z (rel. int.) (%): 192 (100), 176 (20), 105 (27)。

1-(α -Methylbenzyl)-6,7-dihydroxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline(7) HBr

化合物 7·HBr; m.p. : 226-227 °C ; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3441 (NH), 3228 (OH), 1616 and 1525 (C=C) ; ¹H-NMR (500MHz, CD₃OD) δ : 1.37 (3H, *d*, $J=7.1$ Hz, CH₃), 2.93 (2H, *t*, $J=6.8$ Hz, H-4), 3.19 (1H, *t*, $J=6.5$ Hz, H-3), 3.29-3.25 (2H, *m*, H- α), 3.41-3.46 (1H, *m*, H-3), 4.60 (1H, *t*, $J=8.7$ Hz, H-1), 6.65 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.78 (1H, *s*, H-5), 7.33 (1H, *m*, H-4'), 7.41 (4H, *m*, H-2' & H-6' & H-3' & H-5') ; ¹³C-NMR (500MHz, CD₃OD) δ : 19.8 (CH₃), 24.8 (C₄), 38.9 (C_u), 43.6 (C₃), 61.3 (C₁), 116.3 (C₈), 116.4 (C₅), 122.8 (C_{4'}), 124.1 (C_{2'}, C_{6'}), 139.0 (C_{3'}, C_{5'}), 128.8 (C_{4a}), 130.6 (C_{8a}), 142.1 (C_{1'}), 145.2 (C₆), 147.3 (C₇)。EI mass m/z (rel.int.) (%): 164 (100), 105 (16)。Electrospray m/z : 270 [M+1]⁺。Anal. Calcd for C₁₇H₂₀BrNO₂ : C, 58.30; H, 5.83; N, 4.00。Found: C, 57.29; H, 5.70; N, 4.03。

N-(3',4'-Dimethoxyphenylethyl)-4-pyridylacetamide (26)

取 4-Pyridylacetic acid hydrochloride (5.0 g, 29 mmol) 懸浮於二氯甲烷(200 ml), 加入三乙胺(4.0 ml)、N,N'-Dicyclohexyl carbodiimide(DCC) (7.2 g) 以

及 Homoveratrylamine (4.8 ml, 29 mmole), 共置於 250 ml 梨形瓶。將整個系統以氯化鈣與外界隔離, 以磁石攪拌並於室溫下反應隔夜。顏色由深黃色變成淺黃色, 過濾後減壓濃縮, 以 silica gel (70-230 mesh) 之層析管柱 (2 × 50 cm) 以 n-Hexane : ethyl acetate = 50 : 1 為沖提液, 純化得黃色粉末, 以甲醇再結晶, 得黃白色粉末, 即為化合物 38 (3.1 g; 34%); m.p. : 99-100 °C ; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3352 (NH), 1643 (Amide-I), 1515 (Amide-II), 1436, 1415 (OMe) ; ¹H-NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 2.74 (2H, *t*, $J=7.3$ Hz, H- α'), 3.46-3.50 (2H, *m*, H- β'), 3.65 (2H, *t*, $J=7.0$ Hz, H- α), 3.81 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.83 (3H, *s*, OMe), 6.36 (1H, *br*, NH), 6.62 (1H, *d*, $J=8.1$ Hz, H-6'), 6.66 (1H, *s*, H-2'), 6.73 (1H, *d*, $J=8.1$ Hz, H-5'), 7.50 (2H, *d*, $J=3.7$ Hz, H-2 & H-6), 8.53 (2H, *d*, $J=5.6$ Hz, H-3 & H-5)。EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 300 [M]⁺ (6), 164 (100), 151 (35), 92 (27)。

1-(4'-Pyridylmethyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline(27) HCl

