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The association between genetic polymorphism combination and cellular/molecular damage in dyestuff manufacturing workers

› pe‰ s „ ¡№SC 91-2320-B-038-012

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GSTT1 ¡B GSTP1 ƒ]« ‹ ⁄ §¿ ⁄ ⁄ §fi æ ˘' ¶ ¸

fi ' « …— 8- hydroxy- deoxyguanosine

¡]8-OH-dG¡ ^ ¥» ₱ c§¿ ⁄ W ¥ † ›M¶ g· ` « …—

⁄ §¶ ¡ ‟”‹ ^ ' °¡A· ` fl § ¥ X » P » H fl ø‹ ^ ⁄ §

ƒ MI ƒ] l¡C‹ ª s † ‟G¯ ¥ ƒ] u§ @.. ¯S' ` p

› f i ^‹ Ì ˜ ⁄ U¡A„ ' ‟ c § ‡ ¶ Ø ¥ ` † § ' ƒ †

, ß ‟”ƒ MI' °¡A ¥ B › Y‹ GSTM1 » P GSTT1

fi ˜ ƒ]« ‹ ‟ c § ‡ ¶ Ø ¥ ` ¨† § ‟”ƒ MI

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⁄]† s‟ ‟ c § ‡ ¶ Ø ¥ ` › ¨† § ' † v, ß ‟¡A › Y

ƒ P fi ‹ GSTP1 § C fi † v « ‹ ¡ B GSTT1 ⁄ ¸ GSTM1

fi ˜ « ‹ ⁄] ƒ †, ß ‟”ƒ MI' °¡C§¿ ⁄ ‟”

8-OH-dG ¿@« § e † {¤ k' ° ‟' ⁄ k' °¡B§ l ‟

‟' « § l ‟ ¡C§¿ ⁄ ‟” 8-OH-dG › ¨» P ‰ §¿

† ›M¶ g· ` › ¨† § ' ¤ ^ L¯ª ‹ ^ ¡A ;œ§¿ ⁄

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8-OH-dG ¡B‟ §¿ ⁄ W ¥ † ›M

Abstract

In the past study, the latent period of bladder cancer caused by occupational exposure is six months to fourty eight years. Benzidine- based dyes have been produced and used in Taiwan until 1992. It can be expected that new patients with urothelial cancer in the near future. About human cancerization process, academic world formerly just to probe into the environment factors. But under the same exposure, human shows differential susceptibility to diseases.The reason is the variations of genotype and enzyme activity between man to man which inherited.This study was designed to investigate the association of GSTT1 ¡A GSTM1 and GSTP1 genotype with the urothelial cells cycle in dye workers, who were working in a dyestuff manufactoring factory which established over twenty years and located at northern part of Taiwan. We hope to more define the risk factors about bladder cancer. The other part of this study is to measure urinary 8-hydroxy- deoxy-guanosine, which is a marker of oxidative damage. We hope to investigate the association between urinary 8-hydroxy-deoxyguanosine and urothelial cell damage in dyestuff manufacturing workers.As a result of our study exhibited those who carries genotype of GSTM1 null and GSTT1 null would influence the DNA ploidy of urothelial cells to become abnormal under the exposure

of benzidine. In smoking group, who carries genotype of GSTM1 null¡BGSTT1 null and slow GSTP1 would in higher risk of abnormal urothelial cells.Urinary 8-hydroxy-deoxyguanosine is not statiscally significant related with abnormal urothelial cells.
Keywords ¡Gglutathione S-transferase, polymorphism, 8-OH-dG, urothelial cells

⁄G¡B‰ t ¥ Þ¥ ""

