

Taipei Medical University  
Graduate Institute of Medical Informatics  
Master Thesis

(Hung-Wen, Chiu)

Construction of an Internet Virtual Mass Casualty Drills System  
in a Medical Center

(Chun-Yueh, Chang)



August 2003

Construction of an Internet Virtual Mass Casualty  
Drills System in a Medical Center

August 2003

網路虛擬演習系統之建置與評估  
Construction of an Internet Disaster Drills  
System in a Medical Center

本論文係臺北醫學大學醫學資訊研究所研究生張群岳所著，作為審查授與理學碩士學位之一部份。

本論文承蒙下列考試委員審查通過：

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中華民國九十二年八月

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ASP JavaScript



## **Abstract**

Title of Thesis Construction of an Internet Disaster Drills System in a  
Medical Center

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Thesis advised by Hung-Wen, Chiu

Taipei Medical University,

Graduate Institute of Medical Informatics

Disaster training is very important for disaster preparedness. As the progress of the information technique, the Internet is a suitable environment to carry out disaster education. In this paper we review articles about the educational theories, challenges and methods of disaster training as well as some advanced disaster training computer software systems. In this study, Active server page and Javascript techniques were applied to construct the web-based disaster planning and virtual exercise computer system after analyzing the rehearsal plans in Taiwan. This system contains two major tools. One is the disaster planning tool. Users can easily complete their disaster response plan by following the step-by-step guide and build their incident command system for various disasters. The other part is an Internet virtual exercise tool. Participants can play table-top exercises using their browsers on their computers connecting to Internet. If participant has wrong response, the computer system will correct the response according to the pre-built disaster response plan. For evaluation, forty-seven persons were included in two virtual drills. More than eighty percent of users granted that this system could help them to familiarize the disaster response contents and procedures. In a subjective survey about improving the knowledge of disaster response plan,

eighty-seven percents of users got improved. Thus, we concluded that the web-based disaster planning and virtual exercise computer system is helpful to disaster training.

## 1.1

(Incident command system, ICS )  
[1]

[2]

[3,4]

[2]

[2, 4]

[4]

[2]

(HEICS)

[5,6]

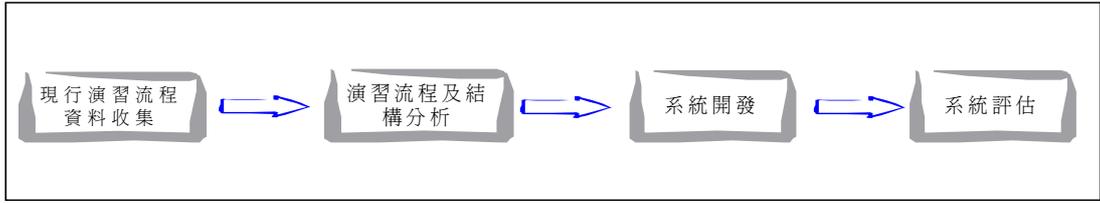
[7,8]

[9]

[10,11]

1.2

1.3



2.1

[12]

(Federal emergency management agency, FEMA)  
(Mitigation) (preparedness) (Emergency response)  
(Recovery Reconstruction)

[13]

2.1.1

(Incident command system)

(The paper plan syndrome)

[12]

1970

Incident command system ICS  
Common terminology  
Integrated communications  
Unified command structure  
Modular organization  
Unity of command  
Consolidated incident action plans  
Manageable span of control  
Designated incident facilities  
Comprehensive resource management  
(Incident management system)

[1]

1991

(Hospital emergency incident command system, HEICS)

[5,6]

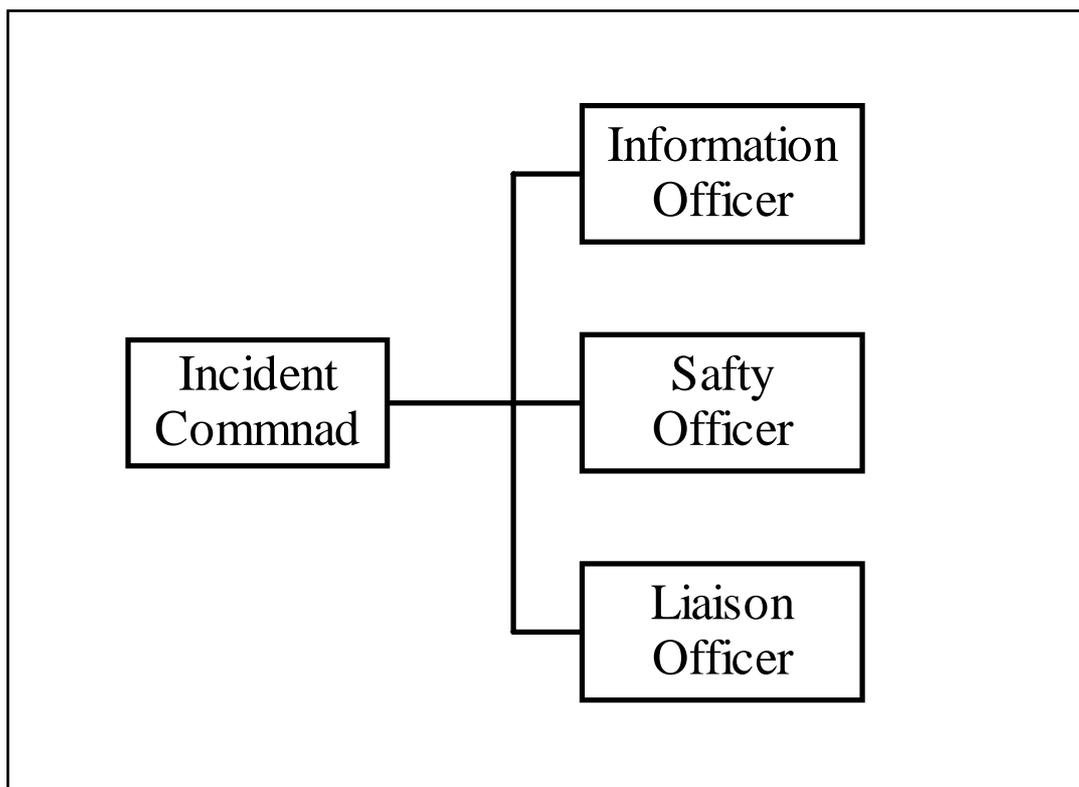
event)

(Continuous event)

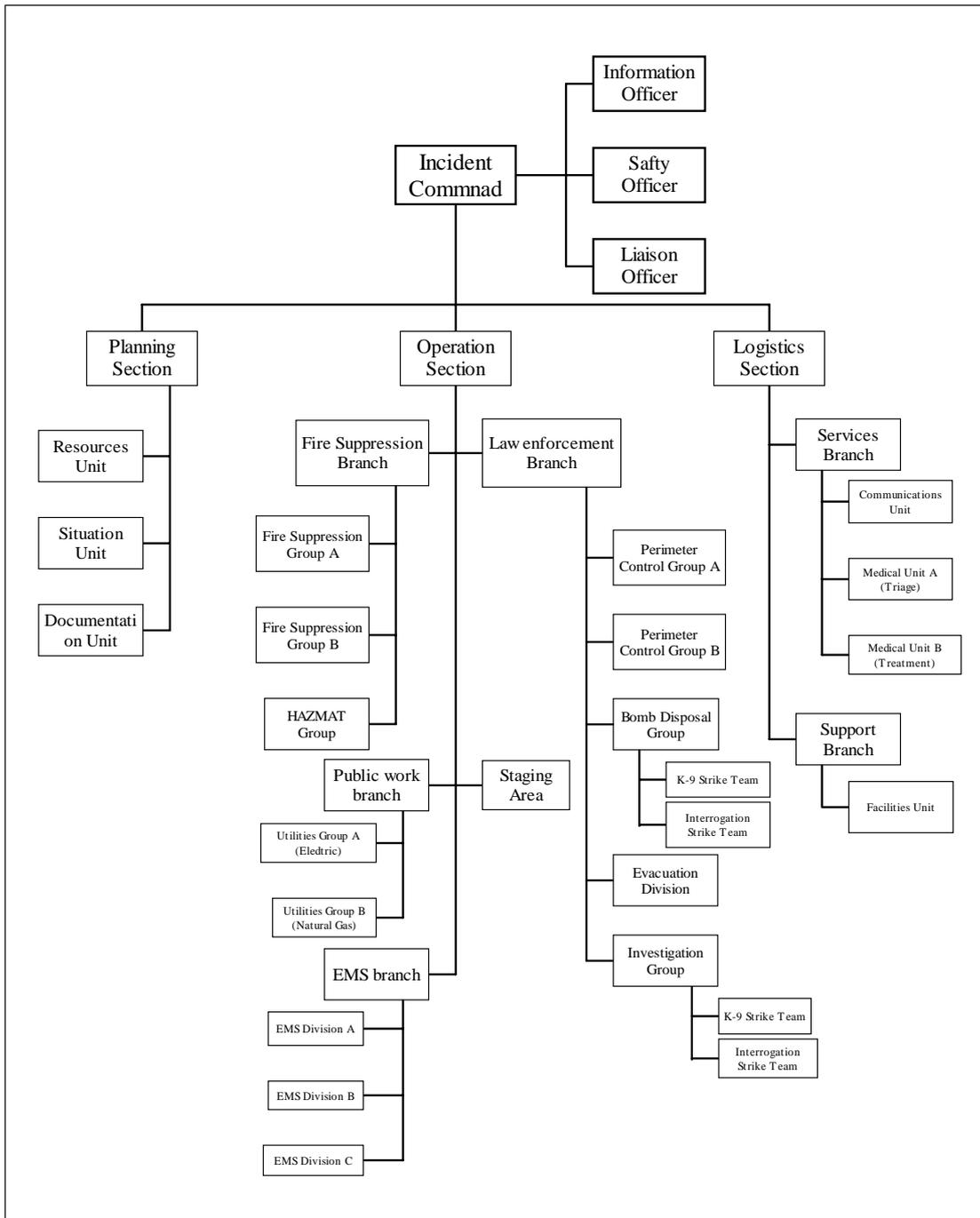
(Discrete

(Continuous event simulation)

[14]



[ FEMA Basic incident command System]



[ FEMA Basic incident command System]

2.1.2

[15]

Discussion Exercise

[15]

Tabletop Exercise

[3,15]

Command and communication exercise

[15]

Functional exercise

Full scale functional exercise  
(functional exercise)

(Segmental)

[3,15]

### 2.1.3

Ford

[2]

Ford

(Fostering a mastery orientation)  
learners' control over their own learning)

(Encouraging  
(Enhancing active learning)

(Provide opportunities for guided  
discovery learning)  
activities)

(Include error-based learning  
(Develop metacognitive skills)

(Build teamwork skills)

(Develop shared mental models)

(Develop team leaders)

[2]

### 2.1.4

Ronnie

[16] Gray

[17]

[3,18,19]

(Case scenario)

[20]

[21] Alexander

(rapid response-style

thinking)

(decision making)

(development of managerial skills)

[22]

Cowan

120

2.5

4.7 ( 5 )

[23]

(War game)

1664

King's Game

[24]

Crichton

[25]

Sten Lennguist

Emergo-Train

system

( )

[26,27]

[28]

2.1.5

Ricci Pretto

[29] Quaranteli

1.

recognition of agent- and response-generated needs and demands (

) 2. adequate implementation of generic functions ( )

3. effective mobilization of personnel and resources ( ) 4.

proper task delegation and division of labor ( ) 5. adequate

information processing ( ) 6. proper exercise of decisionmaking(

) 7. focus on overall coordination( ) 8. integration of emergent and

established processes ( ) 9. provision for appropriate

mass communication ( ) 10. functional emergency operations

center ( ) [30]

(Task Force on Quality Control of Disaster

Management, World Association of Disaster and Emergency Medicine)

(external validity)

[31]

2003 Green

[32]

Cowan

2.5

4.7

[23] Cowan

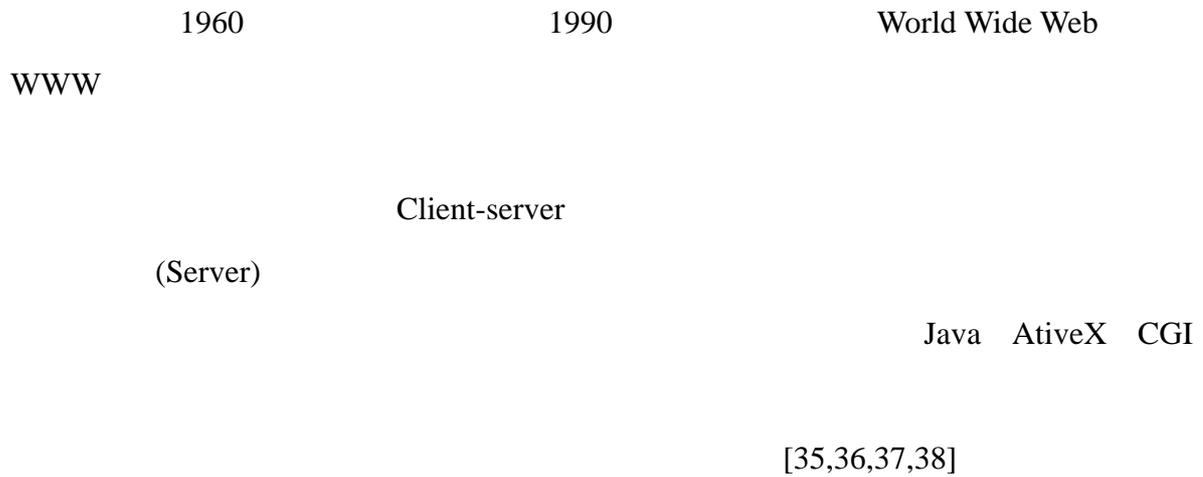
Gray

[17] Gray

Freeman [33] Ronnie [16] Mattila [34]. Alexander [22]

2.1.6

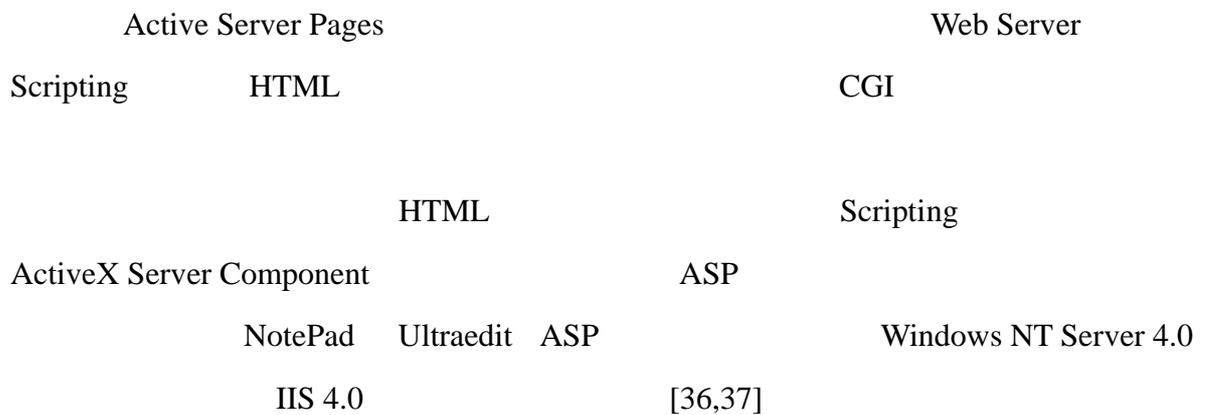
## 2.2

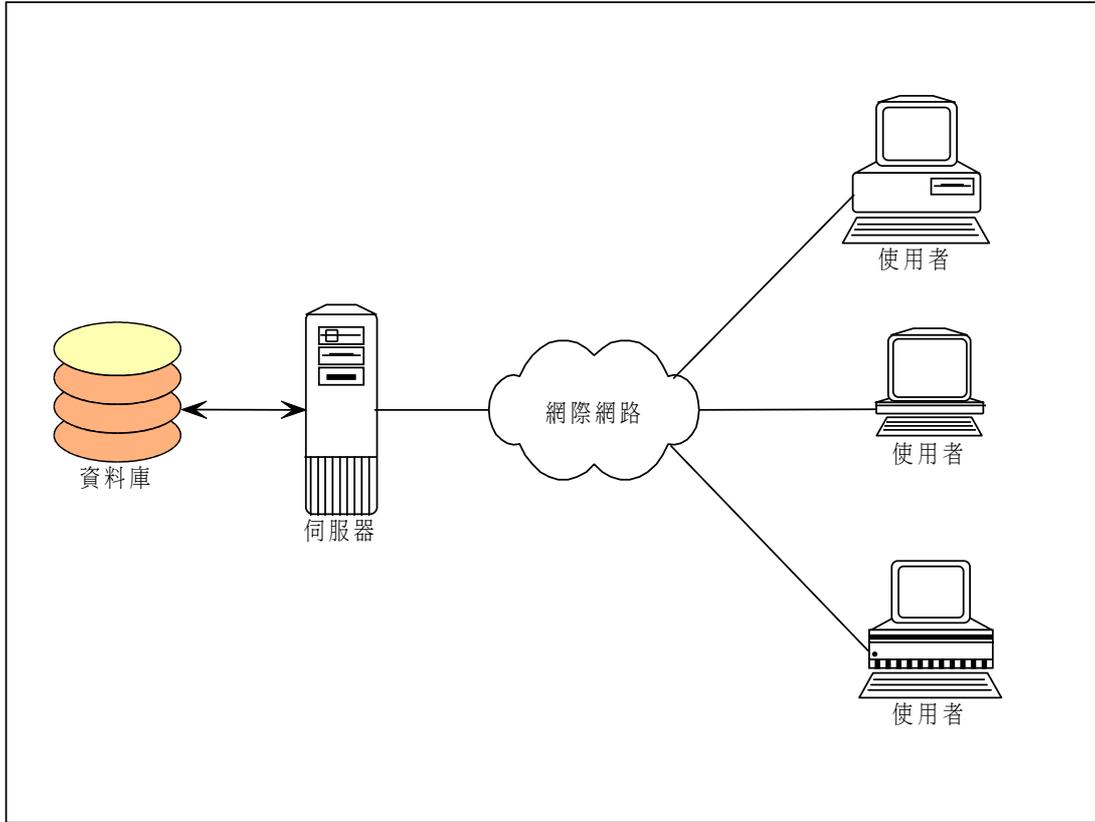


### 2.2.1 HTML HyperText Markup Language



### 2.2.2 ASP





### 2.2.3 JavaScript

JavaScript

HTML

Netscape

JavaScript  
</Script>

HTML  
JavaScript

<Script LANGUAGE="JavaScript">

[39]