化合物 27·HCl; m.p. : 204-205 °C ; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3333 (NH), 1642 and 1504 (C=C) ; ¹H-NMR (500MHz, CD₃OD) δ : 3.06-3.09 (2H, *m*, H-4), 3.37-3.39 (1H, *m*, H-3), 3.58-3.63 (2H, *m*, H- α), 3.82-3.97 (1H, *m*, H-3), 3.75 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.82 (3H, *s*, OMe), 5.09 (1H, *t*, $J=8.9$ Hz, H-1), 6.83 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.85 (1H, *s*, H-5), 8.25 (2H, *d*, $J=6.5$ Hz, H-2' & H-6'), 8.88 (2H, *d*, $J=6.5$ Hz, H-3' & H-5')。EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 192 (67), 191 (78), 176 (77), 161 (4), 93 (100), 92 (37)

**1-(4'-Pyridylmethyl)-6,7-dihydroxy-
1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (8) HBr**

化合物 **8**·HBr。; m.p. : 207°C ; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3367(NH), 3254(OH), 1642 and 1509 ($\text{C}=\text{C}$); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, D_2O) δ : 2.96-3.01 (2H, *m*, H-4), 3.05-3.43(1H, *m*, H-3), 3.51-3.64(2H, *m*, H- α), 3.64-3.69 (1H, *m*, H-3), 4.90 (1H, *t*, $J=7.1\text{Hz}$, H-1), 6.31 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.77 (1H, *s*, H-5), 7.89 (2H, *d*, $J=6.4\text{Hz}$, H-2'&H-6'), 8.70 (2H, *d*, $J=6.6\text{Hz}$, H-3'H-5'); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (500MHz, D_2O) δ : 25.7 (C_4), 40.9(C_a), 41.4(C_3), 56.4(C_1), 116.2(C_8), 118.2(C_5), 123.6 (C_2'), 126.1 (C_6'), 130.6(C_{4a} , C_{8a}), 143.6 (C_3' , C_5'), 144.8(C_7), 146.7(C_6), 159.1(C_4'); EIMS m/z (rel.int.)(%) : 163 (38), 162 (34), 93 (100), 92 (31)。Electrospray m/z : 257[M+1]⁺; Anal.Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{Br}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$: C, 41.29; H, 4.61; N, 6.15。Found : C, 41.37; H, 4.37; N, 6.44。

N-(3',4'-Dimethoxyphenylethyl)-3-pyridylacetamide (28)

白色結晶化合物 **28**; m.p. : 109-110°C ; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3329 (NH), 1642(Amide-I), 1516 (Amide-II), 1462 and 1426 (OMe); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3Cl_3) δ : 2.69 (2H, *t*, $J=7.0\text{Hz}$, H- α'), 3.44-3.49 (4H, *m*, H- β' & H- α), 3.80 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.82 (3H, *s*, OMe), 5.64 (1H, *br*, -NH), 6.59 (1H, *d*, $J=8.1\text{Hz}$, H-6'), 6.62 (1H, *s*, H-2'), 6.63 (1H, *d*, $J=8.1\text{Hz}$, H-5'), 7.25 (1H, *q*, $J_1=7.9\text{Hz}$, $J_2=4.9\text{Hz}$, H-5), 7.59 (1H, *d*, $J=7.8\text{Hz}$, H-4), 8.46 (1H, *s*, H-2), 8.49 (1H, *d*, $J=4.1\text{Hz}$, H-6)。EI mass m/z (rel.int.)(%) : 300[M]⁺ (12), 165 (), 164 (100), 92 (21)。

1-(3'-Pyridylmethyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-

1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline(29) HCl

白色結晶化合物 **29**·HCl; m.p. : 207-208°C ; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3408(NH), 1615 and 1522 ($\text{C}=\text{C}$); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 3.05-3.08 (2H, *m*, H-4), 3.45-3.62(4H, *m*, H-3&H- α), 3.56 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.81 (3H, *s*, OMe), 4.86(1H, *t*, $J=7.3\text{Hz}$, H-1), 6.30 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.93 (1H, *s*, H-5), 8.01 (1H, *q*, $J=6.0\text{Hz}$, H-5'), 8.40 (1H, *d*, $J=8.1\text{Hz}$, H-6'), 8.56 (1H, *s*, Ar-H at C_2'), 8.73 (1H, *d*, $J=5.7\text{Hz}$, H-4')。EI mass m/z (rel.int.)(%) : 283 (<1), 192 (100), 176(15), 92 (10)。