⁄ H ¯ Ø M`¤¥~" « ‰ Ł " " † ~ ╫⁄ ‹ ¤ › ¶ ¥ ‹ q ¡ A † ˜ ⁄ @ › ¶ ¥ ‹ q " " ˃ †‹ ⁄˘¡B` › ⁄ ¸⁄ , ¡ A ¥ †phase ◊»^fl enzyme¡ ^ ъ†ÇA¥ D › n ‹ O M †fl ›Ñ450 ¡]cytochrom P450¡ ˆ ¥D¡F† ˜ ⁄ G › ¶¥¥Dq"" ›n⁄ ˘ †‹– ƒX⁄ ˘ †¡A £"† ˃@¶ ¥ ‹ q˘«Æ †£" « ™⁄• »°¡A¥HS Q ¯¥X Ø~¡A†o› ¶‹ q "" › ŧd» ^ fl‹ † ˜ ⁄ G · »^ phase ¢" enzyme¡ˆA¥ D › nO¥H¢ i †,» fl ¡]glutathione S-transferase¡‹ ¥D¡£Ketter, B. and Christodoulides L.G. 1994¡ ⁄ ¡ C › ¤¯^ " ℵ" GSTs » fl ¤ ¤ †J¥ ‴c"‴fi t † $ ⁄ ¥ ‡Q⁄ ‹ ¥ ┤j^ ¡G£\¡B£k¡B£g¡B£c¡Af ¤^ « D 'ƒ†H¤ › ⁄ ₩£ŧd" » fl ‹ ¡'°"™" †{ ¡£Bell et al. 1992¡⁄¡ ₣o¤ ·» fl ‹O¤ x ƒ⁄¥D ›n" ‴ ‹ r» fl , s¡Aƒ†† \ ƒ ⁄hP¥\^ fl⁄S ŒÞb ⁄ £ ƒ P † ´¡·F†⁄ ¥h⁄˘ƒX"«ƒ pP ø"«¡B› P ¯ "« ¥¥i´·¥ 'M ¢ i "‴– ƒX⁄ ˘†– ¥X ¯ Ø ¥¡ÆJ„GST S Œ ″ t S⁄¤ ·™ ‰Ł› Pø '°"™›«›n¤⁄ƒ ¡£Armstrong, R.N. 1997¡ ƒC ¥ Shinka et al.¡£1998¡⁄"‴‹ ª ß«¥X GSTM1 ⁄fi˜ ƒ]« ‹ „ Vfi⁄ÆU"" c §¤t †¸⁄W¥ † ›M øƒ† 29.6%"‴´kƒ]ƒ°⁄ ⁄æ¡A"Ł ·`... ¯ S " ⁄ $ ™"„Fæ§051¡]95%CI¡ 1.37-18.61¡¡Ÿfi ¥H'„"‴‹ ªs¯ ¥ ¡AGSTM1 ⁄fi˜ ƒ]«‹" ¿ ' – ₩HfløS‹ „ ƒ MI'°‹ 1~2 ⁄S¶¡¡£Lin et al. 1991¡FZhong et al. 1993¡FBell et al. 1993¡FBrockmoller et al. 1994¡⁄¡A›Y„ ' "‴... ¯SS@‹ ªs¡A‹ „ ƒM I'°S · £"‹ 5.6¡A¥i¤ £ ¥⁄ ƒ]«‹'M‹Æ⁄ "" „ ƒ]⁄ ‡|‹ ⁄‹S@¥¸¡£Soni et al. 1995¡ ƒCDeakin et al.¡]1996¡^ƒ ⁄h" œflg "‴‹ ªs¯ ¥ GSTT1 ⁄fi˜ ƒ]«‹ƒ†¯ª "‴ƒM I¡A¥B»PGSTM1 ƒ@ƒP⁄ " ⁄fi ¡Afb GSTM1 ⁄fi˜ ƒ]«‹»P GSTT1 ⁄fi˜ ƒ]«‹"‴† ƒX ⁄U¡A‹ , ß ¤ ¥L"‴† ƒXƒ†,ß "‴" œflgƒ MI ' ¦F` M GST£c„⁄ H Ø"Ÿ˜ †¥ifl ƒ] £ƒP " ″˘ ·™ ‰Łƒ ⁄ £P¡Af ·™ ⁄ · "'₩GSTT1 »P GSTM1 ⁄@...¸•|... ¯T› PØ"‴' •P'° ¡£Rebbeck, T.R. 1997¡ ƒCfi ¥H'„"‴‹ ªs ¯ ¥ GSTP1 Ile105Val ƒP«‹ƒX⁄l„ » ⁄fl ø ⁄¸, AY øƒ†,ß "‴"ƒ MI'°¡£Harries et al. 1998¡⁄¡Ffb⁄@¤·^ ' œflg"‴... ƒ¡⁄ "R⁄⁄¡A »{‹ GSTP1 ‰ –→ ^ fl"„ ₭ " †¥i‡‹ •s ¥ ˝ ¸‰F"¥˝"«« ...—¡£Sato, K. 1989¡⁄¡A¤^¥B »P" v‡„ ‰F^˜" ℵ"S ^˜'°ƒ†‹ ^ ¡£Black, S.M. and Wolf, C.R. 1991¡⁄¡ M « e ₩ b ¢ ¯N¥~¤ "«‰£fiæ ƒb›G¡B" ⁄z¡B» fl ¡B¤¯—¡B¥ ‰S⁄¸"˝, ‰F † £†„ ₭ " †{"‴– S¸¡£Moscow et al. 1989¡FHowie et al. 1990¡FPeter et al. 1990¡F Singh et al. 1990¡FPeter et al. 1992¡FSingh et al. 1994¡FMulder et al. 1995¡FMulder et al. 1995¡FShimizu et al. 1995¡⁄¡FWatson et al. ¡£1998¡⁄»{‹ ... ¯S' ¥ ¤ „ " ″˘ ·‹r"« ⁄U⁄]•|†£¥˝GSTP1 ‰ –→ ^ fl"„ ₭ " †{¡A ¤^¸– ·œ† ·ƒS¸ƒ¤, ‰Ffi ¡A›Y‹ ‰ –→ fl fl ⁄O, ßfit"‴S Cfi˜†vGSTP1 ƒ]«‹⁄U† ‹ ƒM I¡C

