

REFERENCES

1. Ferrel BR, Widom C, Wenzl C. Quality of life as an outcome variable in the management of cancer pain. *Cancer* 1989;63:2321-7.
2. Brown GK, Nicassio PM, Wallston KA. Pain coping strategies and depression in rheumatoid arthritis. *J. Consult. Clin. Psychol.* 1989;57:652-7.
3. Brown GK, Nicassio PM. Development of a questionnaire for the assessment of active and passive coping strategies in chronic pain patients. *Pain* 1987;31:53-64.
4. Rosenstiel AK, Keffe FJ. The use of coping strategies in chronic low back pain patients: relationship to patient characteristics and current adjustment. *Pain* 1983;17:33-44.
5. Turner JA, Clancy S. Strategies for coping with chronic low back pain: relationships to pain and disability. *Pain* 1986;24:355-64.
6. Keefe FJ, Crisson J, Urban BJ, Williams DA. Analyzing chronic low back pain: the relative contribution of pain coping strategies. *Pain* 1990;40:293-301.
7. Lin CC, Ward SE. Perceived self-efficacy and outcome expectancies in coping with chronic low back pain. *Res. Nurs. Health* 1996;19:299-310.
8. Arathuzik MD. The appraisal of pain and coping in cancer patients. *Western J. Nurs. Res.* 1991;13:714-31.
9. Wilkie DJ, Keefe FJ. Coping strategies of patients with lung cancer-related pain. *Clin. J. Pain* 1991;7:292-9.
10. Bandura A. Self-efficacy: toward a unifying theory of behavioral change. *Psychol. Rev.* 1977;84:191-215.
11. Bandura A. Social foundations of thought and action: a social cognitive theory; Prentice-Hall: Englewood Cliffs, NJ. 1986.
12. Dolce JJ. Self-efficacy and disability beliefs in behavioral treatment of pain. *Behav. Res. Ther.* 1987;25:289-99.
13. Council JR, Ahern DK, Follick MJ, Kline CL. Expectancies and functional impairment in chronic low back pain. *Pain* 1988;33:323-31.
14. Jensen MP, Turner JA, Romano JM. Self-efficacy and outcome expectancies: relationship to chronic pain coping strategies and adjustment. *Pain* 1991;44:263-9.
15. Agency for Health Care Policy and Research, US Department of Health and Human Services. *Management of Cancer Pain*. AHCPR Publication No. 94-0592. Rockville, MD. 1994.
16. Stewart AL, Hays RD, Ware JE. The MOS short-form general health survey: reliability and validity in a patient population. *Med. Care* 1988;26:724-32.
17. Berrwick DM, Murphy JM, Goldman PA, Ware JE, Barsky AJ. Performance of a five-item mental health screening test. *Med. Care* 1991;29:169-76.
18. Cleeland C. "Measurement of pain by subjective report" in *Issues in pain measurement*; Chapman, C. R., Loeser, J. D., Eds.; Raven Press: New York. 1989; pp391-403
19. Cleeland C. Assessment of pain in cancer: measurement issues. *Advances Pain Res. Ther.* 1990;16:47-55.
20. Jacox A. Pain intervention research: *methodological issues and challenges* presented at the Midwest Nursing Research Society 19th Annual Research Conference. Kansas, MO. 1995.
21. McKee MG. Behavioral techniques in pain modification. *Cleveland Clin. J. Med.* 1989;56:502-8.
22. Kores RC, Murphy WD, Rosenthal TL, Ellas DB, North WC. Predicting outcome of chronic pain treatment via a modified self-efficacy scale. *Behav. Res. Ther.* 1990;28:165-9.
23. Lorig K, Chastain RL, Ung E, Shoor S, Holman HR. Development and evaluation of a scale to measure perceived self-efficacy in people with arthritis. *Arthritis Rheum.* 1989;32:37-44.
24. O'Leary A, Shoor S, Lorig K, Holman HR. A cognitive-behavioral treatment for rheumatoid arthritis. *Health Psychol.* 1988;7:527-44.
25. Shoor SM, Holman HR. Development of an instrument to explore psychological mediators of outcome in chronic arthritis. *Trans. Assoc. Am. Physician* 1985;97:325-31.
26. Keefe FJ, Williams DA. A comparison of coping strategies in chronic pain patients in different age groups. *J. Gerontol.* 1990;45:161-5.