**1-(3'-Pyridylmethyl)-6,7-dihydroxy-
1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline(9) HBr**

化合物 **9**·HBr ; m.p. : 216-217°C ; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3517(NH), 3284(OH), 1614 and 1530 ($\text{C}=\text{C}$); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, D_2O) δ : 2.98-3.00 (2H, *m*, H-4), 3.39-3.60(4H, *m*, H-3&H- α), 4.81 (1H, *t*, $J=7.1\text{Hz}$, H-1), 6.26 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.78 (1H, *s*, H-5), 8.02 (1H, *q*, $J_1=7.8\text{Hz}$, $J_2=5.9\text{Hz}$, H-5), 8.40 (1H, *d*, $J=8.2\text{Hz}$, H-4), 8.56 (1H, *s*, H-2'), 8.73 (1H, *d*, $J=5.7\text{Hz}$, H-6'); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (500MHz, D_2O) δ : 21.5 (C_4), 33.9(C_a), 36.6(C_3), 52.5(C_1), 112.2 (C_8), 114.2(C_5), 122.0 (C_{4a}), 125.3 (C_{8a}), 133.9(C_3'), 138.4 (C_4'), 140.0 (C_6), 140.6(C_7), 142.5(C_2'), 146.0 (C_6')。EIMS m/z (rel.int.)(%) : 164 (100), 93 (10), 92 (10)。Electrospray m/z : 257[M+1]⁺ (100)。Anal.Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{Br}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$: C, 41.37; H, 4.37; N, 6.44。Found: C, 41.25; H, 4.55; N, 6.24。

N-(3',4'-Dimethoxyphenylethyl)-2-

pyridylacetamide (30)

白色結晶化合物 **30** ; m.p. : 99-101°C ; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3249 (NH) , 1640 (Amide-I) , 1515 (Amide-II) , 1464 and 1430 (OMe) ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz , CDCl_3) δ : 2.73 (2H , *t* , $J=7.1$ Hz , H- α') , 3.46-3.49 (2H , *m* , H- β') , 3.80-3.81 (2H , *m* , H- α) , 3.80 (3H , *s* , OMe) , 3.84 (3H , *s* , OMe) , 5.40 (1H , *br* , -NH) , 6.64 (1H , *d* , $J=8.0$ Hz , H-6') , 6.65 (1H , *s* , H-2') , 6.71 (1H , *d* , $J=7.8$ Hz , H-5') , 7.32 (1H , *t* , $J=6.0$ Hz , H-5) , 7.40 (1H , *d* , $J=7.8$ Hz , H-3) , 7.81 (1H , *t* , $J=7.7$ Hz , H-4) , 8.41 (1H , *d* , $J=4.6$ Hz , H-6) 。 EI mass m/z (rel.int.)(%) : 301 (1) , 300[M^+] (4) , 165 (11) , 164 (100) , 92 (80) 。

1-(2'-Pyridylmethyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-**1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline(31) HCl**

白色結晶化合物 **31·HCl** ; m.p. : 209-210°C ; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3333 (NH) , 1617 and 1523 (C=C) ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz , CD_3OD) δ : 3.16-3.17 (2H , *m* , H-4) , 3.29-3.34 (2H , *m* , H- α) , 3.45-3.92 (2H , *m* , H-3) , 3.69 (3H , *s* , OMe) , 3.82 (3H , *s* , OMe) , 5.12 (1H , *t* , $J=8.2$ Hz , H-1) , 6.60 (1H , *s* , H-8) , 6.86 (1H , *s* , H-5) , 8.03 (1H , *t* , $J=7.0$ Hz , H-5') , 8.15 (1H , *d* , $J=8.0$ Hz , H-3') , 8.59 (1H , *t* , $J=8.1$ Hz , H-4') , 8.86 (1H , *d* , $J=5.5$ Hz , H-6') 。 EI mass m/z (rel.int.)(%) : 284[M^+] (2) , 192 (100) , 92 (18) 。