„ ⁄⁄ƒsƒb †\ƒhSŧfiæƒ ¥ ¡Afp O2¡F–¡BH2O2¡B¡EOH¡BO2 ¥¥¡A¥˝" «Ø , ęʼn... ¯S' ¤ ⁄⁄¡£Kanofsky et al. 1988¡⁄¡A †o¤·fiæƒ ¥ •|¶ ŧJ† ›M"‴¥¿– '¥ Ñ´‹ ¡ °¡Af ⁄]ƒ†† ¥ •|'M⁄ ⁄lfp DNA¡Blipid¡B protein ¶if ⁄ ˘ †¡¶Aif ›Pfi æ˘'°¶ fi ‘¡F †o¤·⁄ ˘ †"‴o¥˝ Wŧv‹O 9¡104 hits/cell/day ¡£Fraga et al. 1990¡⁄¡Af 8-OH-dG ‹Of ¥ »P DNA ⁄ ˘†«Æ† –'¤£" " fl⁄˃ø‹q ¡£Kasai, H. and Nishimura, S. 1984¡ ƒC ªs « ¥X" › » ˆƒw•|⁄ _¯Ø⁄"„Ifi æ˘ƒ ¥ ⁄ ¸ fl⁄˘£⁄Q.. ₩[¡ A@fl°»{‹ »Hfl † ·⁄·I Stƒ†Prostaglandin H synthase¡A` pf i‹ ¤ † A "⁄¤ ‰ ŁA¥ i ⁄‹⁄¡ ‹ diimmine »Pƒ ¥ "⁄‰˘ƒX"«¡£Whysner et al. 1996¡⁄¡Af„ ¶ „q'°fi æ⁄ "«‰Ł L" k ₭ £A«h' S »† ›Mƒ †yƒ¤DNA "⁄"¶ fi¸¡Cfi æ˘'° £⁄⁄¤˘DNA ¤ ¤ fi æ˘'°¶ fi¸¡A8-OH-dG ·N‹⁄¤ ¥ ›fl › , «Æ"⁄"¥ Dn†£"«¡CS¿⁄"⁄"8-OH-dG ‹O¥ ⁄ HØ† ´·⁄¸ƒ †G¥ Ñ´ƒ ¤ ¡]¤£„˘ 2-6-3¡ˆA ·œ¶qS¿⁄"⁄"8-OH-dG S†¶q⁄ ⁄@,ß⁄£¤ ₭I⁄J '°"⁄", ¯ ¡A⁄]†\ L"k´ ƒ„⁄F, œflg⁄¸ƒ ⁄˘ "⁄" ¤ ¡Af –N¥i·£¤ ⁄@¶ ⁄H^ ƒMfi "⁄"¥˝"«