### 2.2.4

## 2.3

Mitchell

[11]

Baldwin

[40]

[22]

### 2.3.1 Diabolo VR

Diabolo VR

e-semble.com

[41]

### 2.3.2

(Interactive Trauma Life Support, ITLS) e-semble.com

(Basic trauma life support, BTLS)

[42]

### 2.3.3

Kuopio      Mattila      Jama

[34]

### 2.3.4

[43]

### 2.3.5

Levi      1998

SIMAN/ARENA

Events

[44]

2.3.6

Diabolo VR ITLS

Diabolo VR ITLS

[9]

|  |  |                 |
|--|--|-----------------|
|  |  | Diabolo VR ITLS |
|  |  |                 |
|  |  | Diabolo VR ITLS |
|  |  |                 |
|  |  |                 |
|  |  | Diabolo VR ITLS |
|  |  |                 |

### 3.1

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| 88 89 90 91 |  |
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|             |  |
| 91 10 15    |  |
| 86 1 24     |  |

### 3.2

ICS

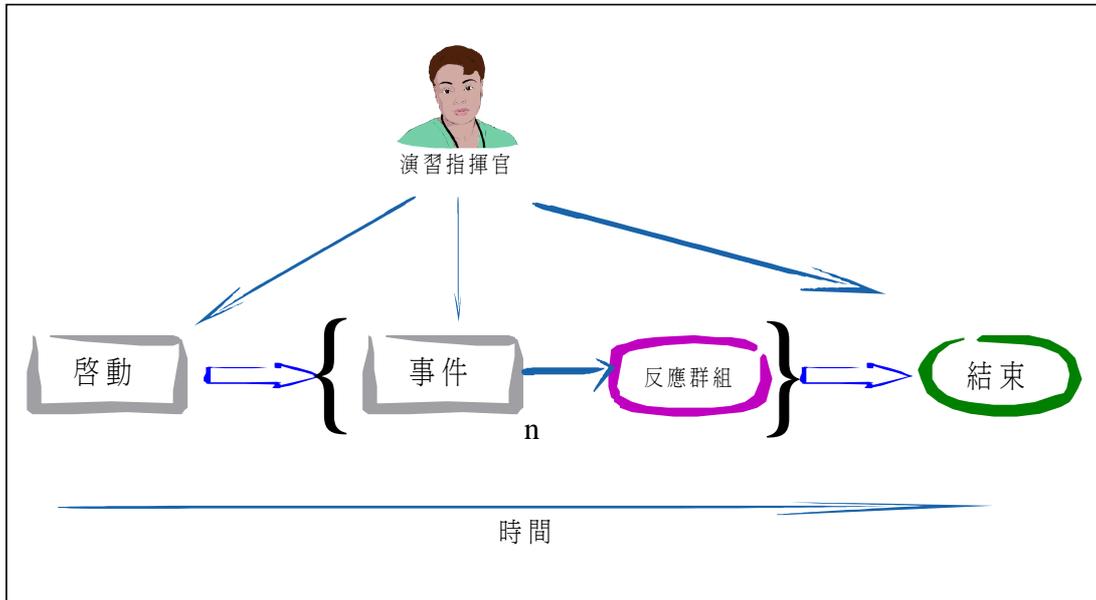
→

→

→

(Discrete event system)

(Event driven behavior )



3.2.1

ICS

ICS

ICS

3.2.2

1.

2.

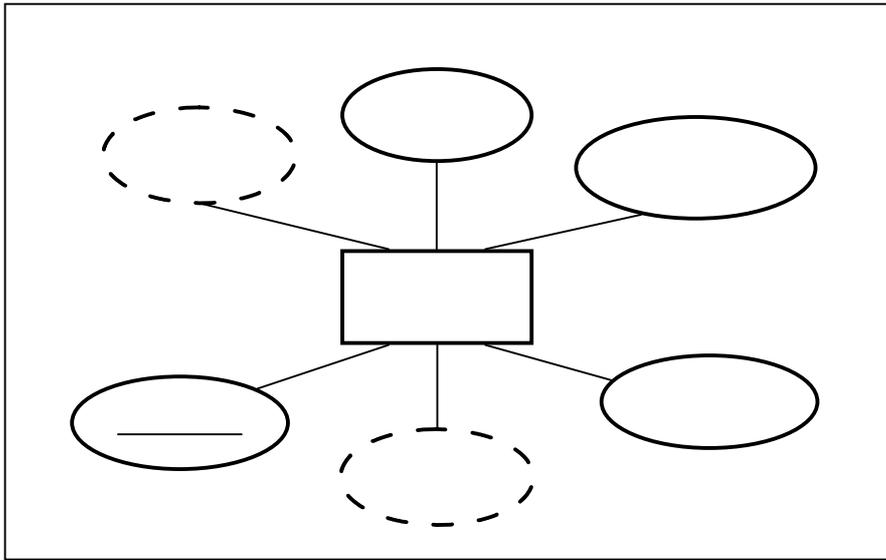
3.

4.

ICS

5.

6.



### 3.3

#### 3.3.1

Business System Planning

BSP

BSP

Joint Application Design

JAD

A.

BSP [45]

BSP

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

B. JAD [46]

Joint Application Design JAD

JAD

### 3.3.2

Microsoft Windows 2000

Microsoft IIS 5.0

Access 2000

HTML

Active server page

JavaScript

ICS

(1)

(2)

(3)

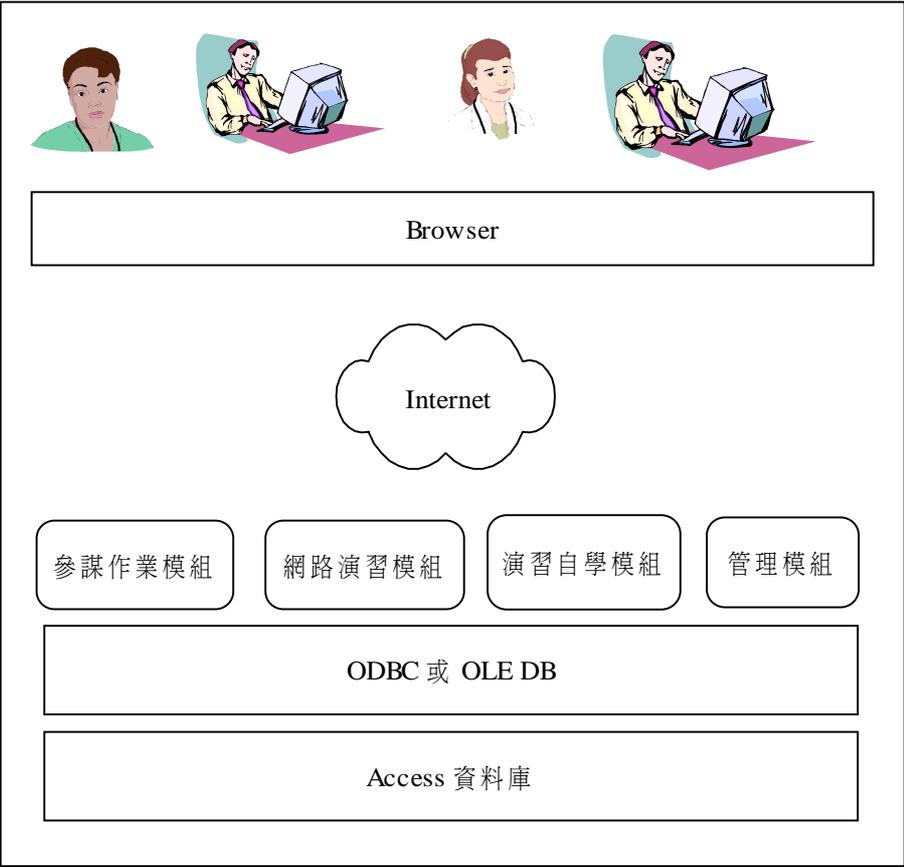
Structured System Design , SSD

[45]

OLE-DB

ODBC

Access



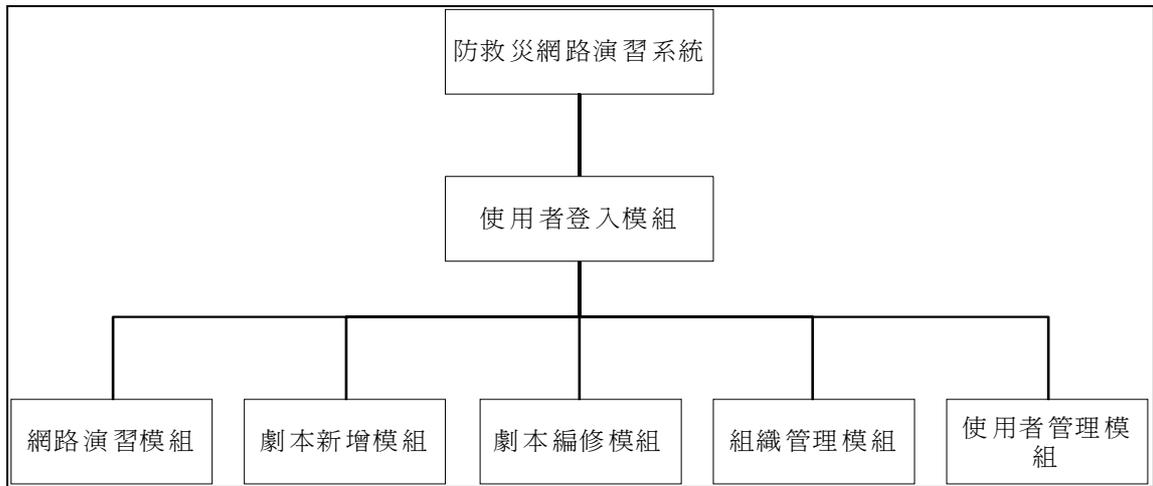
ODBC    OLE DB    Access

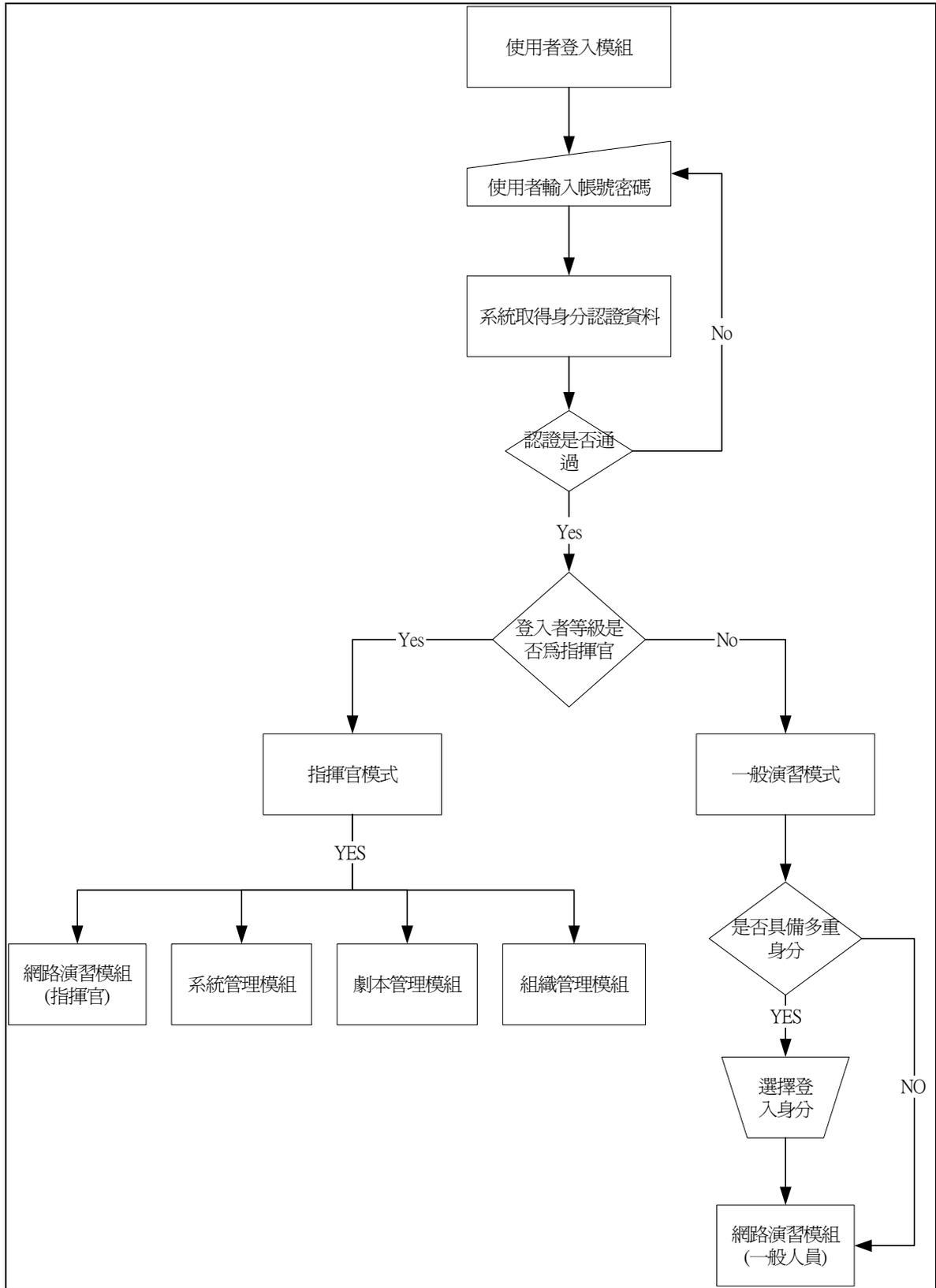
A.

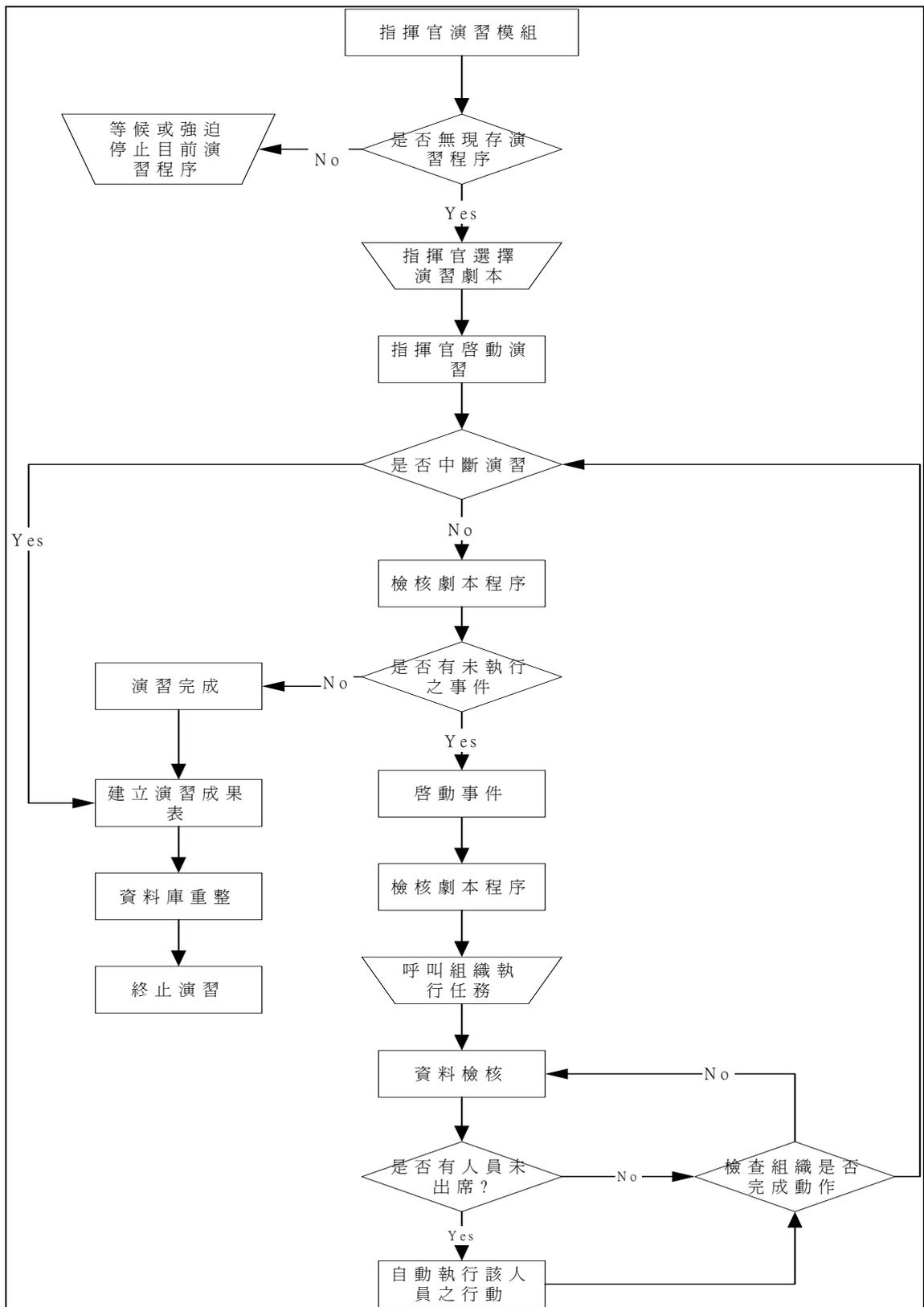
B.