1-(2'-Pyridymethyl)-6,7-dihydroxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (10)HBr

白色結晶化合物 **10·HBr** ; m.p. : 173-174°C ; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3318 (-NH) , 1616 and 1526 (C=C) ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz , CD_3OD)

δ : 3.01-3.10 (2H , *m* , H-4) , 3.34-3.48 (2H , *m* , H- α) , 3.66-3.82 (2H , *m* , H-3) , 5.06 (1H , *t* , $J=7.4$ Hz , H-1) , 6.24 (1H , *s* , H-8) , 6.68 (1H , *s* , H-5) , 8.08 (1H , *t* , $J=6.6$ Hz , H-5') , 8.21 (1H , *d* , $J=8.0$ Hz , H-3') , 8.65 (1H , *t* , $J=8.1$ Hz , H-4') , 8.86 (1H , *d* , $J=5.7$ Hz , H-6') ; $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (500MHz , CD_3OD) δ : 25.3 (C₄) , 38.7(C _{α}) , 40.2(C₃) , 55.3(C₁) , 113.9 (C₈) , 116.7(C₅) , 121.2 (C_{4'}) , 124.0 (C_{6'}) , 127.7 (C_{4a}) , 130.4 (C_{8a}) , 143.5(C_{5'}) , 146.0(C_{3'}) , 147.6 (C₆) , 148.5(C₇) , 152.2(C_{6'}) 。 EI mass m/z (rel.int.) (%) : 164 (8) , 163 (38) , 93 (100) , 92 (25) 。 Electrospray m/z : 257 [$\text{M}+1$] $^+$ 。 Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{Br}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$: C, 41.37 ; H, 4.37 ; N, 6.44 。 Found : C, 41.57 ; H, 4.60 ; N, 6.28 。

N-(3',4'-Dimethoxyphenylethyl)phenylpropionamide (32)

化合物 **32** ; m.p. : 124-125°C ; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3303 (NH) , 1640 (Amide-I) , 1518 (Amide-II) , 1459 and 1422 (OMe) ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz , CDCl_3) δ : 2.46-2.51 (2H , *m* , H- α') , 2.68 (2H , *t* , $J=7.0$ Hz , H- β') , 2.93 (2H , *t* , $J=7.7$ Hz , H- β') , 3.44 (2H , *s* , H- β) , 3.81 (3H , *s* , OMe) , 3.82 (3H , *s* , OMe) , 6.00 (1H , *br* , NH) , 6.60 (1H , *d* , $J=8.1$ Hz , H-6') , 6.64 (1H , *s* , H-2') , 6.75 (1H , *d* , $J=8.1$ Hz , H-5') , 7.16 (3H , *t* , $J=7.5$ Hz , H-2&H-3&H-4) , 7.24 (2H , *t* , $J=7.2$ Hz , H-5&H-6) 。 EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%) : 313 [M^+] (5) , 164 (100) , 151 (27) , 105 (27) , 91(52) 。

1-Phenylethyl-6,7-dimethoxyphenethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline(33) HCl

化合物 **33·HCl** (2.72 g , 56%) ; m.p. : 177-178°C ; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3489 (NH) ,

178°C; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3489 (NH), 1611 and 1520 (C=C); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 2.26-2.36 (2H, *m*, H-4), 2.81-2.86 (2H, *m*, H-3), 3.29-3.31 (2H, *m*, H- α), 3.40-3.78 (2H, *m*, H- β), 3.79 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.81 (3H, *s*, OMe), 4.51 (1H, *t*, $J=7.8$ Hz, H-1), 6.76 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.80 (1H, *s*, H-5), 7.19-7.31 (5H, *m*, H-2' & H-3' & H-4' & H-5'). EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 297[M]⁺ (<1), 192 (100), 176 (12), 105 (7), 91 (16)。

1-Phenylethyl-6,7-dihydroxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (11) HBr