87 ／ H ¡ C … ƒ ¡ ／ @ ¯ ª ¥ ‰ ª„L／µ‰ƒ‡56%œ¡¯B›»ESWatson et al. ¡£1998¡／„ ƒ ~ ‚ Œ ¡ B ' ¡ B×Š‹Œ‰ƒ‡Š‹Œ‰ƒ‡Š‹Œ‰ƒ‡

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" 1¡Bx Vfi˘…t›ß⁄u⁄§ ¥»⁄H⁄f ˙,Œfi˘

- ¶	¤k ⁄H..˘	' ° ƒ ° ⁄⁄æ	⁄k ⁄H..˘	' ° ƒ ° ⁄⁄æ	` ` ⁄H..˘	›p ƒ ° ⁄⁄æ
ƒ ≈ *	35.8±5.3[a]		31.9±5.4[a]		35.3±5.4[a]	
<30	21	10.71	10	34.48	31	13.78
30~34	60	30.61	10	34.48	70	31.11
35~39	74	37.76	7	24.14	81	36.00
¡ 40	41	20.92	2	6.90	43	19.11
⁄u§ @ ‡™ø						
ƒ ‹F	9	4.59	1	3.45	10	4.44
« D ‡‡ı	69	35.20	24	82.76	93	41.33
† ‡ı	118	60.20	4	13.79	122	54.22
⁄u§@ƒ~,Œ						
<5	56	28.57	11	37.93	67	29.78
5~9	90	45.92	13	44.83	103	45.78
¡ 10	50	25.51	5	17.24	55	24.44
… ¯ S{‰						
§C.. ¯S	91	46.44	21	72.41	112	49.78
"… ¯S	105	53.57	8	27.59	113	50.22
' † ª″D	92	46.94	0	0.00	92	40.89
‡ s† ″D*	47	23.98	0	0.00	47	20.89
‡ ' @ † ″D	18	9.18	3	10.34	21	9.33
‡ fløt ″D	87	44.39	13	44.83	100	44.44
‹V v	3	1.63	0	0.00	3	1.41
– ˜ ‰£^	1	0.54	0	0.00	1	0.47
§¿† ″D[#]	105	53.57	18	62.07	123	54.67
ƒ §¿† ″D	3	1.53	1	3.45	4	1.78
¥	10	5.10	0	0.00	10	4.44