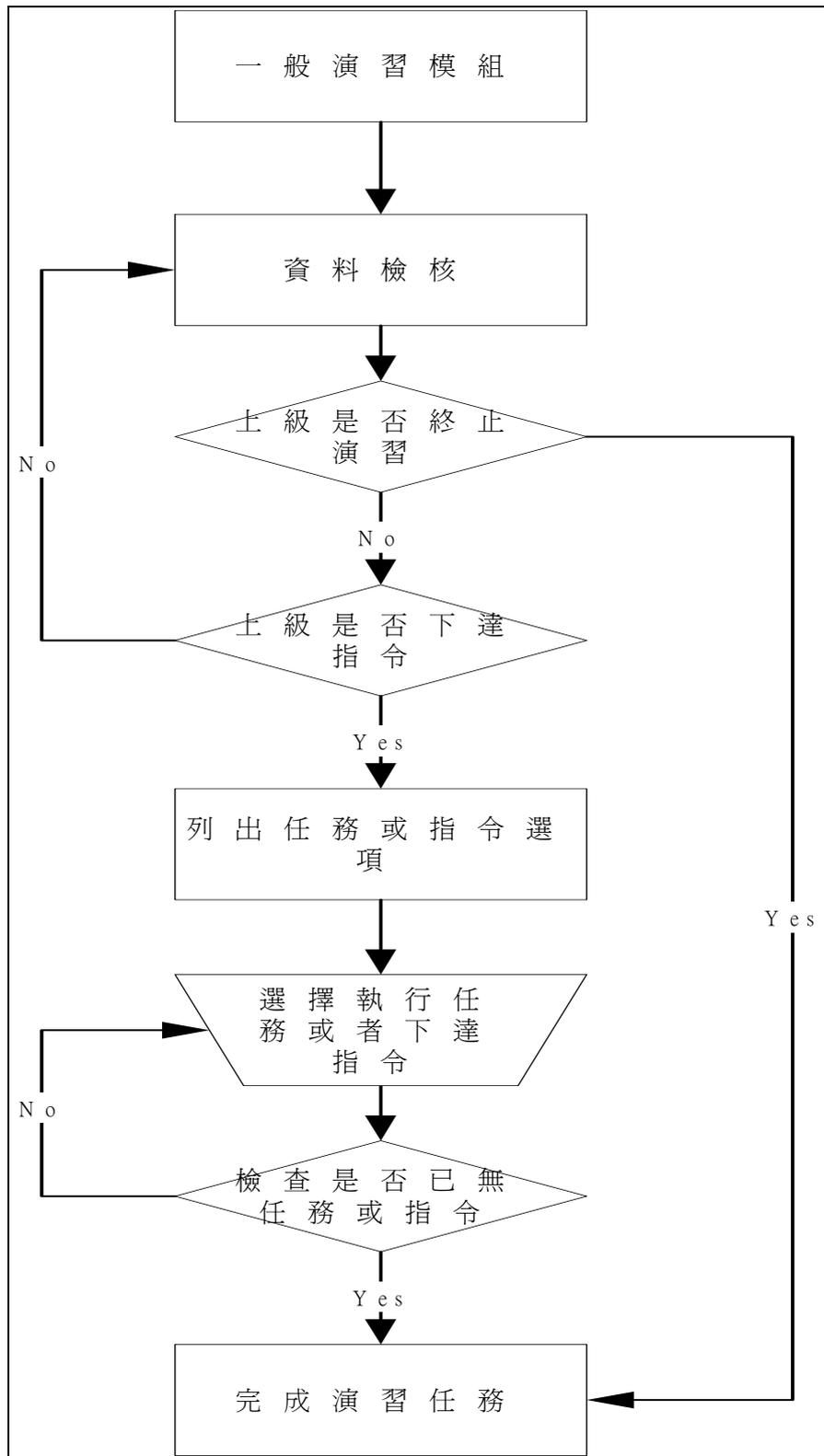
(1)

(2)





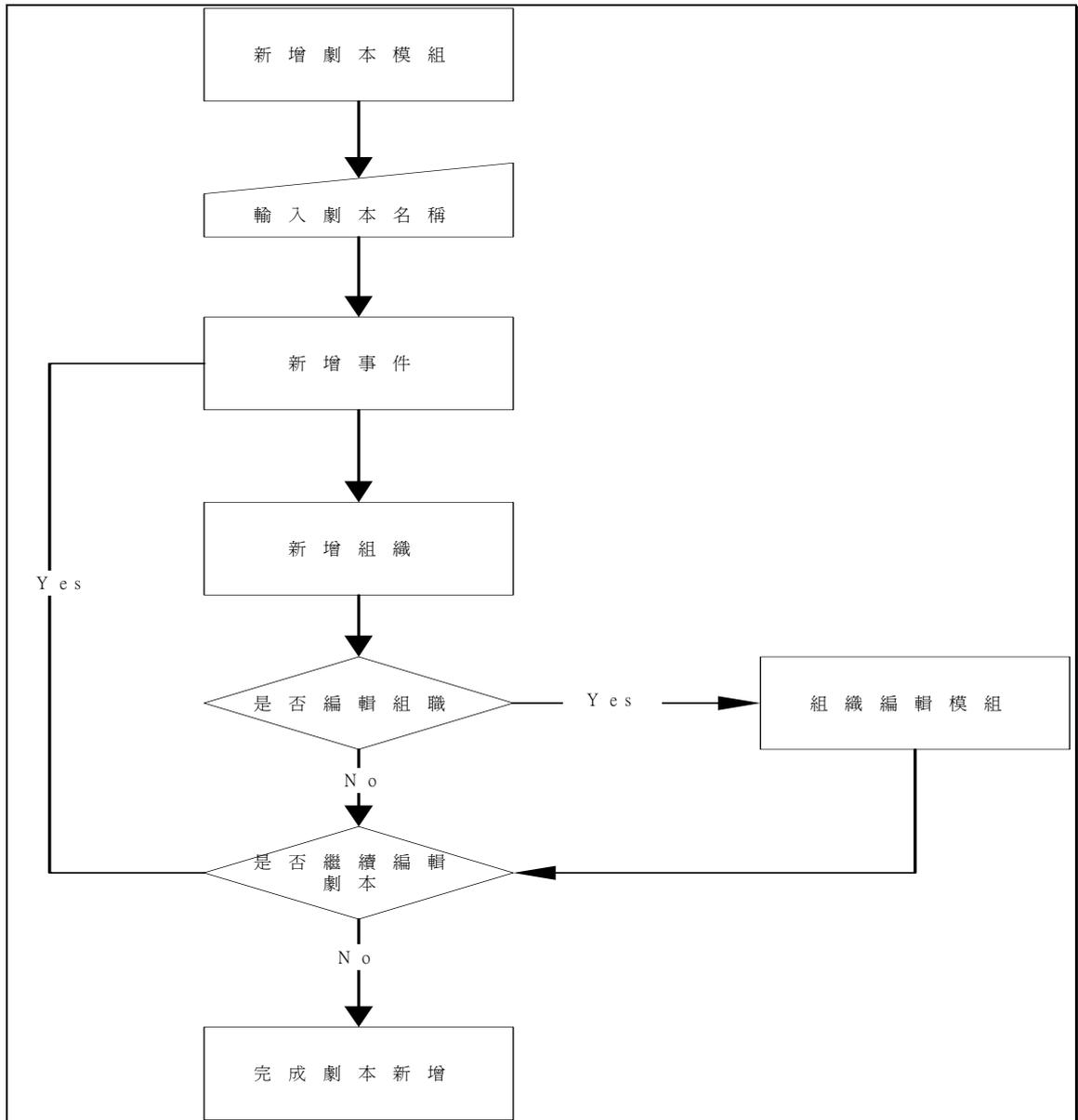


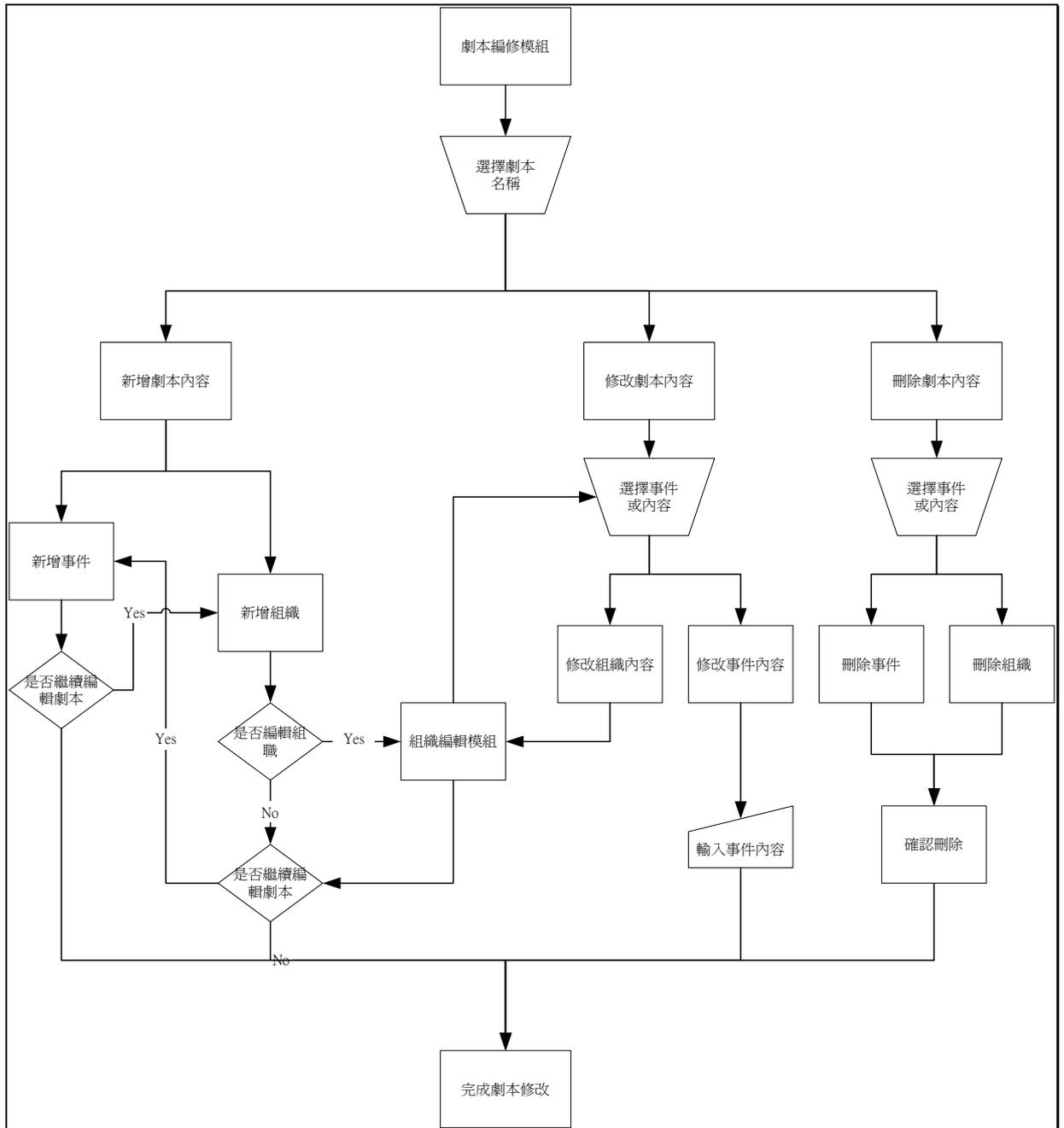


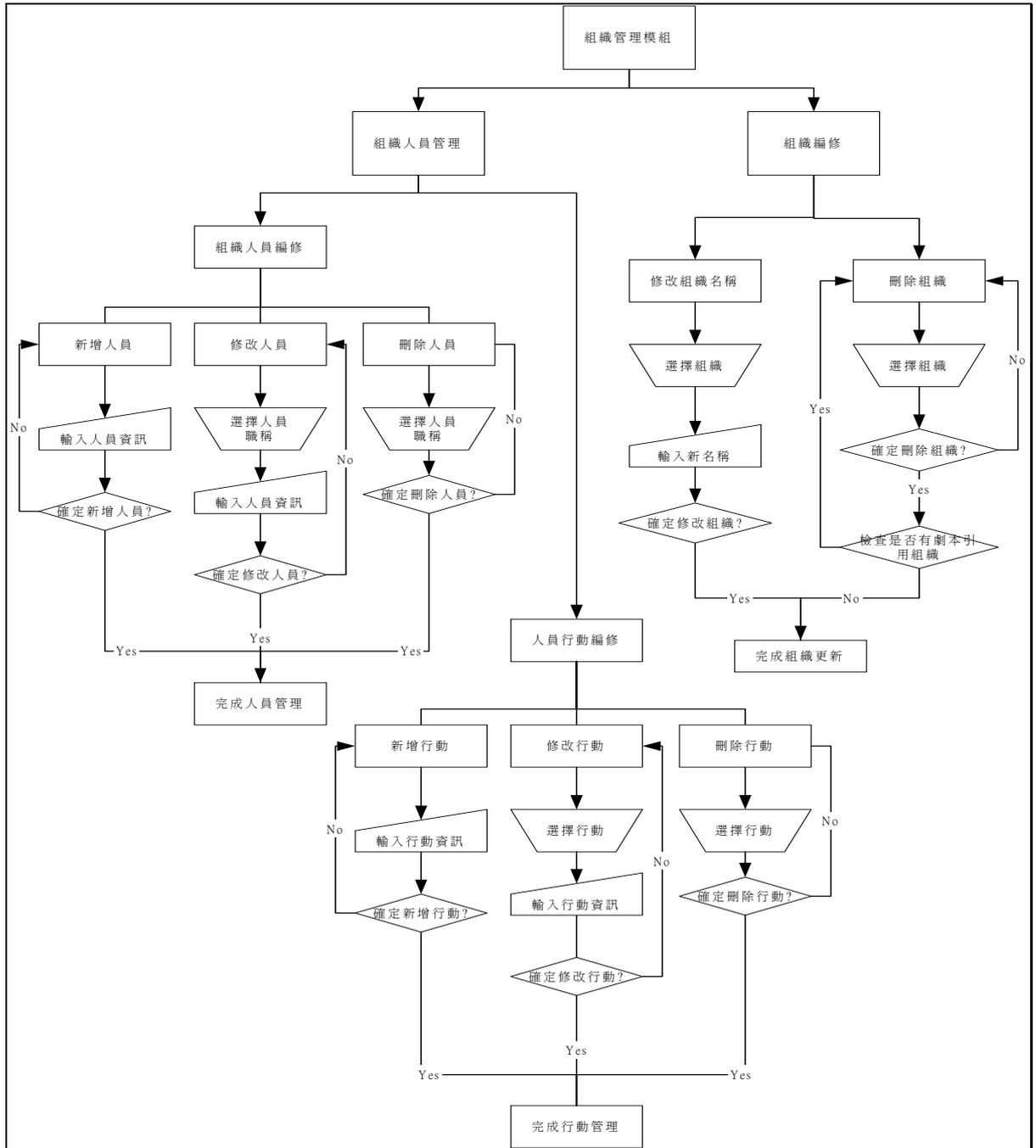
C.

D.

E.