白色結晶化合物 11·HBr; m.p.: 193-194°C; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3514 (NH), 3201 (OH), 1606 and 1525 (C=C); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 2.21-2.30 (2H, *m*, H-4), 2.79-2.83 (2H, *m*, H-3), 3.29-3.00 (2H, *m*, H- α), 3.36-3.57 (2H, *m*, H- β), 4.40 (1H, *t*, $J=7.1$ Hz, H-1), 6.62 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.66 (1H, *s*, H-5), 7.19-7.31 (5H, *m*, H-2' & H-3' & H-4' & H-5' & H-6); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 25.7 (C $_{\beta}$), 32.5 (C $_4$), 37.2 (C $_{\alpha}$), 41.0 (C $_3$), 56.2 (C $_1$), 113.9 (C $_8$), 116.3 (C $_5$), 123.8 (C $_4'$), 124.0 (C $_2'$, C $_3'$, C $_5'$, C $_6'$), 129.4 (C $_{4a}$), 129.7 (C $_{8a}$), 141.7 (C $_1'$), 145.9 (C $_6$), 146.8 (C $_7$)。EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 269[M+1]⁺ (<1), 164 (100), 105 (4), 91 (20)。Electrospray m/z : 270[M+1]⁺ (100)。Anal. Calcd for C $_{17}$ H $_{20}$ BrNO $_2$: C, 58.30; H, 5.71; N, 4.00。Found: C, 58.29; H, 5.73; N, 4.12。

N-(3',4'-Dimethoxyphenylethyl)-2-naphthylacetamide (34)

化合物 34。(6.5 g, 70%) ; m.p.: 115-116°C; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3301 (NH), 1650

(Amide-I), 1517 (Amide-II), 1446 and 1419 (OMe); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 2.52 (2H, *t*, $J=6.8$ Hz, H- α'), 3.34-3.38 (2H, *m*, H- β'), 3.99 (2H, *s*, H- α), 3.73 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.80 (3H, *s*, OMe), 6.17 (1H, *d*, $J=8.1$ Hz, H-6'), 6.43 (1H, *s*, H-2'), 6.48 (1H, *d*, $J=8.1$ Hz, H-5'), 7.29 (1H, *d*, $J=6.9$ Hz, H-4), 7.38 (1H, *d*, $J=8.2$ Hz, H-5), 7.47-7.52 (2H, *m*, H-6 & H-7), 7.78 (1H, *d*, $J=8.2$ Hz, H-5), 7.85-7.88 (2H, *m*, H-1 & H-8)。EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 349 [M]⁺ (8), 164 (100), 151 (25), 141 (42), 115 (30)。

1-(2'-Naphthylmethyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (35) HCl

化合物 35·HCl (1.3 g, 61%) ; m.p.: 248-249°C; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3305 (NH), 1448 and 1463 (OMe); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 3.07-3.19 (2H, *m*, H-4), 3.20-3.36 (2H, *m*, H- α), 3.67-3.90 (2H, *m*, H-3), 4.82 (3H, *s*, OMe), 4.83 (3H, *s*, OMe), 5.93 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.81 (1H, *s*, H-5), 7.37 (1H, *d*, $J=6.9$ Hz, H-4'), 7.46 (1H, *t*, $J=8.0$ Hz, H-3'), 7.51-7.58 (2H, *m*, H-6' & H-7'), 7.89 (1H, *d*, $J=8.2$ Hz, H-5'), 7.94 (1H, *d*, $J=7.8$ Hz, H-8'), 8.09 (1H, *d*, $J=8.2$ Hz, H-1')。EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 332[M+1]⁺ (<1), 192 (100), 176 (14), 141 (24), 115 (2)。

1-(2'-Naphthylmethyl)-6,7-dihydroxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (12) HBr

白色結晶化合物 12·HBr (1.14 g, 73%) ; m.p.: 278-280°C (dec.); IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3402 (NH), 1631 and 1523 (C=C); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 2.92-3.13 (2H, *m*, H-4), 3.26-3.34 (1H, *m*, H-3), 3.55-3.62 (2H, *m*, H- α), 3.94-3.98 (1H, *m*,