[a] ¥ › § »Ë… — •»~

* P<0.05

" 2¡B› fi ¤k⁄k›ß⁄uS¿†G† ›M⁄ ¿¥N ´"«·œ'w›¨⁄ "R

	¤k'°›ß⁄u		⁄k'°›ß⁄u		¥ ¯Ø›ß⁄u	
	⁄ H˘	¡]%¡^	⁄ H˘	¡]%¡^	⁄ H˘	¡]%¡^
† ›M I g`⁄ "R	196	¡]100.0¡^	29	¡]100.0¡^	225	¡]100.0¡^
G_0G_1¡]%¡^	80.73 ± 21.00 ¡]5.2-98.2¡^		81.16 ± 17.75 ¡]11.4-98.0¡^		80.78 ± 20.69[a] ¡]5.2-98.2¡^	
¡ 83%	55	¡]28.1¡^	12	¡]41.4¡^	67	¡]29.8¡^
¡ 83%	141	¡]71.9¡^	17	¡]58.6¡^	158	¡]70.2¡^
S¡]%¡^	16.27 ± 20.17 ¡]0.7-92.2¡^		16.29 ± 16.32 ¡]0.4-67.3¡^		16.27 ± 19.68[a] ¡]0.4-92.2¡^	
¡ 17%	153	¡]78.1¡^	20	¡]69.0¡^	173	¡]76.9¡^
¡ 17%	43	¡]21.9¡^	9	¡]31.0¡^	52	¡]23.1¡^
G_2M¡]%¡^	2.99 ± 5.57 ¡]0.2-74.3¡^		2.54 ± 3.96 ¡]0.1-21.3¡^		2.93 ± 5.39[a] ¡]0.1-74.3¡^	
¥N ´"« " R	87¡]100.0¡^		12¡]100.0¡^		99¡]100.0¡^	
8-OH-dG[@] ¡]ng / ml¡^	2.18 ± 2.12 ¡]0.02-8.62¡^		1.81 ± 2.35 ¡]0.07-7.80¡^		2.13 ± 2.14[a] ¡]0.02-8.62¡^	
¡ 0.74	26	¡]29.9¡^	4	¡]33.3¡^	30	¡]30.3¡^
0.74~2.19	31	¡]35.6¡^	5	¡]41.7¡^	36	¡]36.4¡^
¡ 2.20	30	¡]34.5¡^	3	¡]25.0¡^	33	¡]33.3¡^

[a] ¥ S¡›¨¡ … •·›]† ⁄p›¨-† ⁄j›¨¡^

[@]8-hydroxy-deoxyguanosine

" 3¡B¤k' °›ß⁄u"cS¿† ›M‖g·`›¨†S– ›»PGSTP1¡BGSTT1¡BGSTM1 ƒ]«‹† ƒX⁄S† ¡B ƒh¯ ¶ „ …˘ j´k⁄ "R¡]n=186¡^

	G_0G_1							
	¡ 83%¥ ¿ ¹"	¡ 83%†S– "			OR	95%CI	‰ ª«Æ OR[a]	95%CI
ƒ«‹	⁄ H˘	¡]%¡^	⁄ H˘	¡]%¡^				
GSTP1 " fi†«‹	91	68.94	39	72.22	1			
S‹fi †v«‹	41	31.06	15	27.78	0.85	0.42-1.72	0.75	0.35-1.58
GSTT1 « DIfi˜«‹	74	56.06	27	50.00	1			
Ifi˜«‹	58	43.94	27	50.00	1.28	0.68-2.41	1.40	0.71-2.76
GSTM1 « D fi˜«‹	64	48.48	18	33.33	1			
L fi«‹	68	51.52	36	66.67	1.88#	0.97-3.65	1.52	0.76-3.06
GSTP1 "fi˜†v«‹»P GSTM1 « D fi˜«‹	45	34.09	14	25.93	1			
Others	65	49.24	29	53.70	1.43	0.68-3.01	1.14	0.51-2.54
GSTP1 S‹fi ã‹† »P GSTM1 L fi«‹	22	16.67	11	20.37	1.61	0.63-4.11	1.17	0.43-3.20
GSTP1 "fi˜†v«‹»P GSTT1 « D fi˜«‹	52	39.39	21	38.89	1			
Others	61	46.21	24	44.44	0.97	0.49-1.95	0.98	0.47-2.04
GSTP1 S‹fi ã‹† »P GSTT1 L fi«‹	19	14.39	9	16.67	1.17	0.46-3.01	1.13	0.42-3.05
GSTT1 « D fi˜»R GSTM1 « D fi˜«‹	34	25.76	12	22.22	1			
Others	70	53.03	21	38.89	0.85	0.38-1.93	0.75	0.31-1.80
GSTT1 L fi«»P GSTM1 L fi«‹	28	21.21	21	38.89	2.13#	0.89-5.06	1.87	0.74-4.75
GSTT1¡BGSTM1 « D Lfi˜ «‹»PGSTP1 "fi˜†v«‹	25	18.94	10	18.82	1			
Others	98	74.24	37	72.58	0.94	0.41-2.15	0.83	0.34-2.01
GSTT1¡BGSTM1 fi˜ «‹»PGSTP1 S‹fi˜†v«‹	9	6.82	7	8.60	1.94	0.57-6.65	1.83	0.49-6.85