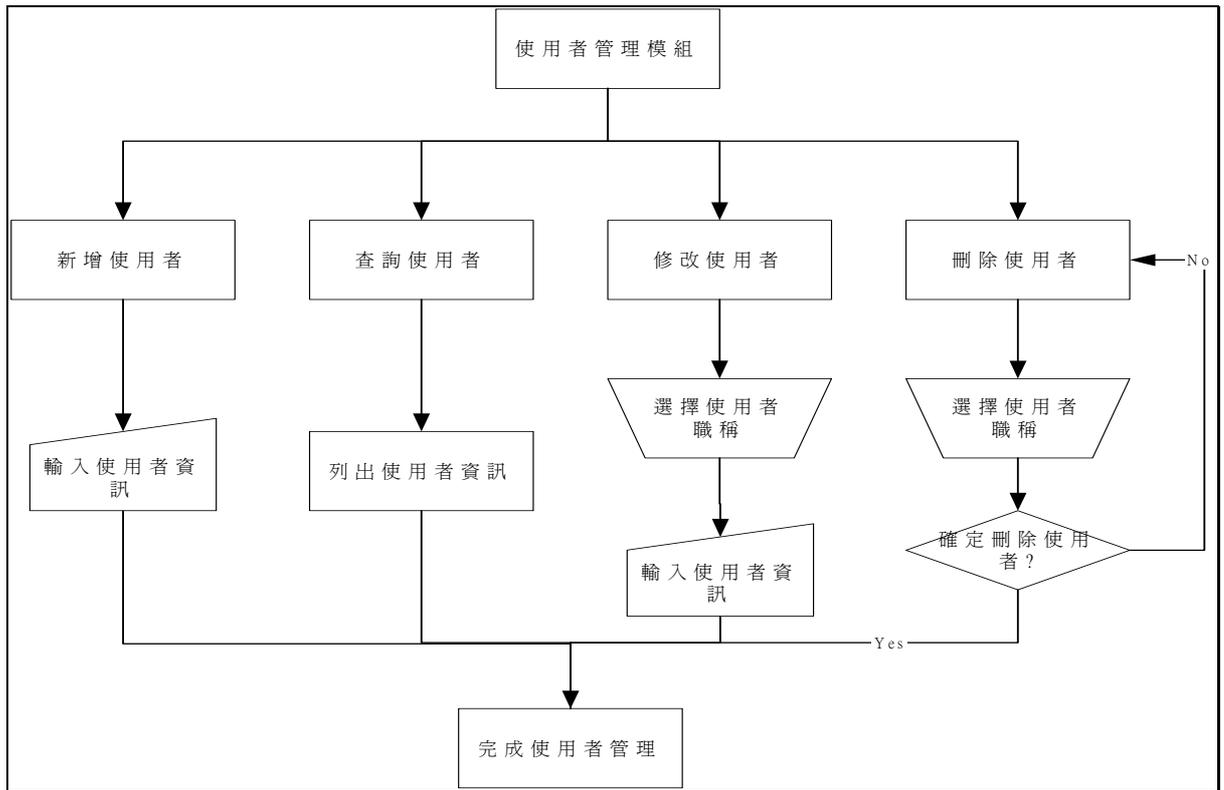


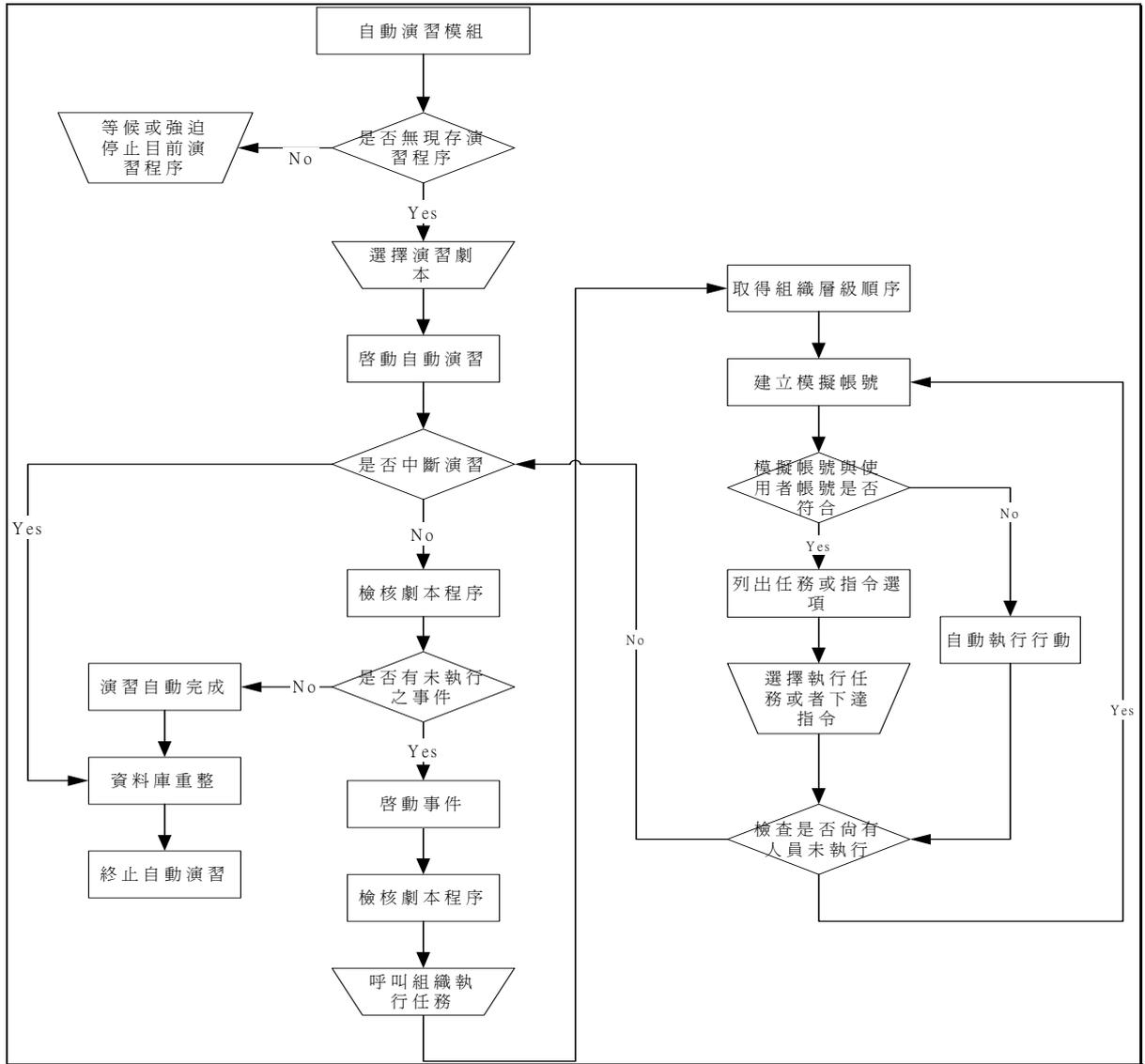




F.

G.

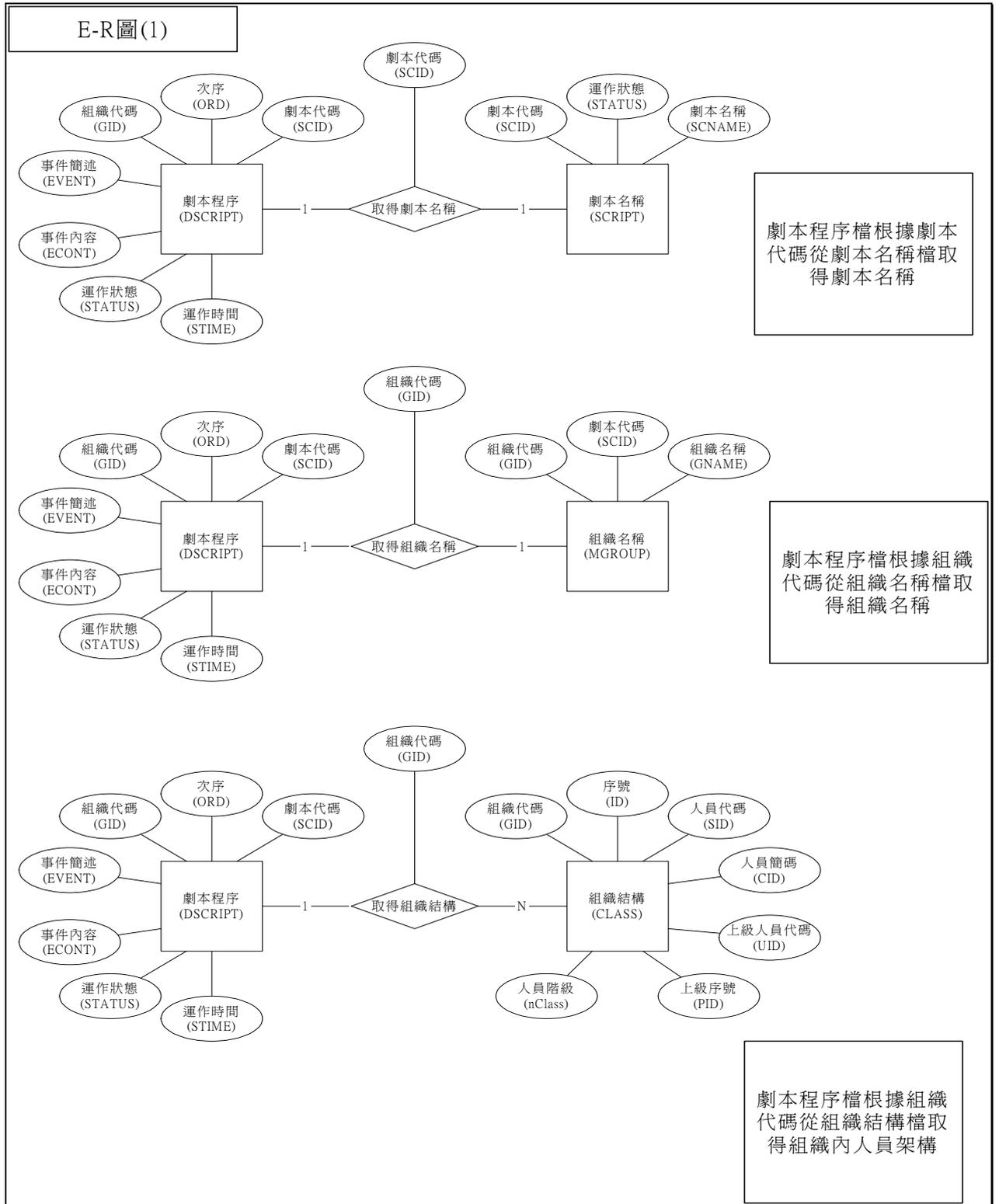






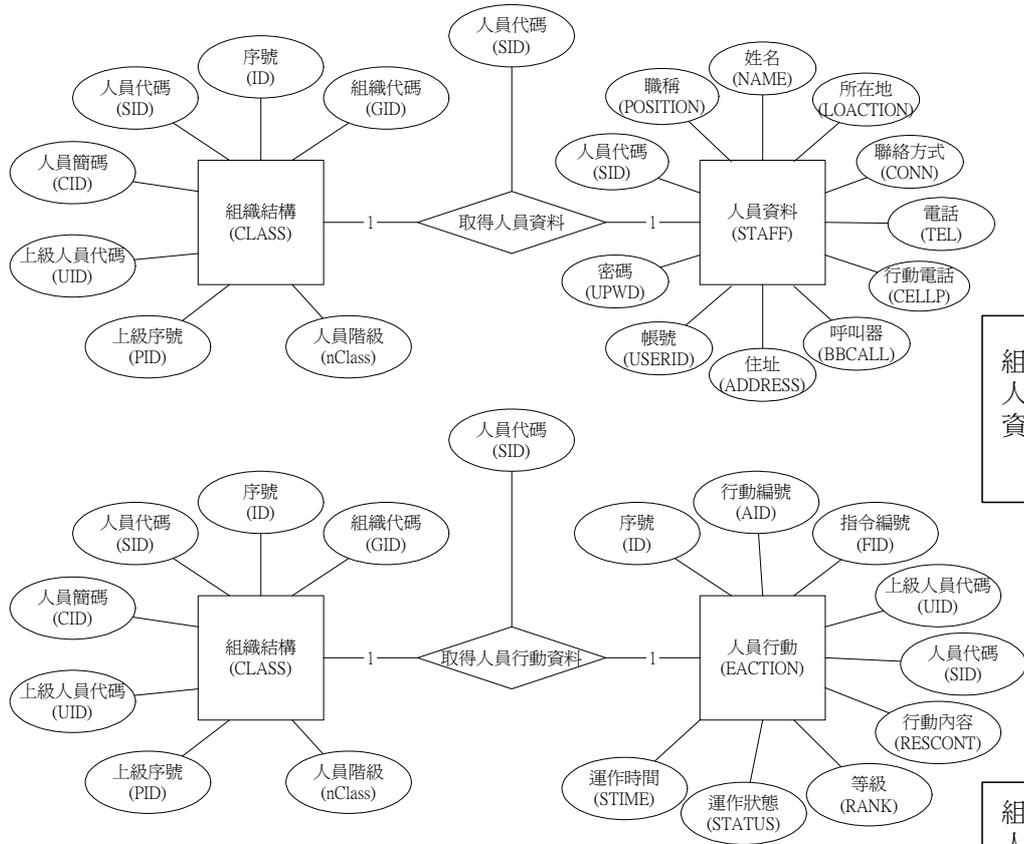






(1)

E-R圖(2)



組織結構檔根據人員代碼從人員資料檔取得人員詳細資料

組織結構檔根據人員代碼從人員行動檔取得人員執行行動內容之資料

(2)

3.4

Gray

Cowan

[17,23] ( 2.1.6)