(2H, *m*, H- α), 3.94-3.98 (1H, *m*, H-3), 4.80 (1H, *t*, $J = 7.0\text{ Hz}$, H-1), 6.47 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.67 (1H, *s*, H-5), 7.42 (1H, *d*, $J = 6.2\text{ Hz}$, H-4'), 7.47 (1H, *t*, $J = 7.1\text{ Hz}$, H-3'), 7.55 (1H, *t*, $J = 7.9\text{ Hz}$, H-6'), 7.63 (1H, *t*, $J = 8.0\text{ Hz}$, H-7'), 7.89 (1H, *d*, $J = 8.1\text{ Hz}$, H-5'), 7.95 (1H, *d*, $J = 8.0\text{ Hz}$, H-8'), 8.15 (1H, *d*, $J = 8.6\text{ Hz}$, H-1'); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 52.6 (C₄), 38.5 (C _{α}), 40.9 (C₃), 56.7 (C₁), 114.4 (C₈), 116.4 (C₅), 123.6 (C_{4'}), 123.7 (C_{3'}), 124.2 (C_{6'}), 126.7 (C_{7'}), 127.1 (C_{5'}), 127.8 (C_{8'}), 129.7 (C_{1'}), 129.8 (C_{4a'}), 130.2 (C_{8a'}), 132.3 (C_{4a}), 133.1 (C_{8a}), 135.8 (C_{2'}), 145.6 (C₆), 147.0 (C₇). EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 164 (100), 141 (32), 115 (36). Electrospray m/z : 306.4 [M+1]⁺. Anal. Calcd for C₂₀H₂₀BrNO₂·H₂O: C, 59.4; H, 5.49; N, 3.50. Found: C, 59.91; H, 5.48; N, 3.46.

N-(3',4'-Dimethoxyphenylethyl)-cyclohexylacetamide (36)

化合物 36; ; m.p.: 107°C; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3301 (NH), 1638 (Amide-I), 1518 (Amide-II), 1444 and 1423 (OMe); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 0.88-1.68 (11H, *m*, methylenes-H and methine-H), 2.73 (2H, *t*, $J = 7.2\text{ Hz}$, H-4), 3.31 (2H, *t*, $J = 1.6\text{ Hz}$, H- α), 3.39 (2H, *t*, $J = 7.2\text{ Hz}$, H-3), 3.80 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.81 (3H, *s*, OMe), 6.74 (1H, *d*, $J = 8.1\text{ Hz}$, H-6'), 6.82 (1H, *s*, H-2'), 6.85 (1H, *d*, $J = 8.2\text{ Hz}$, H-5'). EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 305 [M]⁺ (4), 164 (100), 151 (22), 97 (6), 91 (6).

1-Cyclohexylmethyl-6,7-dimethoxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (37) HCl

化合物 37·HCl; m.p.: 192-193°C; IR

(KBr) cm^{-1} : 3424 (NH), 1616, 1540 (C=C); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 1.06-1.79 (11H, *m*, cyclohexyl), 1.80-1.82 (2H, *m*, H-4), 2.99-3.09 (2H, *m*, H- α), 2.30-2.56 (2H, *m*, H-3), 3.80 (3H, *s*, OMe), 3.81 (3H, *s*, OMe), 4.54 (1H, *dd*, $J_1 = 9.3\text{ Hz}$, $J_2 = 4.7\text{ Hz}$, H-1), 6.73 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.80 (1H, *s*, H-5). EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 289 [M]⁺ (<1), 192 (100), 176 (17), 93 (4).