¥ h ƒ£ ŞB¿ † ¥ ¥ $– ' › fi

a ‰ ƒ~¡˜B⁄ u S ¢ı¡'B⁄ u S ¢ƒ~¡‚K‖ …s¡B' ¡B xS¿

0.05<P<0.1

" 4¡B¤k'°›ß⁄u"c$¿⁄W¥ † ›M‖g·`›¨⁄$ƒh¯ ¶ „ …‰˘ j´k⁄ "R(n=87)

¯ ¶	… ƒ⁄@ OR	95%CI	… ƒ⁄G OR	95%CI	… ƒ⁄T OR	95%CI	… ƒ¥| OR	95%CI
ƒ ≈								
<36					1		1	
¡ 36					0.24#	0.05-1.03	0.24#	0.06-1.06
⁄ u $ @¡"ø								
« D …¯S	1		1		1		1	
… ¯S	1.09	0.34-3.51	0.86	0.25-2.95	0.78	0.22-2.73	0.61	0.16-2.31
⁄ $@ƒ~,Œ								
0~4	1		1		1		1	
5~9	1.29	0.36-4.57	1.16	0.31-4.30	1.96	0.48-7.97	1.78	0.41-7.70
¡ 10	0.48	0.11-2.04	0.43	0.10-1.81	0.99	0.16-6.06	0.90	0.14-5.65
' † "D								
L	1		1		1		1	
ƒ‡	1.58	0.50-5.03	1.72	0.54-5.43	1.35	0.40-4.53	1.42	0.42-4.82
‡ s† "D								
L					1		1	
ƒ‡					2.54	0.69-9.38	2.52	0.67-9.49
$¿† "D								
L	1		1		1		1	
ƒ‡	3.56*	1.07-11.89	3.75*	1.12-12.56	5.52*	1.37-22.25	5.63*	1.41-22.53
8OHdG ›·@								
¡ 2.20ng/ml	1		1		1		1	
¡ 2.20ng/ml	1.29	0.39-4.25	1.21	0.37-4.01	1.02	0.29-3.59	0.96	0.21-3.43
ƒ † ‡X								
GSTT1¡GSTM1 «D Ifi ‹«			1				1	
Others			0.71	0.18-2.88			0.82	0.19-3.60
GSTT1¡GSTM1 Ifi ‹«			2.15	0.53-8.75			2.22	0.49-4.02
trend			p=0.27				p=0.28	
ƒ]«‹† ƒX2								
GSTT1¡GSTM1 «D Lfi ‹« »P GSTP1 "fi ‹«	1				1			
Others	0.99	0.26-3.85			1.12	0.26-4.79		
GSTT1¡GSTM1 Lfi ‹« »P GSTP1 $Cfi ‹«	2.79	0.38-20.58			2.53	0.30-21.45		
trend	p=0.44				p=0.47			

¥ h £ƒ$¿¡B † ¥ ¥ $–'›@8-hydroxy-deoxyguanosine

0.05<P<0.1 * P<0.05