## 4.1

### 4.1.1

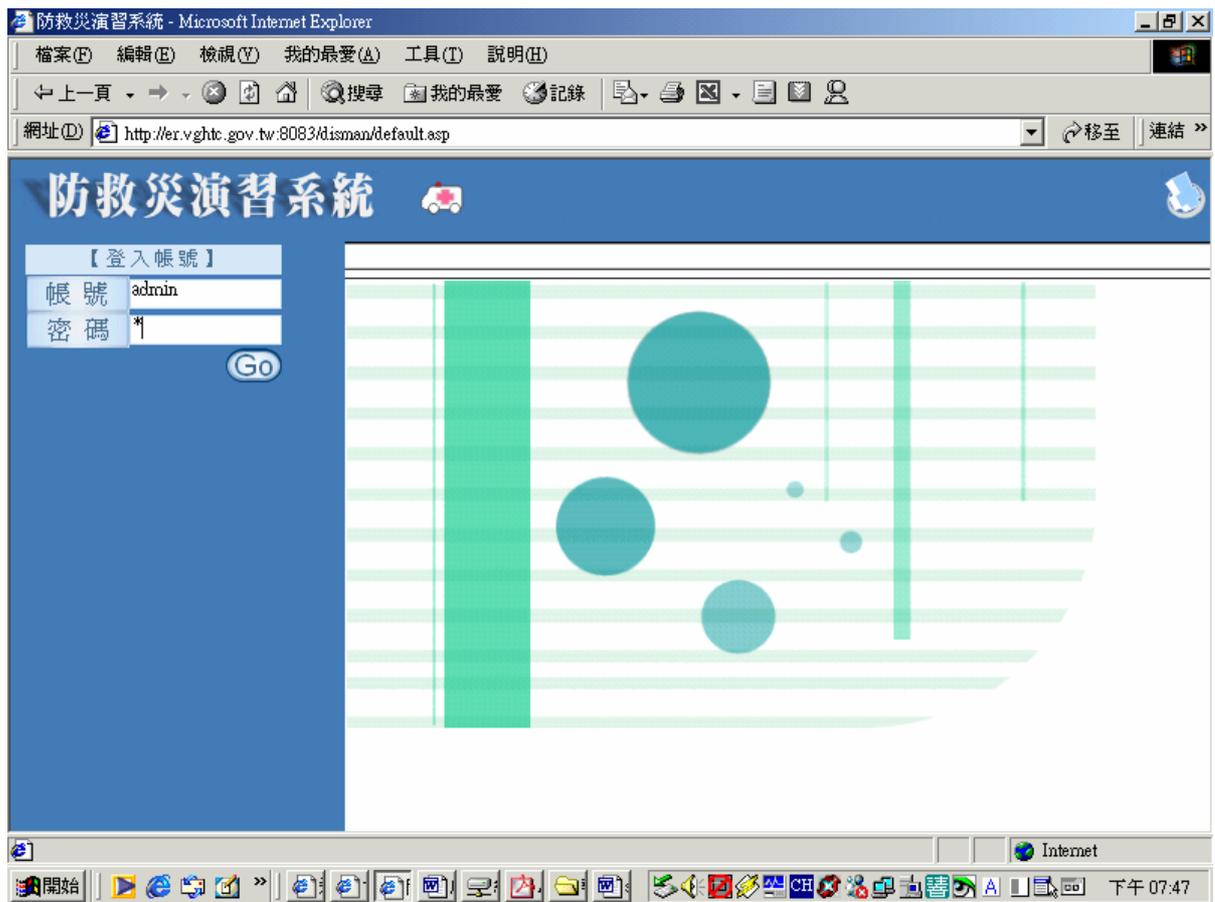
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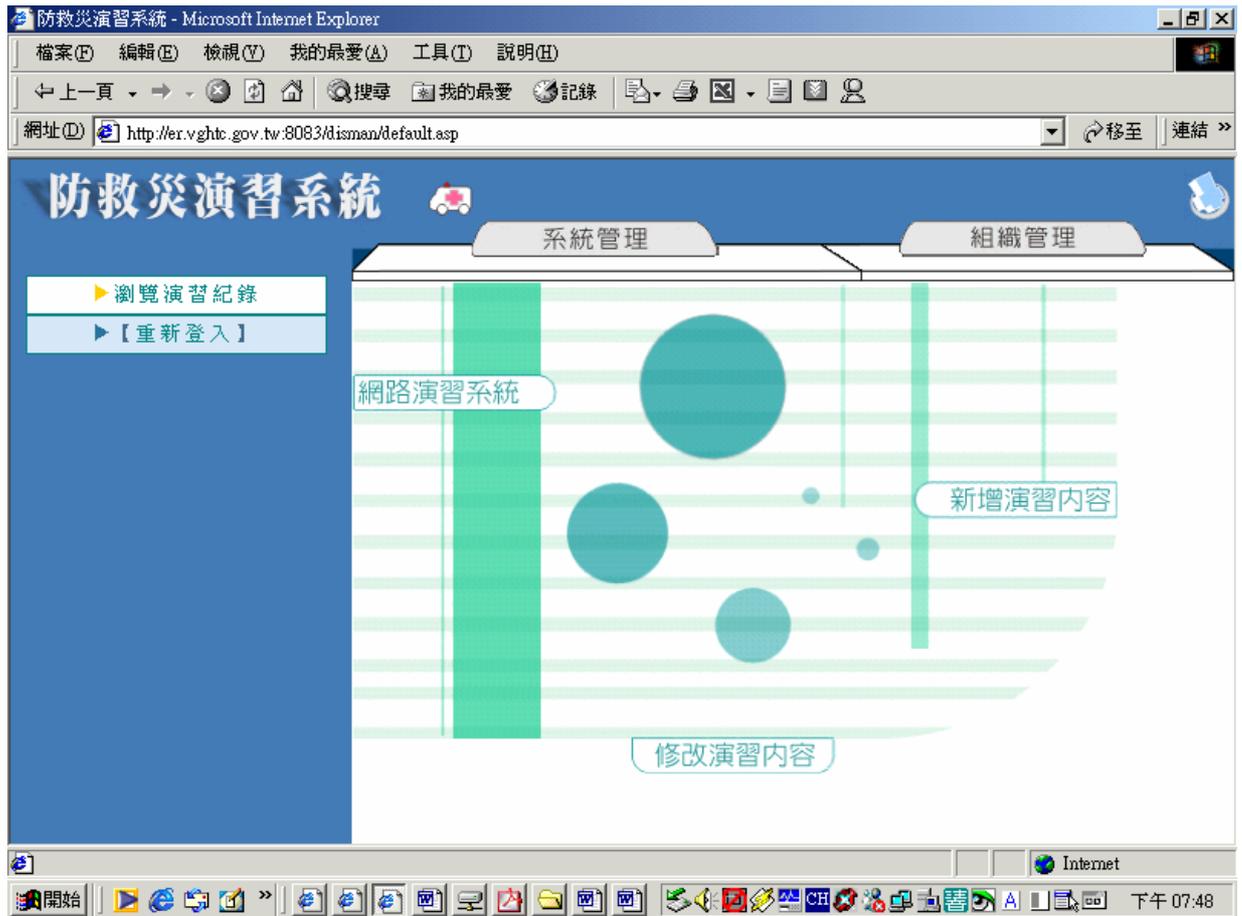
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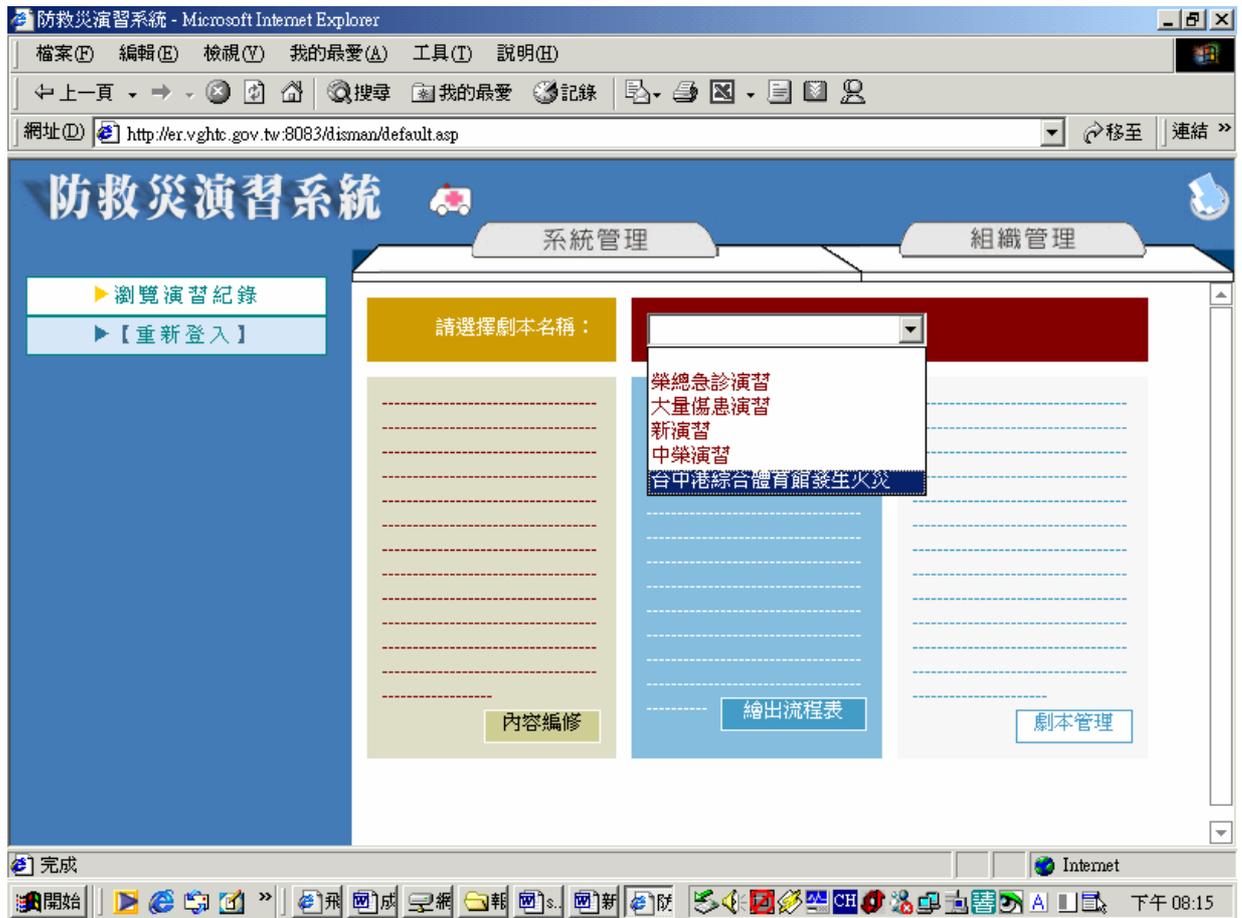
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防救災演習系統 - Microsoft Internet Explorer

檔案(F) 編輯(E) 檢視(V) 我的最愛(A) 工具(T) 說明(H)

← 上一頁 → 搜尋 我的最愛 記錄

網址(D) http://er.vghtc.gov.tw:8083/disman/default.asp 移至 連結 >>

# 防救災演習系統

演習管理

▶ 瀏覽演習紀錄

▶ 【重新登入】

| 演習流程表   |    |              |
|---------|----|--------------|
| 次序      | 類別 | 內容           |
| 1       | 事件 | 台中港綜合體育館發生火災 |
| 2       | 組織 | 救災指揮中心       |
| 3       | 事件 | 發現傷亡         |
| 4       | 組織 | 救災群組1        |
| 5       | 事件 | 轉送病患         |
| 6       | 組織 | 救災群組2        |
| - END - |    |              |

完成 Internet

開始 下午 08:15

防救災演習系統 - Microsoft Internet Explorer

檔案(F) 編輯(E) 檢視(V) 我的最愛(A) 工具(T) 說明(H)

← 上一頁 → 搜尋 我的最愛 記錄

網址(D) http://er.vghtc.gov.tw:8083/disman/default.asp

# 防救災演習系統

演習管理

1. 台中港綜合體育館發生火災 ▶ 2. 救災指揮中心 ▶ 3. 發現傷亡 ▶ 4. 救災群組1 ▶  
5. 轉送病患 ▶ 6. 救災群組2

台中港綜合體育館發生火災 行動 內容 (上層組織: \*\*\*)

| 順序 | 事件概述               |
|----|--------------------|
| 1  | 台中港綜合體育館發生火災       |
|    | 事件內容               |
|    | 台中港綜合體育館發生火災該建築物倒塌 |

新增內容 修改內容 刪除內容

回劇本編修頁

救災指揮中心

- 指揮官
  - 發布救災命令
  - 災害搶救組
    - 調派救護車5輛
    - 調派災難現場附近之消防
  - 緊急救護組組長
    - 派員至災難現場進行急救
  - 情報組
    - 調查並統計災情
    - 向上通報災難狀況

javascript:GoTree('A','1','S14','台中港綜合體育館發生火災')

Internet 下午 08:16

## 4.1.2

A.

(1)

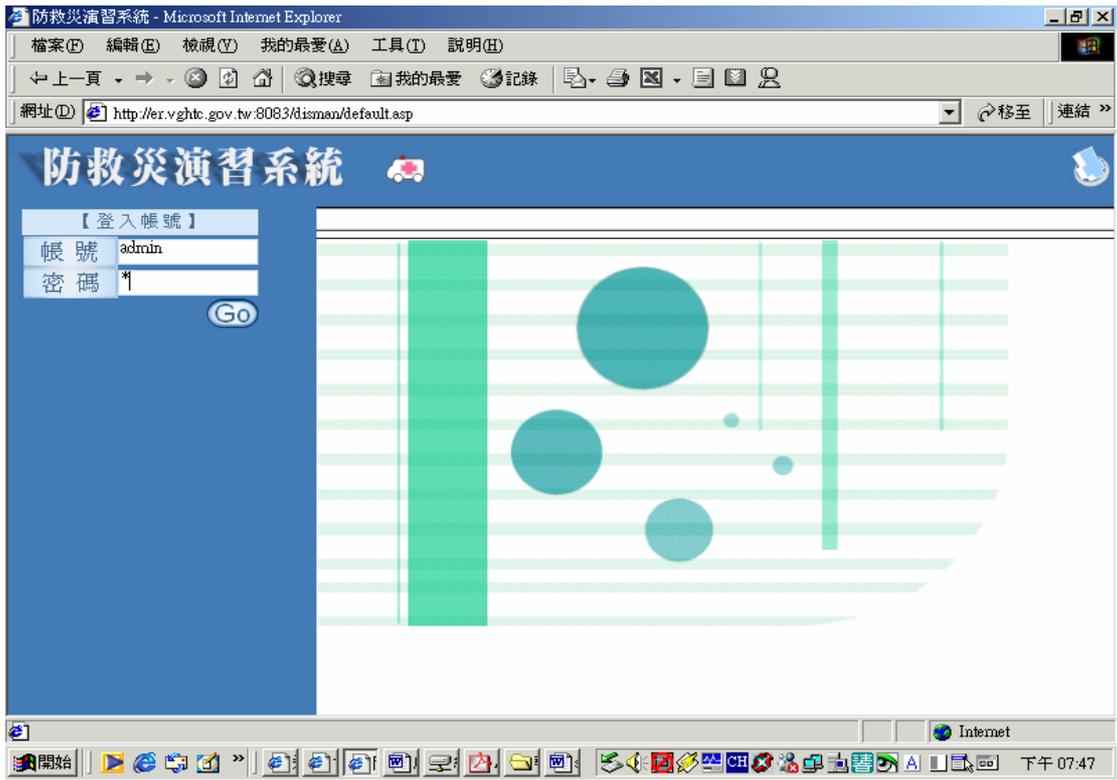
(2)

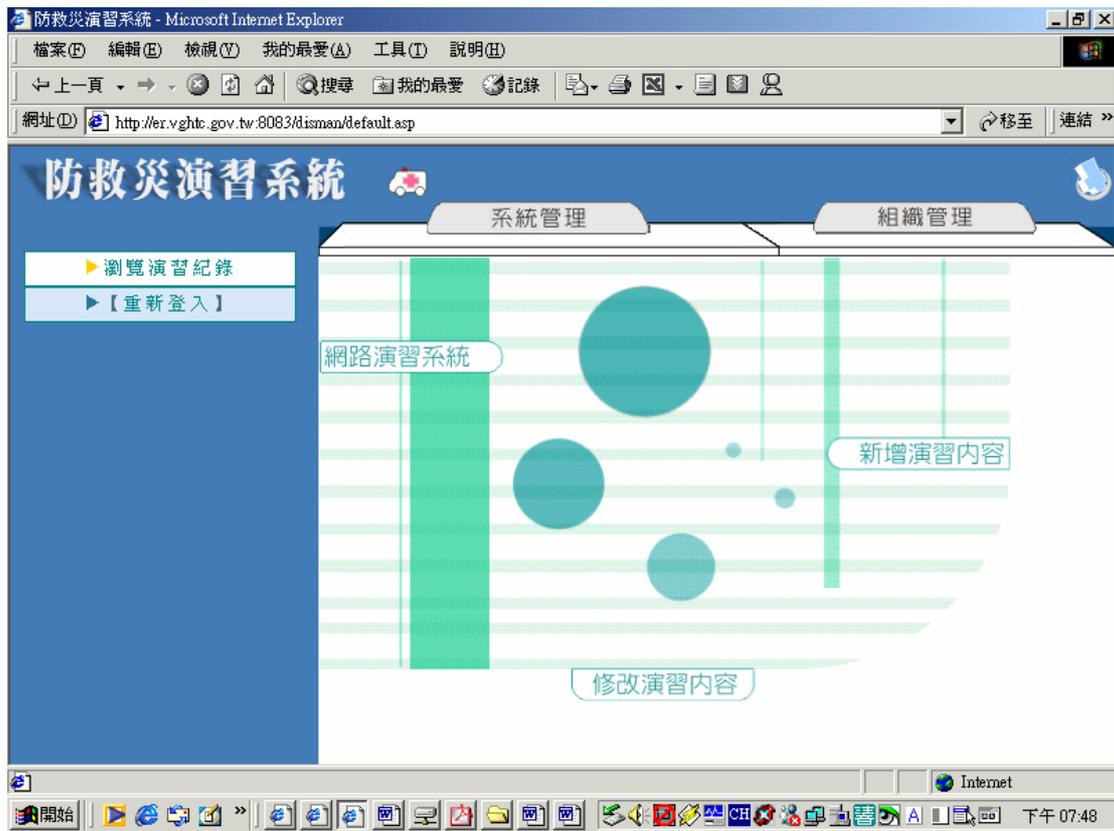
” ”

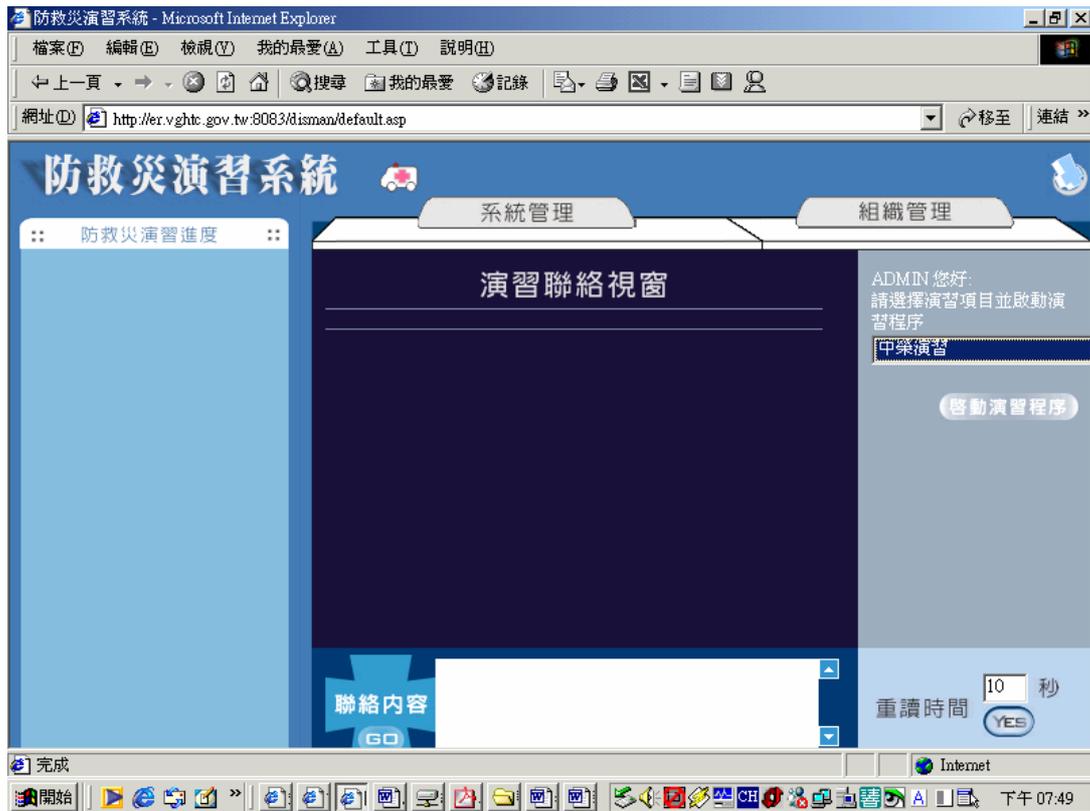
(3)