1-Cyclohexylmethyl-6,7-dihydroxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline(13) HBr

白色結晶化合物 13·HBr; m.p.: 119°C; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3429 (NH), 1625 and 1531 (C=C); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 1.05-1.79 (11H, *m*, cyclohexyl), 2.87-3.02 (2H, *m*, H-4), 3.29-3.51 (4H, *m*, H- α & H-3), 4.43 (1H, *q*, $J_1 = 8.6\text{ Hz}$, $J_2 = 4.9\text{ Hz}$, H-1), 6.60 (1H, *s*, H-8), 6.61 (1H, *s*, H-5); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ ((500MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 25.7 (C_{3'}), 27.0 (C_{5'}), 27.2 (C_{1'}), 27.4 (C_{4'}), 30.7 (C_{2'}), 33.5 (C_{6'}), 34.9 (C₄), 40.7 (C_a), 43.4 (C₃), 53.8 (C₁), 113.9 (C₈), 116.2 (C₅), 123.6 (C_{4a}), 124.8 (C_{8a}), 145.9 (C₆), 146.7 (C₇). EIMS m/z (rel.int.) (%): 260 [M+1]⁺ (<1), 164 (100), 89 (2). Electrospray m/z : 262.4 [M+1]⁺. Anal. Calcd for C₁₆H₂₄BrNO₂: C, 56.14; H, 7.07; N, 4.09. Found: C, 56.45; H, 7.07; N, 4.00.

(二) 藥理活性試驗³

(a) 離體平滑肌鬆弛作用測定

將天竺鼠(450-610 g) 敲昏, 以頸椎分離 (cervical dislocation) 方式將其犧牲; 迅速取出氣管放入 Krebs 溶液中[組成如下: NaCl (6.9), KCl (0.35), $\text{MgSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.145), KH_2PO_4 (0.163), NaHCO_3 (2.1), $\text{CaCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.2775) 及 Dextrose (1.82) (g/L)], 將附著在氣管的脂肪和結締組織小

L)]，將附著在氣管的脂肪和結締組織小心去除乾淨後，將氣管剪成 6-8 段軟骨環的小環，於平滑肌的對側將軟骨環剪開，再將軟骨環一端綁在 L 型的固定架上，另一端接到 force displacement transducer，然後將其固定於含有 5 ml Krebs 溶液的浴器，溫度維持在 37 °C，給予 1.5g 的張力，並通以 95 % O₂ 和 5 % CO₂ 混合氣體。至少平衡 60 分鐘，其間並更換 3 次 Krebs 溶液後才進行實驗，加入 carbachol (10 μM) 引起持續性收縮 10 分鐘後，再加入 BDTI (1) (1×10^{-2} - 3×10^2 μM) 及 2 ~ 13 衍生物 (1×10^{-2} - 3×10^2 μM)、Salbutamol (1×10^{-2} - 3×10^2 μM) 或 Isoprenaline (1×10^{-2} - 3×10^2 μM) 觀察其鬆弛反應，其鬆弛強度是以 Isoprenaline (10 μM) 所引發之最大鬆弛反應的百分比表示之，以觀察不同化合物之累積性濃度對離體天竺鼠氣管鬆弛變化曲線，反應皆呈 dose-dependent effect 的變化。張力的變化是以 Grass polygraph 記錄，為防止天竺鼠前列腺素引發自發性收縮，實驗均在 indomethacin (2.8 μM) 存在下進行，且為了增加安定性加入 Vitamine C 溶液 (0.2% 0.5ml)，當作抗氧化劑，以防止化合物氧化而失效。

(b) 離體心肌收縮作用之測定：

將天竺鼠 (450-610 g) 敲昏，以頸椎分離 (cervical dislocation) 方式將其犧牲；迅速取出心臟置於 Tyrode 溶液中，之後將左、右心房分離。右心房組織之一端以細線固定於電極底部，另一端則連接到 force displacement transducer 經由記錄器記錄右心房的自發性頻率和收縮張力，置入 Tyrode 溶液 5ml 溫度維持在 37°C 的浴器中，並通以 95 % O₂ 和 5 % CO₂ 混合氣體。右心房內含有竇房結 (SA node) 節律，連接記錄器可記錄右心房的自發性頻率和收縮張力。心臟組織至少維持跳動 60 分鐘，加入

。心臟組織至少維持跳動 60 分鐘，加入 Vitamine C 溶液 (0.2% 5ml) 當作抗氧化劑，再加入化合物 6 和 8，以觀察各物累積之性濃度對離體天竺鼠心肌收縮強度變化曲線，反應皆呈 dose-dependent effect 的變化。

五、參考文獻

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