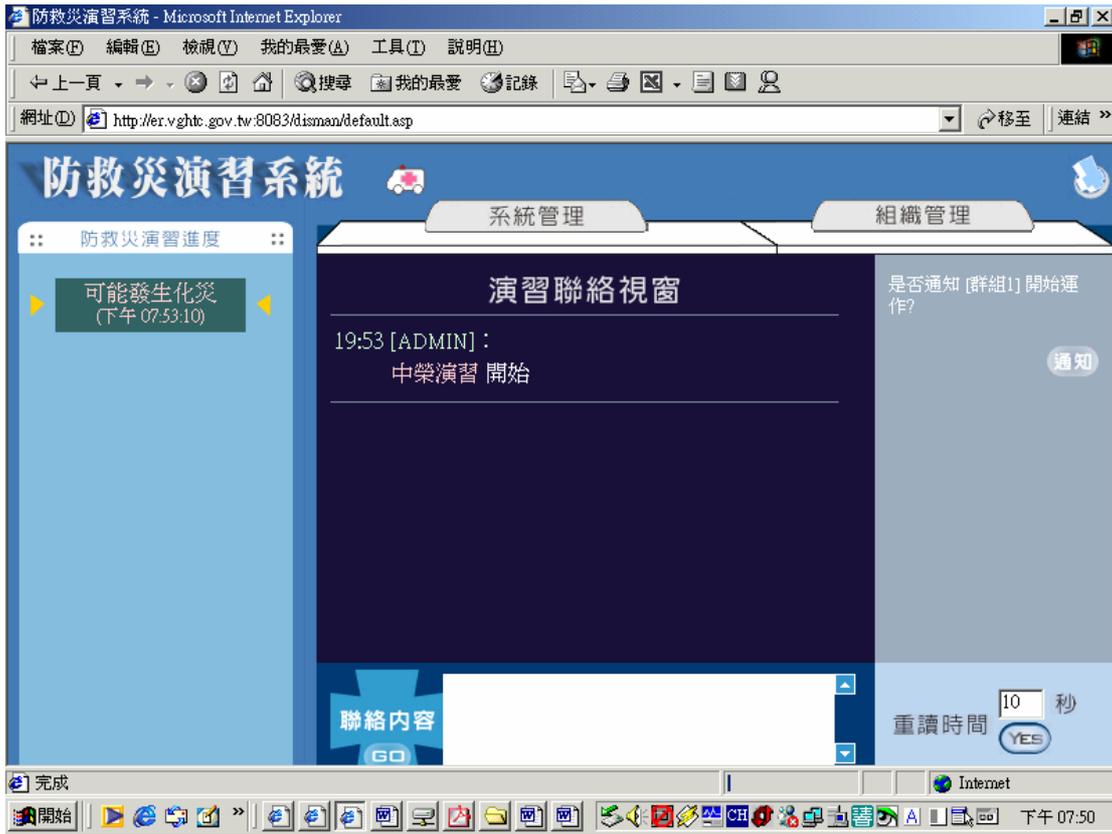
( ) ” ”

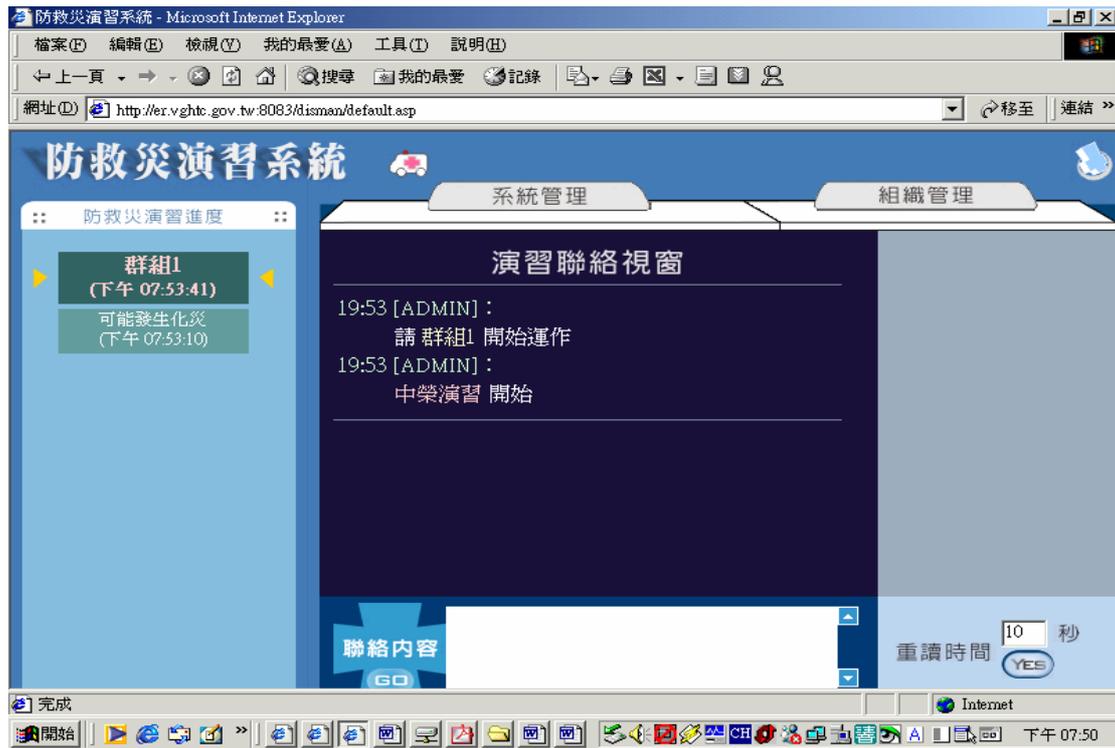
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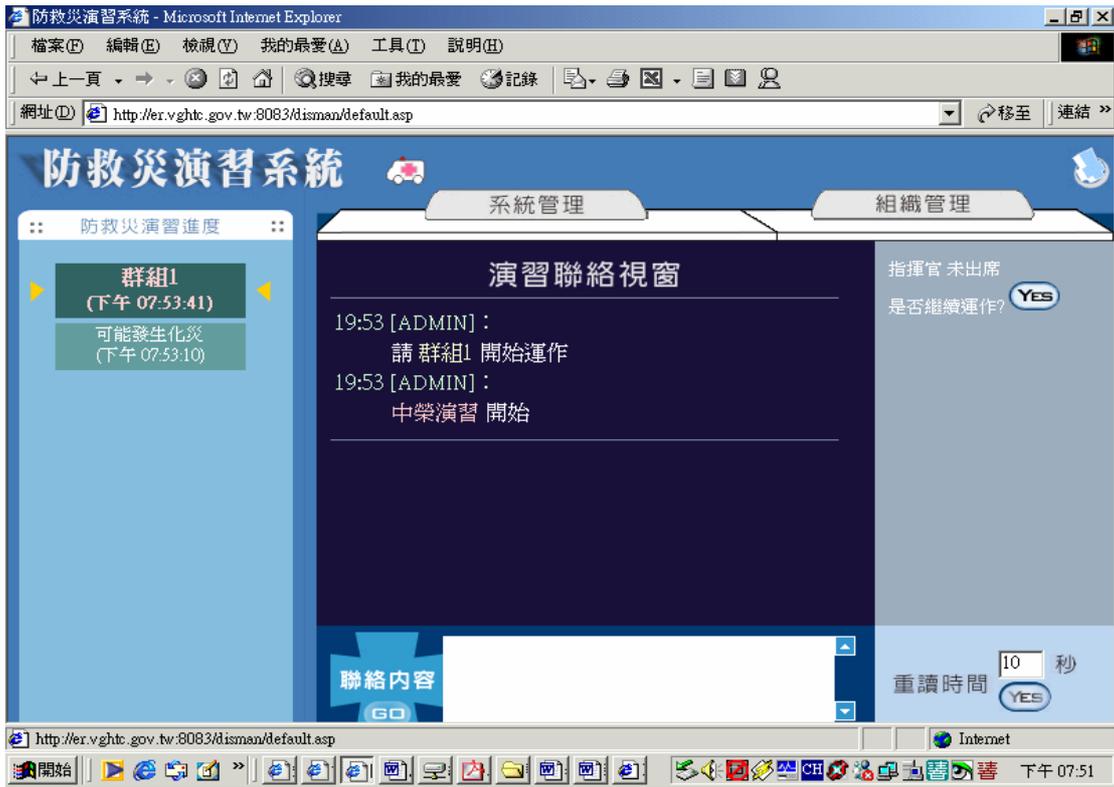


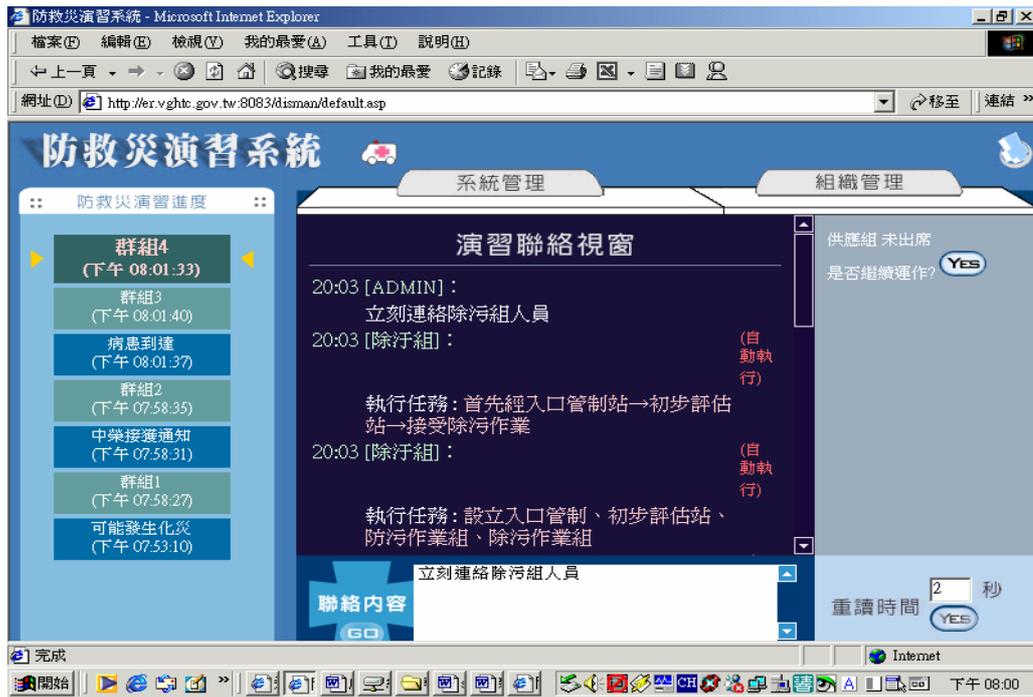


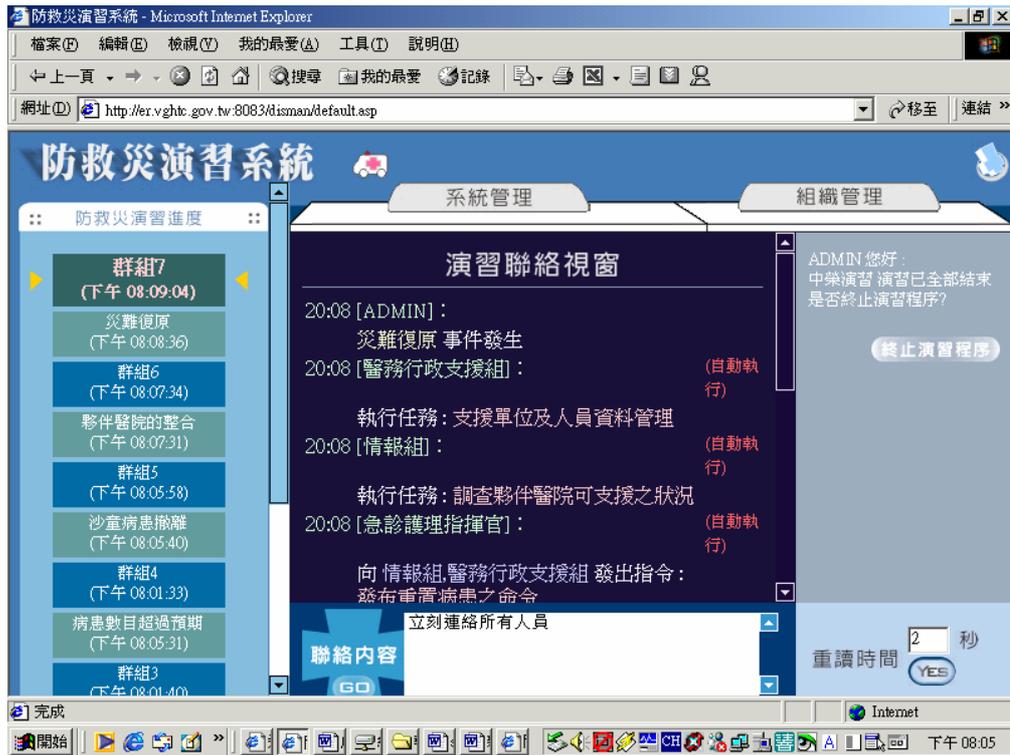












B.

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(2)

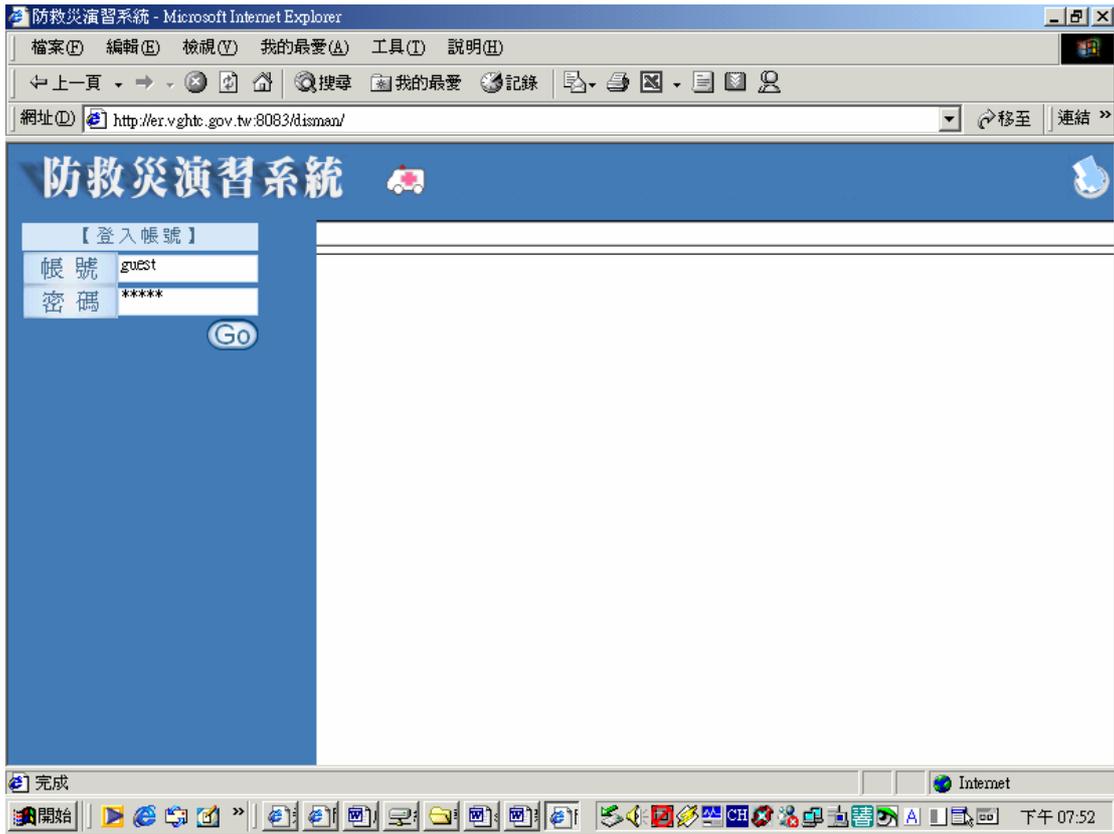
(3)

(4)

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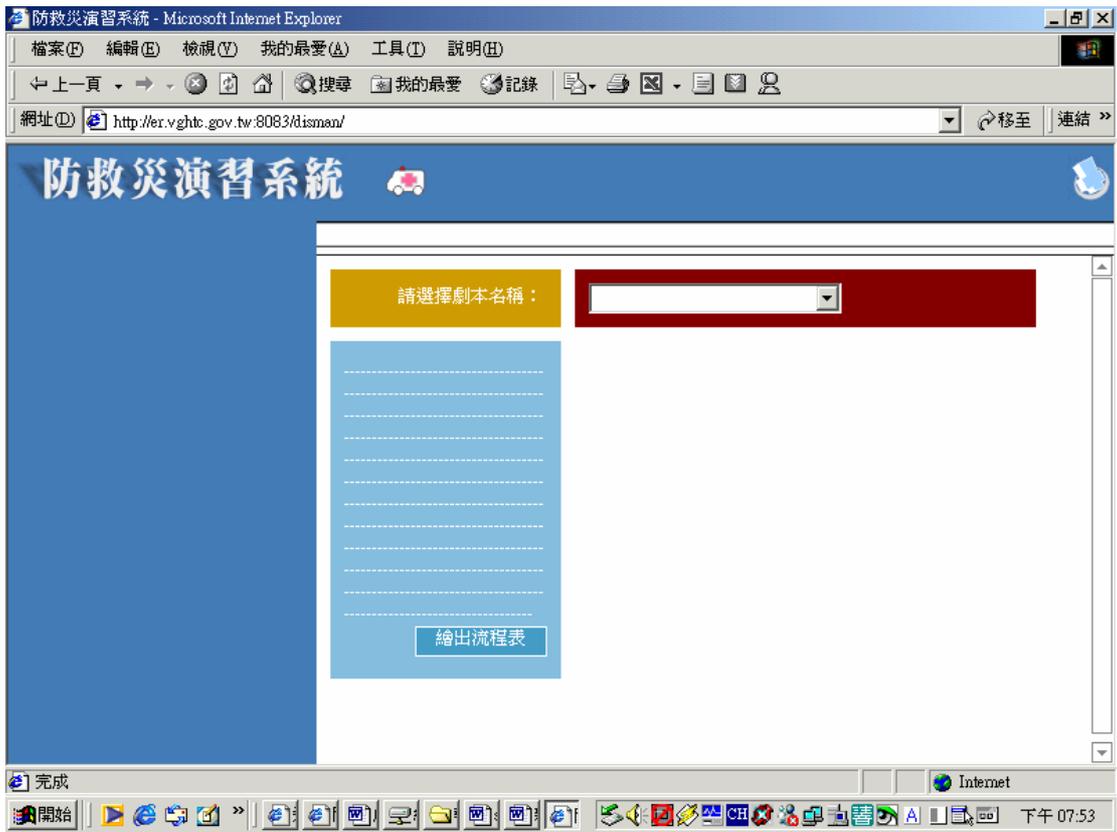
(6)

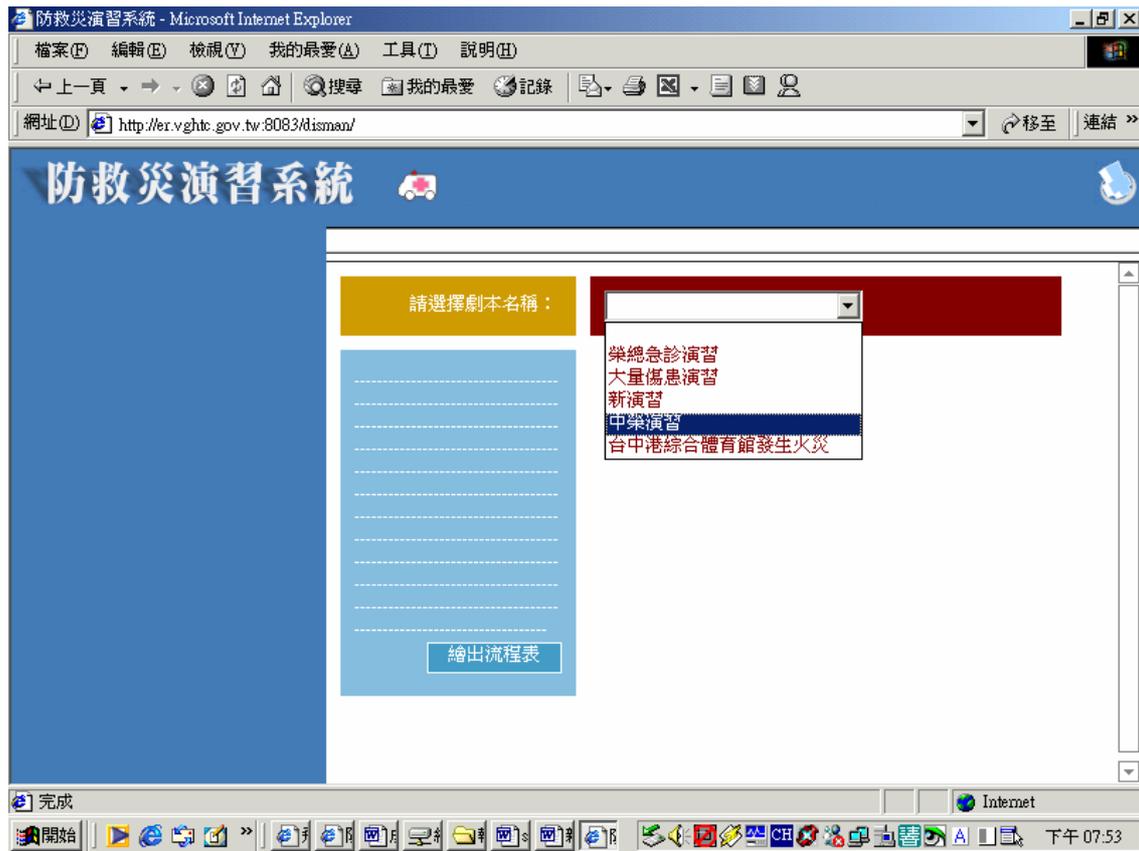
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guest

guest





防救災演習系統 - Microsoft Internet Explorer

檔案(F) 編輯(E) 檢視(V) 我的最愛(A) 工具(T) 說明(H)

← 上一頁 → 搜尋 我的最愛 記錄 移至 連結 >>

網址(U) http://er.vghtc.gov.tw:8083/disman/

# 防救災演習系統

| 次序 | 類別 | 內容       |
|----|----|----------|
| 1  | 事件 | 可能發生化災   |
| 2  | 組織 | 群組1      |
| 3  | 事件 | 中榮接獲通知   |
| 4  | 組織 | 群組2      |
| 5  | 事件 | 病患到達     |
| 6  | 組織 | 群組3      |
| 7  | 事件 | 病患數目超過預期 |
| 8  | 組織 | 群組4      |
| 9  | 事件 | 沙童病患撤離   |

完成 Internet

開始 下午 07:53

防救災演習系統 - Microsoft Internet Explorer

檔案(E) 編輯(E) 檢視(V) 我的最愛(A) 工具(T) 說明(H)

← 上一頁 → 搜尋 我的最愛 記錄

網址(D) http://er.vghtc.gov.tw:8083/disman/ 移至 連結 >>

# 防救災演習系統

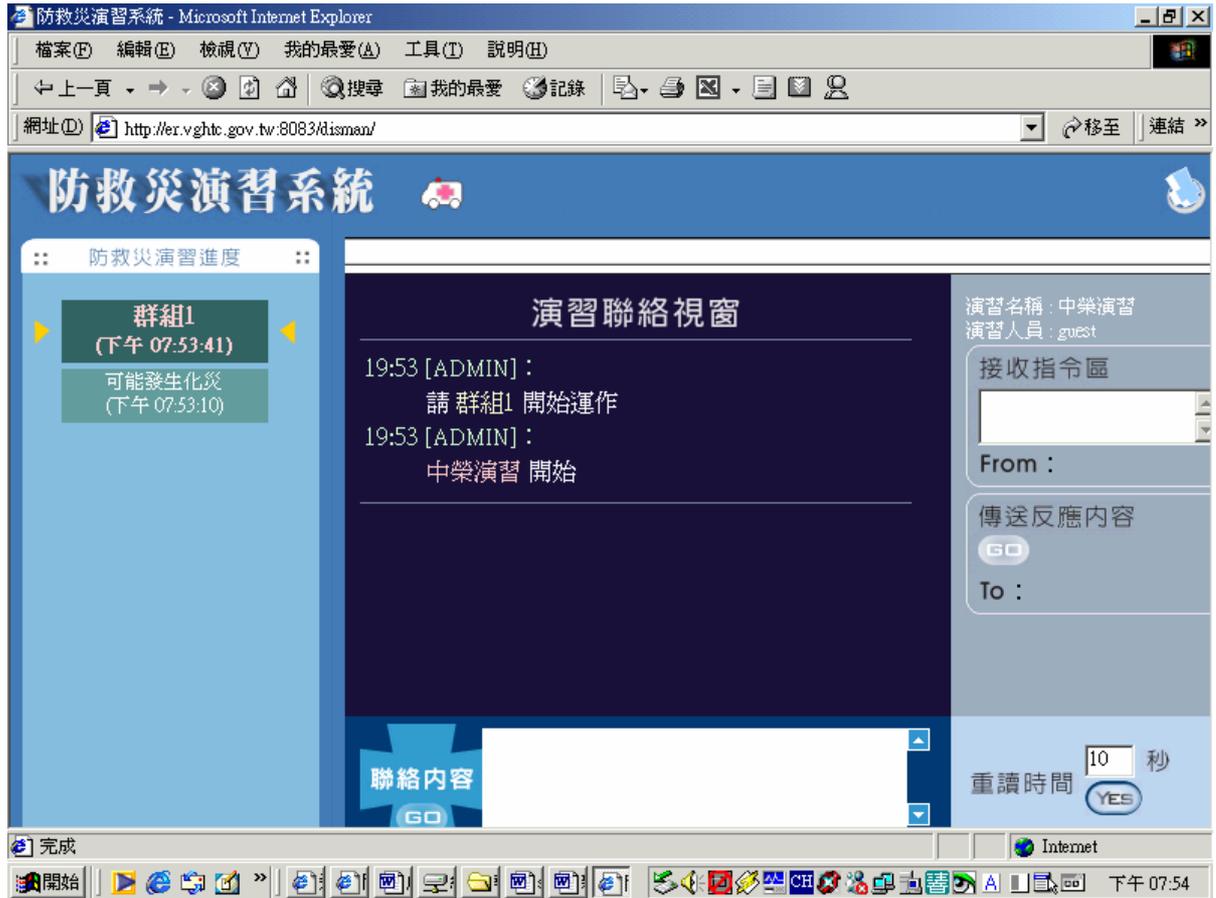
人員組織系統圖

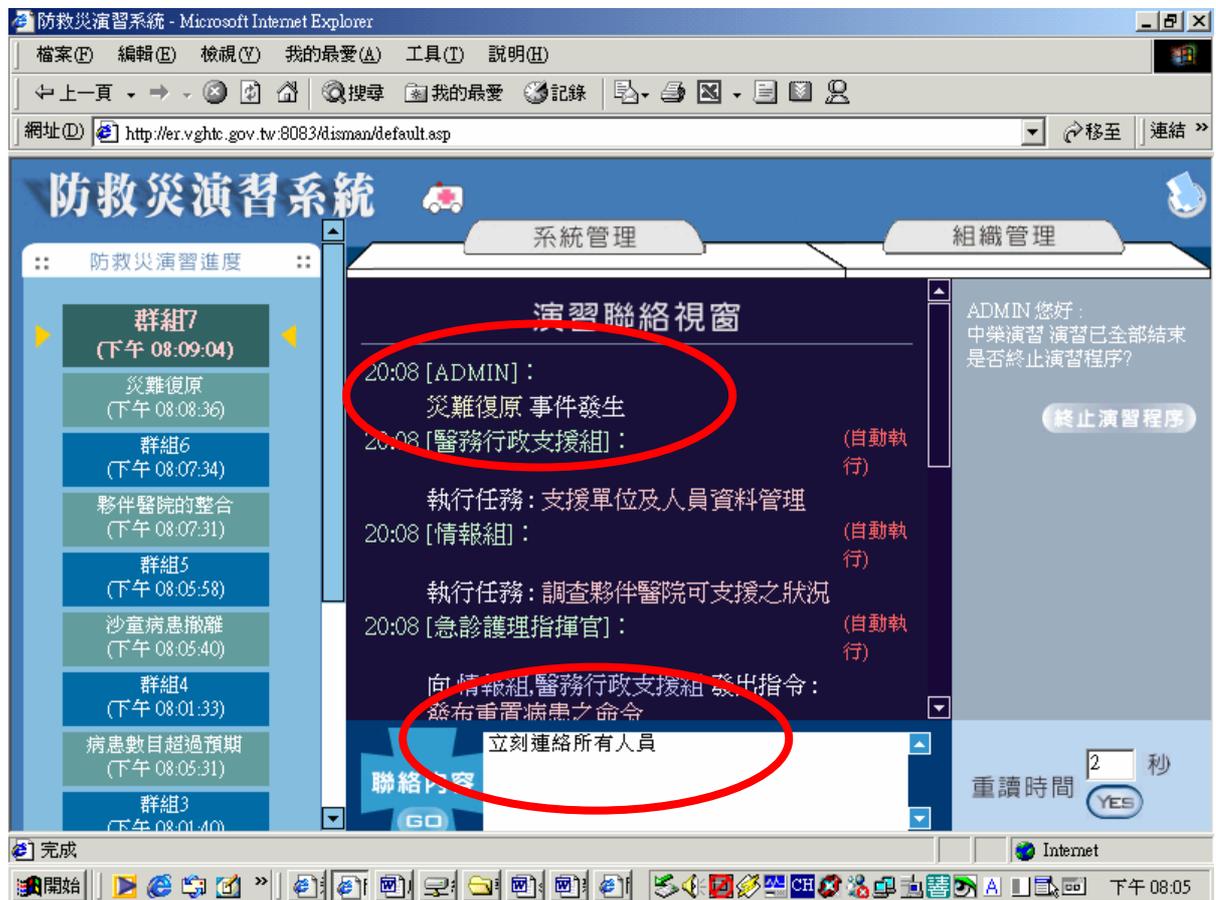
- 群組1
  - 指揮官
    - 急診護理指揮官

| 次序 | 類別 | 內容       |
|----|----|----------|
| 1  | 事件 | 可能發生化災   |
| 2  | 組織 | 群組1      |
| 3  | 事件 | 中榮接獲通知   |
| 4  | 組織 | 群組2      |
| 5  | 事件 | 病患到達     |
| 6  | 組織 | 群組3      |
| 7  | 事件 | 病患數目超過預期 |
| 8  | 組織 | 群組4      |
| 9  | 事件 | 沙童病患撤離   |

http://er.vghtc.gov.tw:8083/disman/Tree/Tree\_Login.asp?nClass=1&cGN=群組1&GID=G10

Internet 下午 07:54



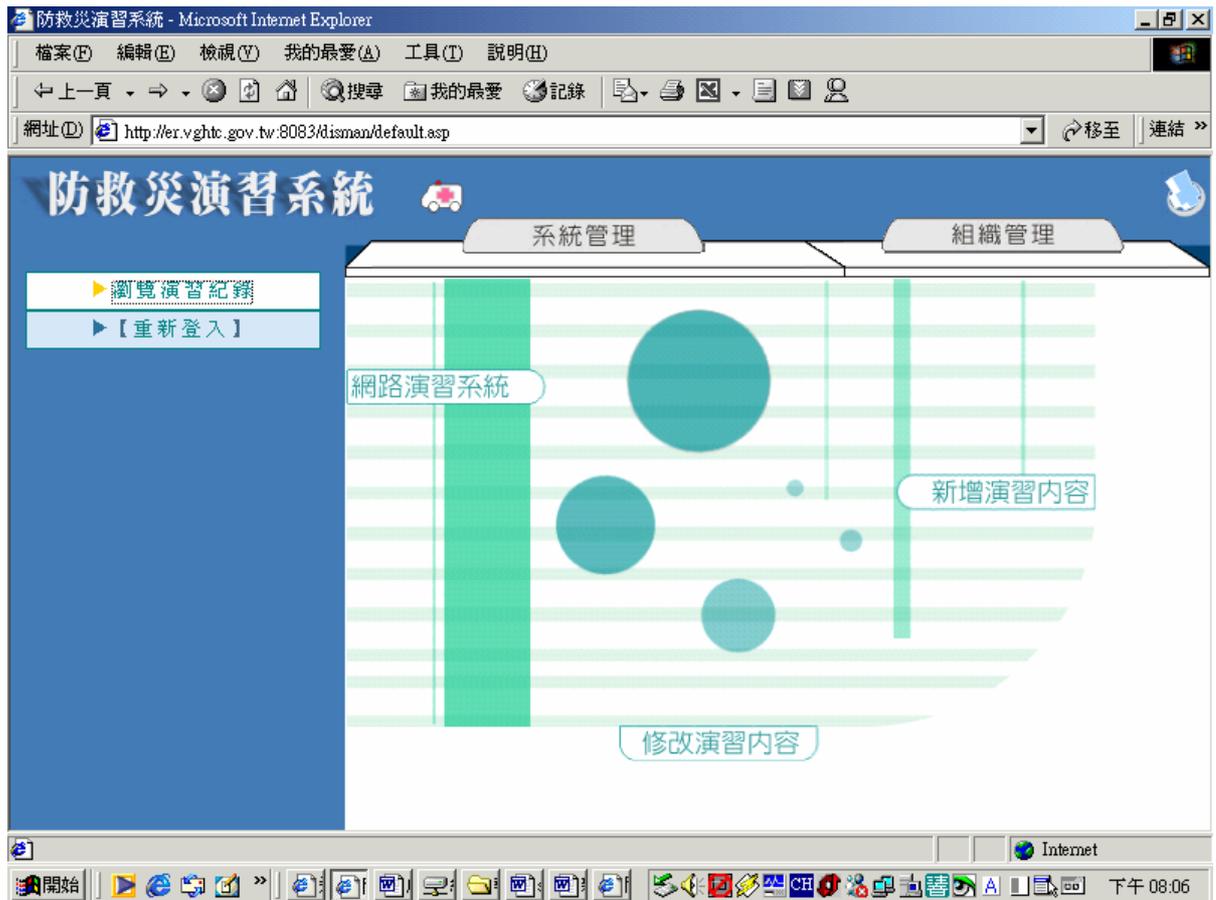


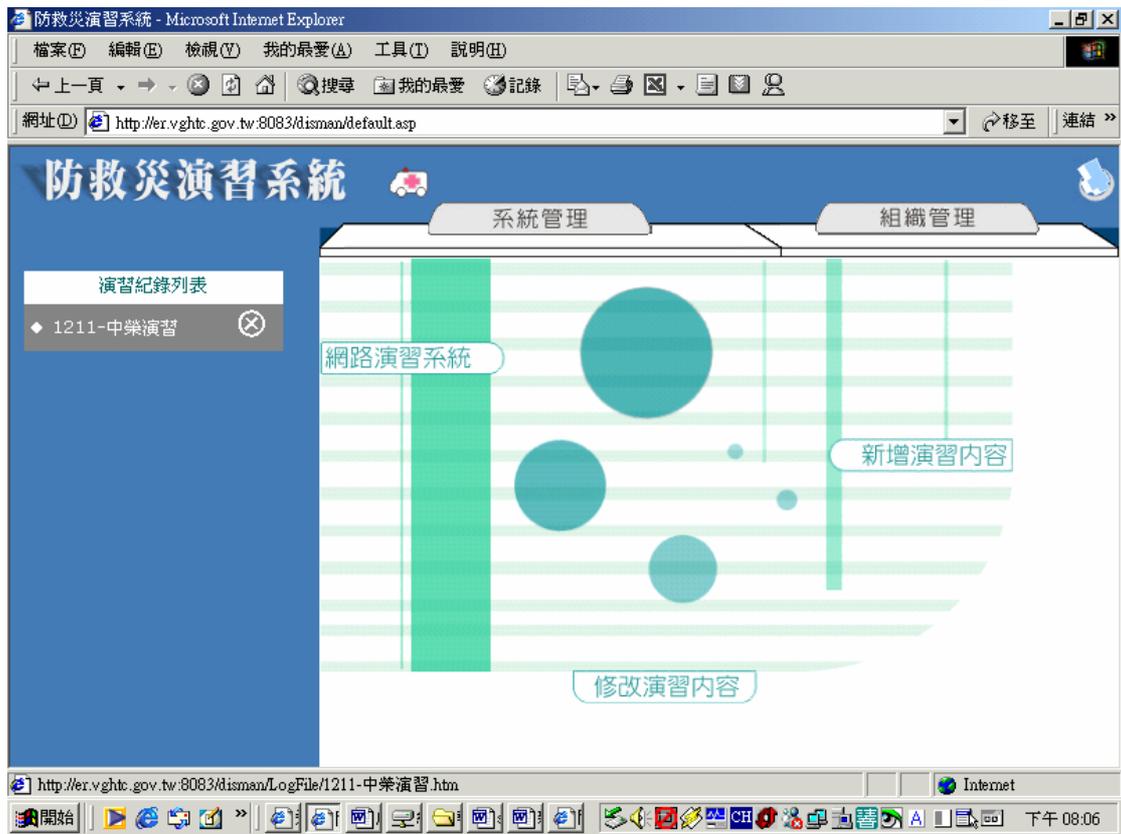
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防救災演習系統 - Microsoft Internet Explorer

檔案(F) 編輯(E) 檢視(V) 我的最愛(A) 工具(T) 說明(H)

← 上一頁 → 搜尋 我的最愛 記錄

網址(D) http://er.vghtc.gov.tw:8083/disman/default.asp 移至 連結 >>

## 防救災演習系統

系統管理 組織管理

演習紀錄列表

- 1211-中榮演習

### 2002/12/11-中榮演習 演習紀錄表

| 次序 | 時間                | 演習者            | 內容                       |
|----|-------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| 1  | 12/11 下午 07:53:10 | ADMIN,         | 中榮演習 開始                  |
| 2  | 12/11 下午 07:53:41 | ADMIN,         | 請 群組1 開始運作               |
| 3  | 12/11 下午 07:58:02 | 指揮官,(自動執行)     | 向 急診護理指揮官 發出指令: 啟動災難應變計畫 |
| 4  | 12/11 下午 07:58:27 | 急診護理指揮官,(自動執行) | 執行任務: 聯絡適當救災人員           |
| 5  | 12/11 下午 07:58:31 | ADMIN,         | 中榮接獲通知 事件發生              |
| 6  | 12/11 下午 07:58:35 | ADMIN,         | 請 群組2 開始運作               |
|    | 12/11 下午          | 指揮官,(自動執       | 向 急診護理指揮官 急診護理指揮官 發出指    |

完成 Internet

開始 下午 08:07

防救災演習系統 - Microsoft Internet Explorer

檔案(F) 編輯(E) 檢視(V) 我的最愛(A) 工具(T) 說明(H)

← 上一頁 → 搜尋 我的最愛 記錄

網址(D) http://er.vghtc.gov.tw:8083/!isman/ 移至 連結 >>

## 防救災演習系統

系統管理 組織管理

演習紀錄列表

- ◆ 1211-中榮演習
- 1211-台中港綜合體育館發生火災

|    |                      |                |                               |
|----|----------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| 47 | 12/11 下午<br>08:07:31 | ADMIN,         | 夥伴醫院的整合 事件發生                  |
| 48 | 12/11 下午<br>08:07:34 | ADMIN,         | 請 群組6 開始運作                    |
| 49 | 12/11 下午<br>08:07:51 | 指揮官,(自動執行)     | 向 急診護理指揮官 發出指令: 啟動災難夥伴醫院      |
| 50 | 12/11 下午<br>08:08:06 | 急診護理指揮官,(自動執行) | 向 情報組,醫務行政支援組 發出指令: 發布重置病患之命令 |
| 51 | 12/11 下午<br>08:08:20 | 情報組,(自動執行)     | 執行任務: 調查夥伴醫院可支援之狀況            |
| 52 | 12/11 下午<br>08:08:32 | 醫務行政支援組,(自動執行) | 執行任務: 支援單位及人員資料管理             |
| 53 | 12/11 下午<br>08:08:36 | ADMIN,         | 災難復原 事件發生                     |
| 54 | 12/11 下午<br>08:09:20 | ADMIN,         | 演習結束                          |

Internet 下午 08:21

## 4.2

47

12

### 4.2.1

47

12

66.0%

34.0%

34.0

83.0%

(27.7%)

(19.1%)

(25.5%)

(27.7%)

(61.8%)

|        |           |            |
|--------|-----------|------------|
|        |           |            |
| (n=47) | 31 (66.0) | 16 (34.0%) |
| (n=12) | 9 (66.7)  | 3 (33.3)   |

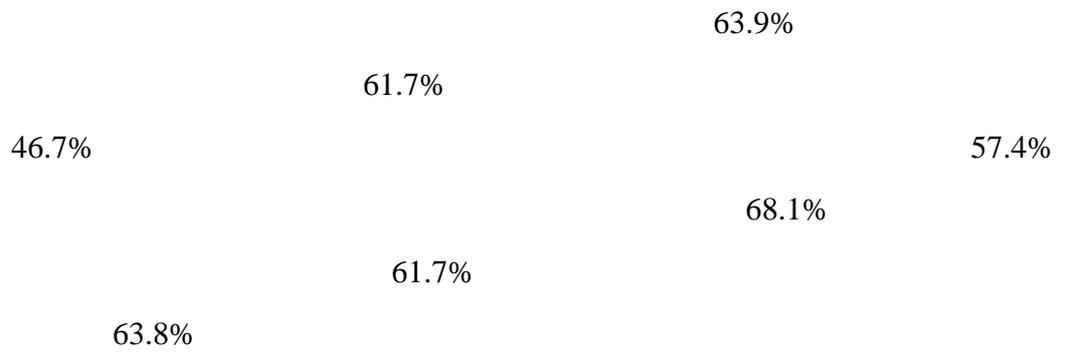
|        | 21-25       | 26-30       | 31-35        | 36-40        | 41-45       | 46          |
|--------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| (n=47) | 7<br>(14.9) | 7<br>(14.9) | 11<br>(23.4) | 13<br>(27.7) | 6<br>(12.8) | 3<br>(6.4)  |
| (n=12) | 0<br>(0)    | 0<br>(0)    | 2<br>(16.7)  | 5<br>(41.7)  | 3<br>(25.0) | 2<br>(16.7) |

|        |          |           |          |         |
|--------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|
|        |          |           |          |         |
| (n=47) | 8 (17.0) | 31 (66.0) | 7 (14.9) | 1 (2.1) |
| (n=12) | 0 (0)    | 7 (58.3)  | 4 (33.3) | 1 (8.3) |

|        |           |          |           |           |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
|        |           |          |           |           |
| (n=47) | 13 (27.7) | 9 (19.1) | 12 (25.5) | 13 (27.7) |
| (n=12) | 6 (50.0)  | 0 (0)    | 5 (41.7)  | 1 (8.3)   |

|        |         |           |           |          |          |       |
|--------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|
|        | 1       | 1-5       | 6-10      | 11-15    | 16-20    | 21    |
| (n=47) | 3 (6.4) | 12 (25.5) | 18 (38.3) | 8 (17.0) | 6 (12.8) | 0 (0) |
| (n=12) | 0 (0)   | 0 (0)     | 5 (41.7)  | 4 (33.3) | 3 (25.0) | 0 (0) |

4.2.2



| 1-1    |          |           |           |          |       |
|--------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|
|        |          |           |           |          |       |
| (n=47) | 6 (12.8) | 24 (51.1) | 12 (25.6) | 5 (10.6) | 0 (0) |
| (n=12) | 2 (16.7) | 4 (33.3)  | 5 (41.7)  | 1 (8.3)  | 0 (0) |

| 1-2    |          |           |           |          |       |
|--------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|
|        |          |           |           |          |       |
| (n=47) | 7 (14.9) | 22 (46.8) | 13 (27.7) | 5 (10.6) | 0 (0) |
| (n=12) | 4 (33.3) | 2 (16.7)  | 4 (33.3)  | 2 (16.7) | 0 (0) |

| 1-3    |          |           |           |          |          |
|--------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
|        |          |           |           |          |          |
| (n=47) | 5 (10.6) | 17 (36.1) | 16 (34.0) | 5 (10.6) | 4 (8.7)  |
| (n=12) | 2 (16.7) | 4 (33.3)  | 1 (8.3)   | 3 (25.0) | 2 (16.7) |

| 1-4    |          |           |           |          |         |
|--------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|
|        |          |           |           |          |         |
| (n=47) | 8 (17.0) | 19 (40.4) | 10 (21.3) | 7 (14.9) | 3 (6.4) |
| (n=12) | 3 (25.0) | 5 (41.7)  | 3 (25.0)  | 1 (8.3)  | 0 (0)   |

| 1-5    |           |           |           |         |       |
|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|
|        |           |           |           |         |       |
| (n=47) | 14 (29.8) | 18 (38.3) | 12 (25.5) | 3 (6.4) | 0 (0) |
| (n=12) | 6 (50.0)  | 4 (33.3)  | 2 (16.7)  | 0 (0)   | 0 (0) |

| 1-6    |             |              |              |             |          |
|--------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------|
|        |             |              |              |             |          |
| (n=47) | 5<br>(10.6) | 24<br>(51.1) | 12<br>(25.5) | 6<br>(12.8) | 0<br>(0) |
| (n=12) | 4<br>(33.3) | 4<br>(33.3)  | 3<br>(25.0)  | 1<br>(8.3)  | 0<br>(0) |

| 1-7    |          |           |          |          |         |
|--------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|
|        |          |           |          |          |         |
| (n=47) | 7 (14.9) | 23 (48.9) | 10(21.3) | 5 (10.6) | 2 (4.2) |
| (n=12) | 3 (25.0) | 3 (25.0)  | 2 (16.7) | 3 (25.0) | 1 (8.3) |

4.2.3

78.8%

80.9%

55.3%

59.6%

46.8%

68.1%

72.3%

76.6%

| 2-1    |           |          |          |
|--------|-----------|----------|----------|
|        |           |          |          |
| (n=47) | 37 (78.8) | 5 (10.6) | 5 (10.6) |
| (n=12) | 10 (83.3) | 2 (16.7) | 0 (0)    |

| 2-2    |           |          |         |
|--------|-----------|----------|---------|
|        |           |          |         |
| (n=47) | 38 (80.9) | 8 (17.0) | 1 (2.1) |
| (n=12) | 11 (92.7) | 1 (8.3)  | 0 (0)   |

| 2-3    |           |           |           |
|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|        |           |           |           |
| (n=47) | 26 (55.3) | 10 (21.3) | 11 (23.4) |
| (=12)  | 7 (58.3)  | 3 (25.0)  | 2 (16.7)  |

| 2-4    |           |           |         |
|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
|        |           |           |         |
| (n=47) | 28 (59.6) | 15 (31.9) | 4 (8.5) |
| (n=12) | 8 (66.7)  | 3 (25.0)  | 1 (8.3) |

| 2-5    |           |           |          |
|--------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|        |           |           |          |
| (n=47) | 22 (46.8) | 18 (38.3) | 7 (14.9) |
| (n=12) | 6 (50.0)  | 3 (25.0)  | 3 (25.0) |

| 2-6    |           |           |       |
|--------|-----------|-----------|-------|
|        |           |           |       |
| (n=47) | 32 (68.1) | 15 (31.9) | 0 (0) |
| (n=12) | 9 (75.0)  | 3 (25.0)  | 0 (0) |

| 2-7    |           |           |       |
|--------|-----------|-----------|-------|
|        |           |           |       |
| (n=47) | 34 (72.3) | 13 (27.7) | 0 (0) |
| (n=12) | 11 (91.7) | 1 (8.3)   | 0 (0) |

| 3-1    |           |           |         |
|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
|        |           |           |         |
| (n=47) | 36 (76.6) | 11 (23.4) | 0 (0)   |
| (n=12) | 10 (83.3) | 1 (8.3)   | 1 (8.3) |

4.2.4

87.2%

1

=

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|        | <=0         | 1           | 2            | 3            | 4           | >=5        |
|--------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| (n=47) | 6<br>(12.8) | 7<br>(14.9) | 15<br>(31.9) | 12<br>(25.5) | 4<br>(8.5)  | 3<br>(6.4) |
| (n=12) | 1<br>(8.3)  | 0<br>(0)    | 2<br>(16.7)  | 5<br>(41.7)  | 3<br>(25.0) | 1<br>(8.3) |



5.1

5.2

ASP

ASP

.NET JAVA

(46.7% )



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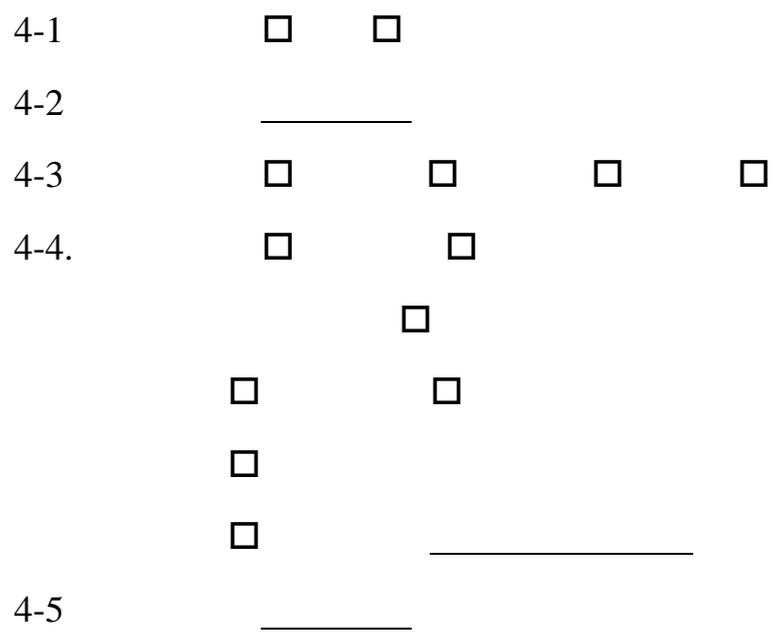
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|      |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
|------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1-1. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1-2. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1-3. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1-4. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1-5. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1-6. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1-7. | <input type="checkbox"/> |

|      |                          |                          |                          |
|------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2-1. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2-2. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2-3. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2-4. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2-5. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2-6. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2-7. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

|      |   |
|------|---|
| 3-1. | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/><br><hr/> <hr/> |
| 3-2. | <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>   |



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